

**J. BRIZON et J. CASTAING**  
PROFESSEURS AGRÉGÉS

# LES FEUILLETS D'ANATOMIE

POUR LA PRÉPARATION DES CONCOURS HOSPITALIERS  
ET DES EXAMENS DE LA FACULTÉ DE MÉDECINE

## FASCICULE IV

## MUSCLES DU MEMBRE SUPÉRIEUR

MUSCLES DE L'ÉPAULE  
MUSCLES PECTORAUX  
PAROIS DU CREUX AXILLAIRE  
MUSCLES ET LOGES DU BRAS  
MUSCLES ET LOGES DE L'AVANT-BRAS  
GAINES DES TENDONS FLECHISSEURS  
MUSCLES ET LOGES DE LA MAIN

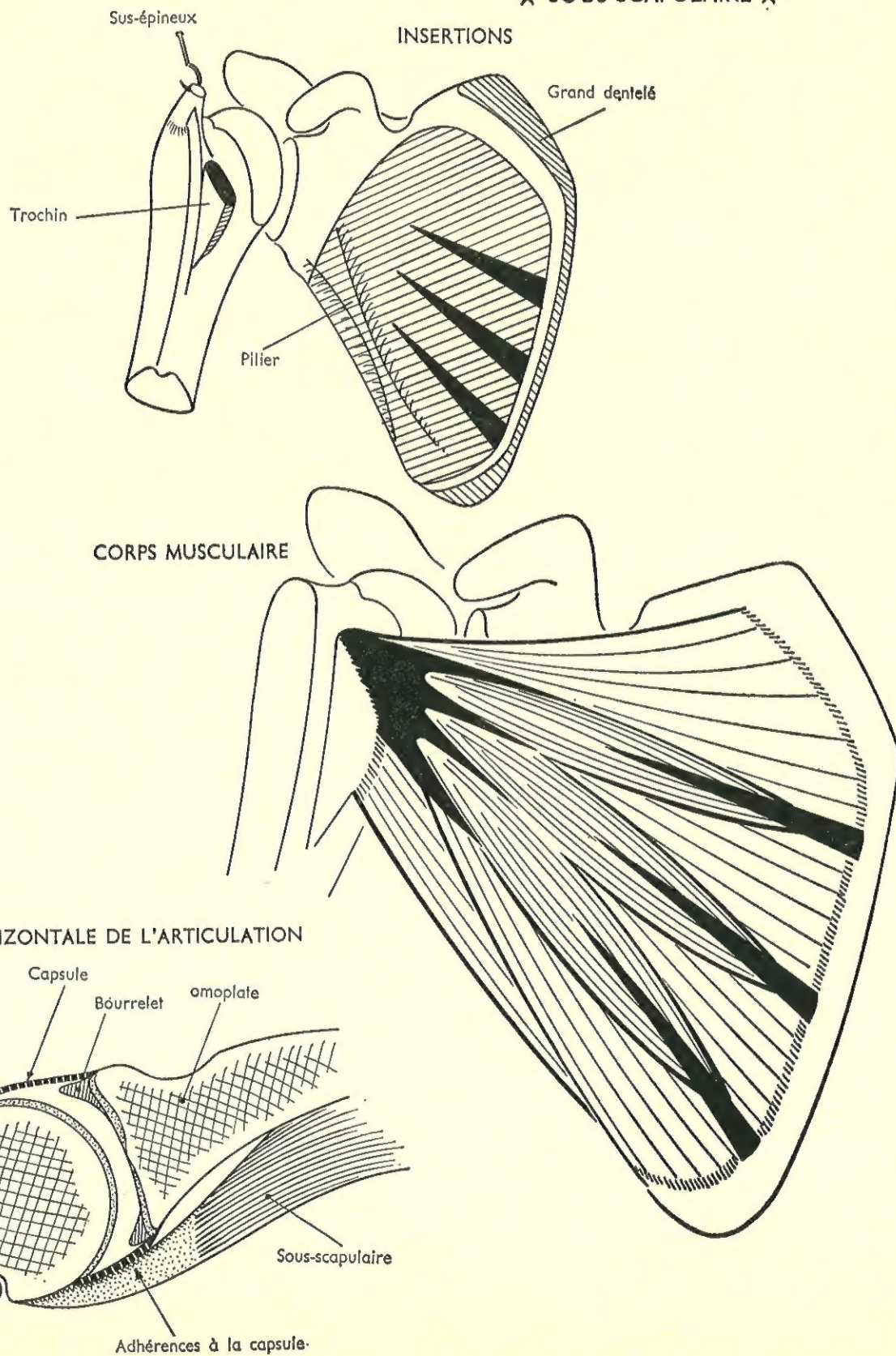
*- croquis -*

**LIBRAIRIE MALOINE S.A.**  
27, Rue de l'École-de-Médecine, Paris-VI



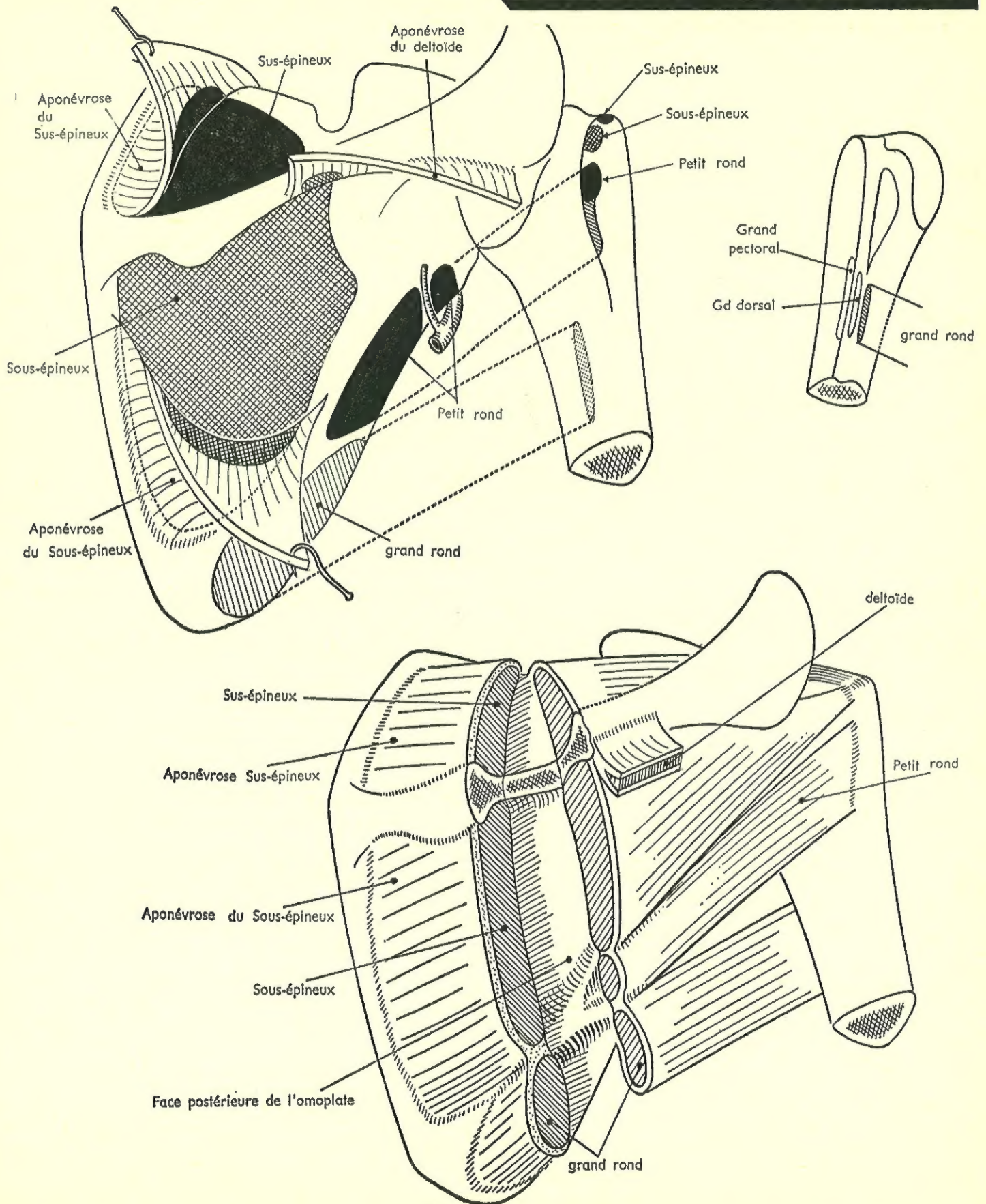
# MUSCLES POSTÉRIEURS DE L'ÉPAULE

## ★ SOUS-SCAPULAIRE ★





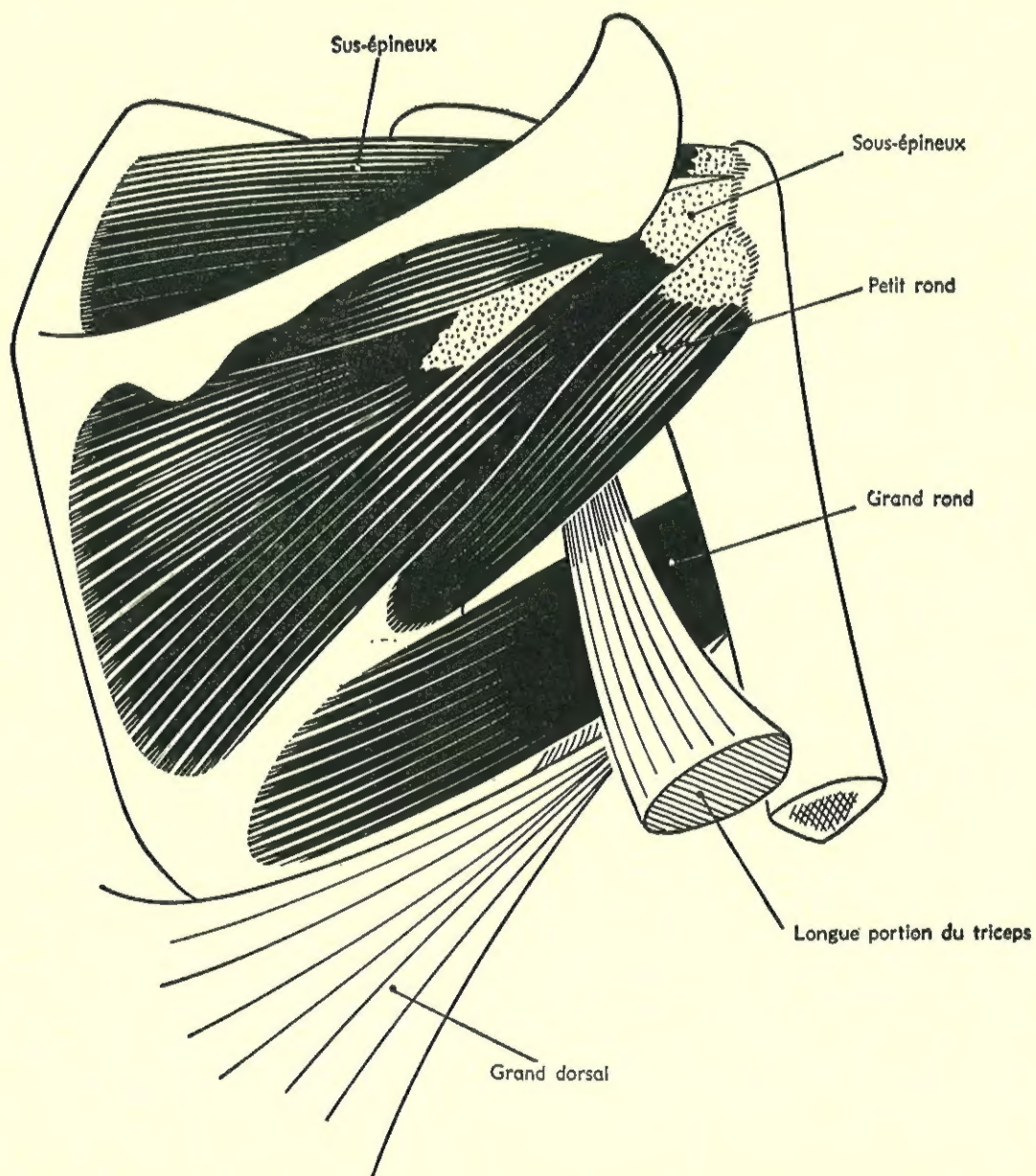
## MUSCLES POSTÉRIEURS DE L'ÉPAULE





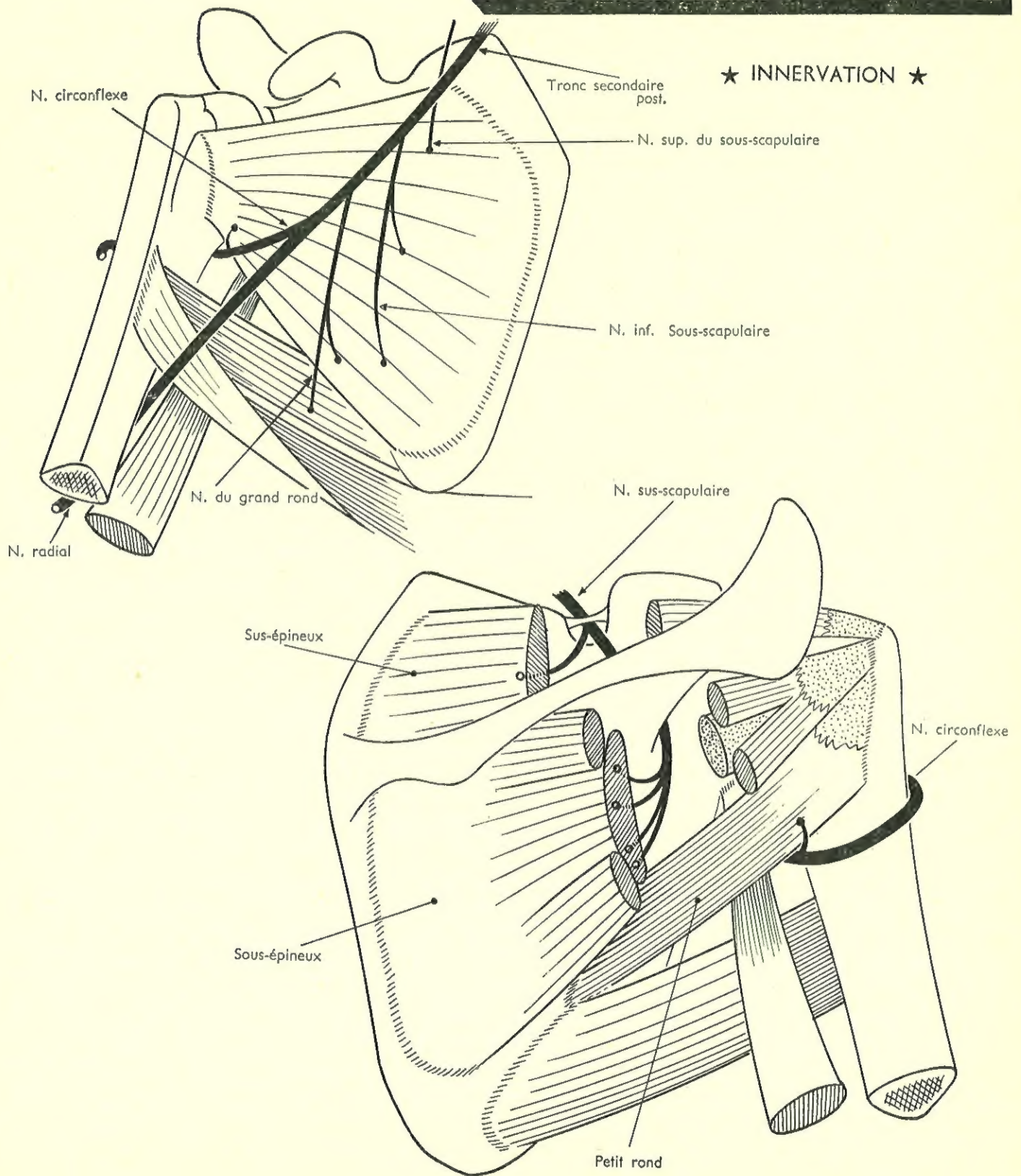
## MUSCLES POSTÉRIEURS DE L'ÉPAULE

### ● CORPS MUSCULAIRES VUE POSTÉRIEURE ●



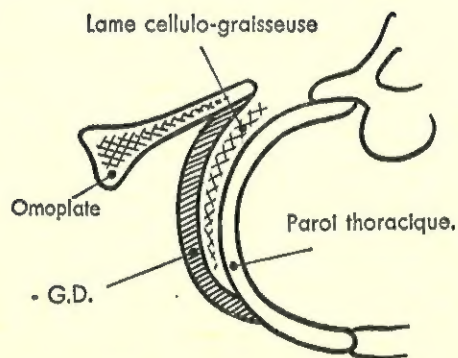
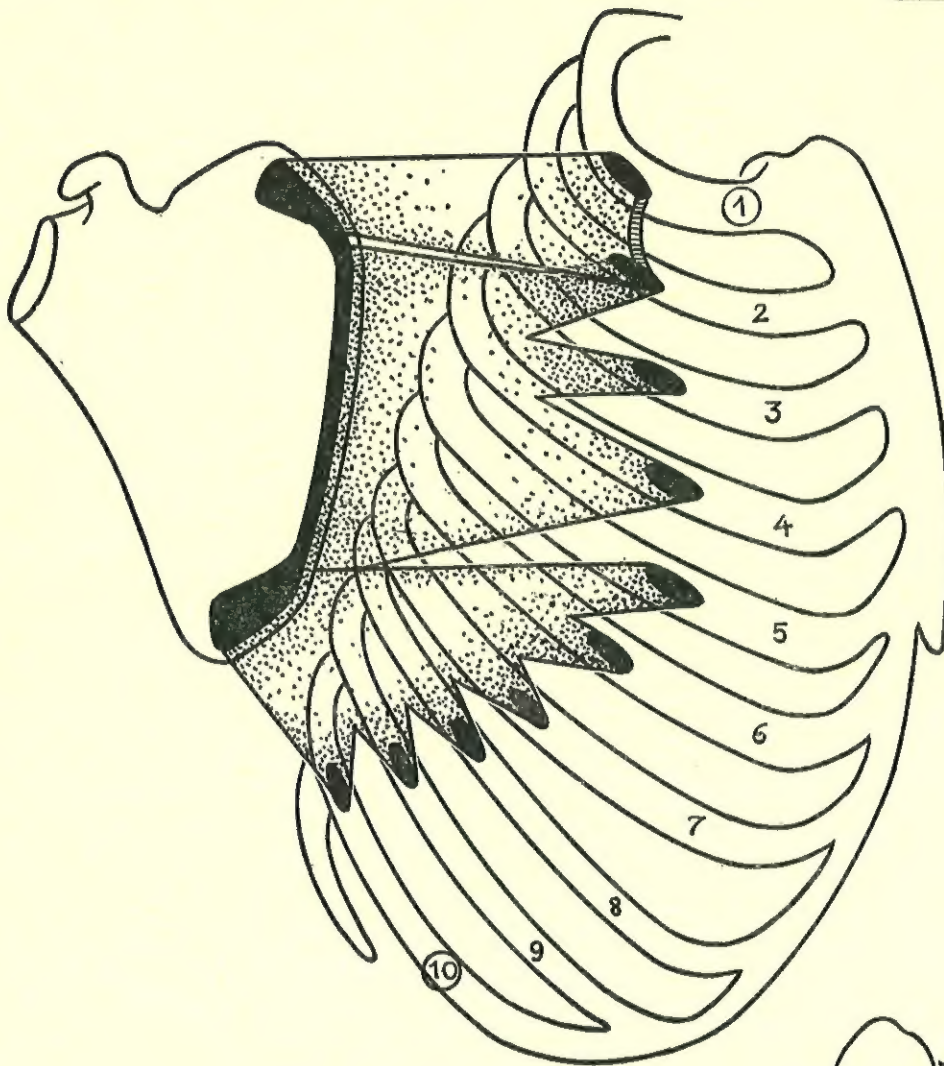
## MUSCLES POSTÉRIEURS DE L'ÉPAULE

### ★ INNERVATION ★

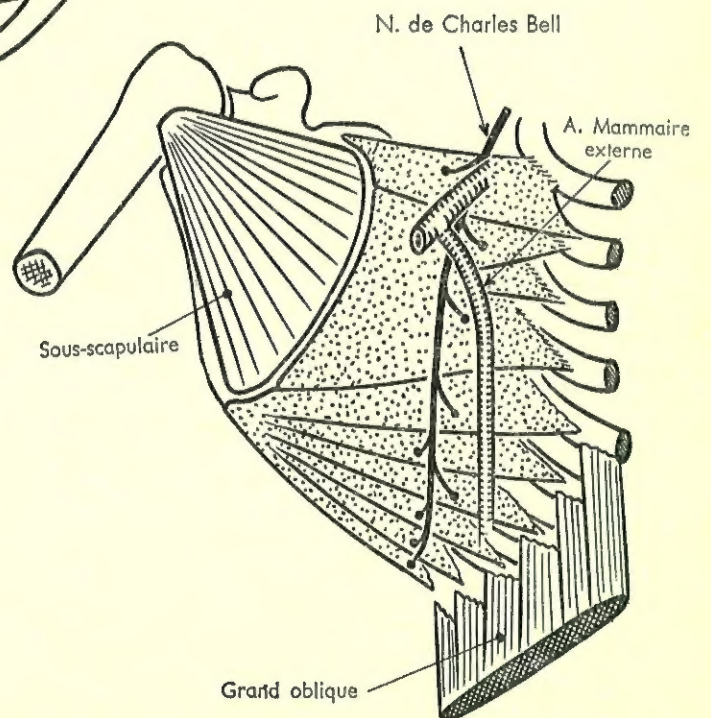




# MUSCLE GRAND DENTELE



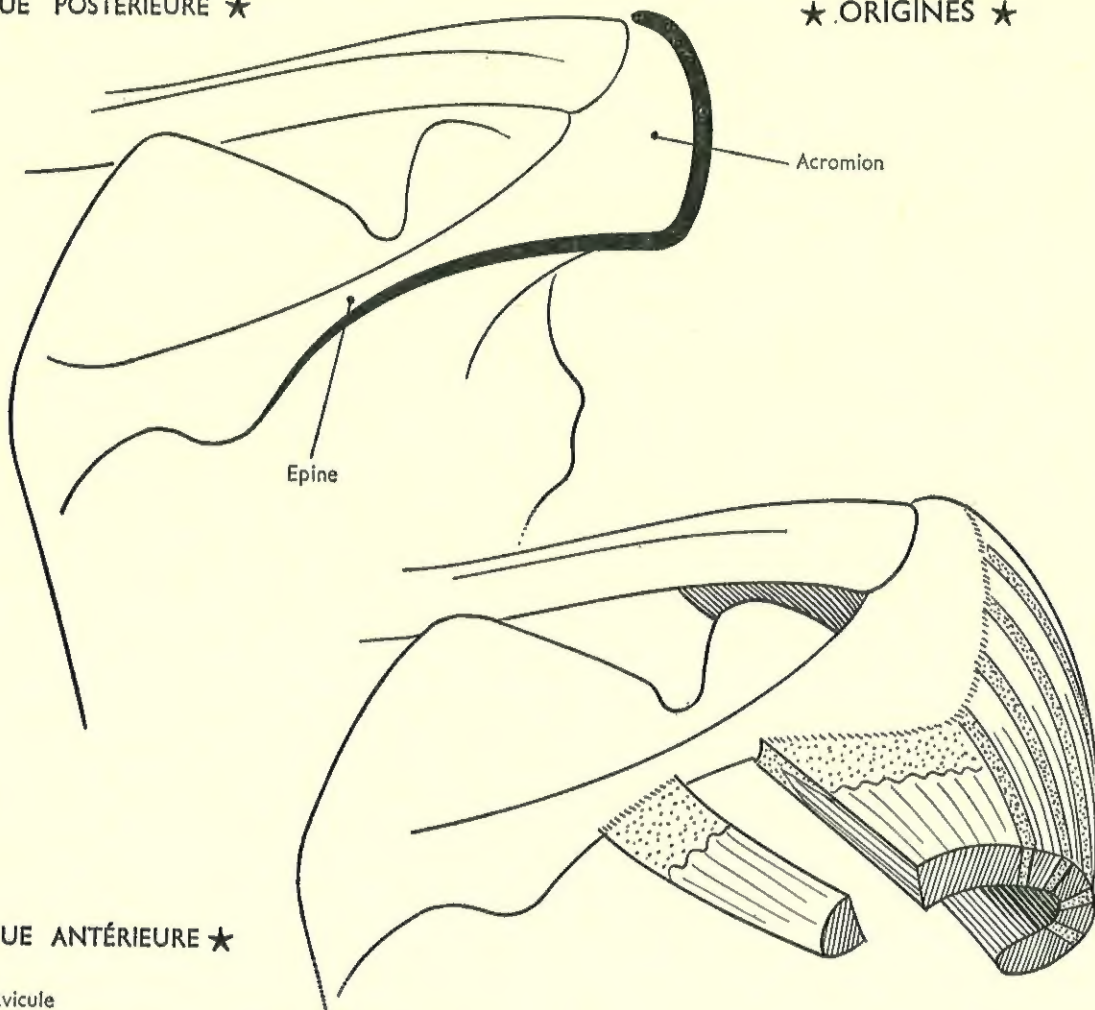
COUPE HORIZONTALE DU THORAX



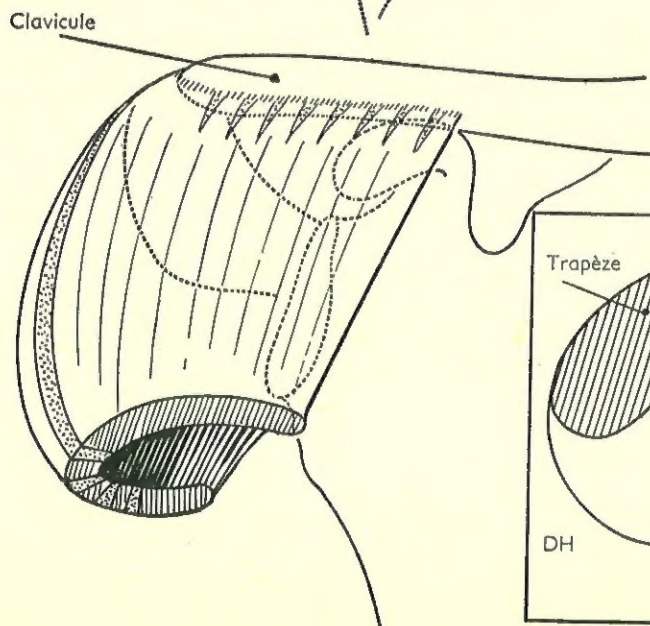
# MUSCLE DELTOÏDE

★ VUE POSTÉRIEURE ★

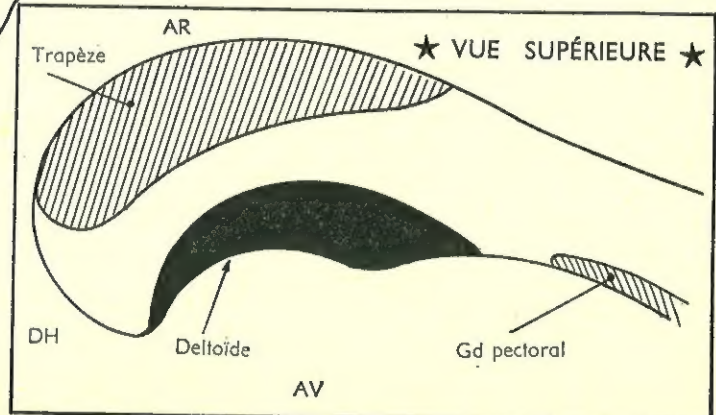
★ ORIGINES ★



★ VUE ANTÉRIEURE ★



★ VUE SUPÉRIEURE ★



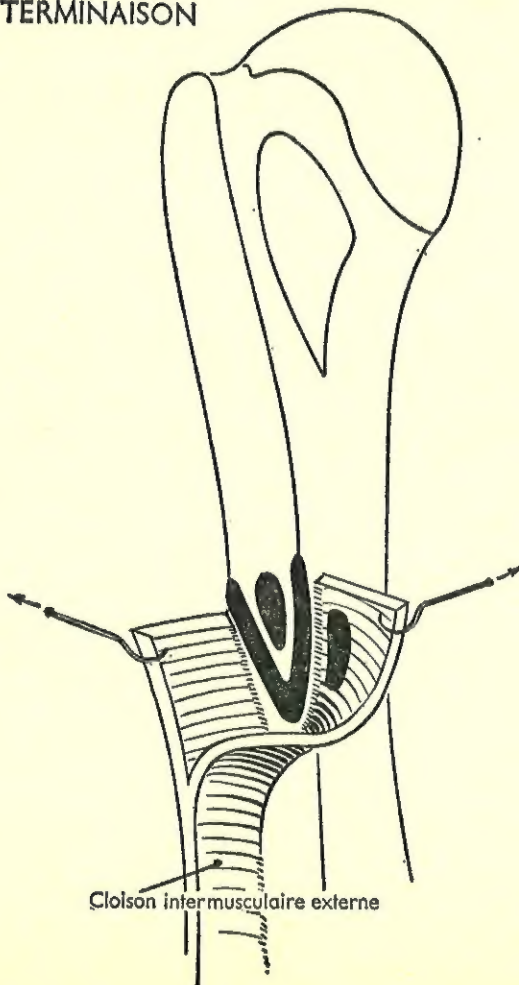


# MUSCLE DELTOÏDE

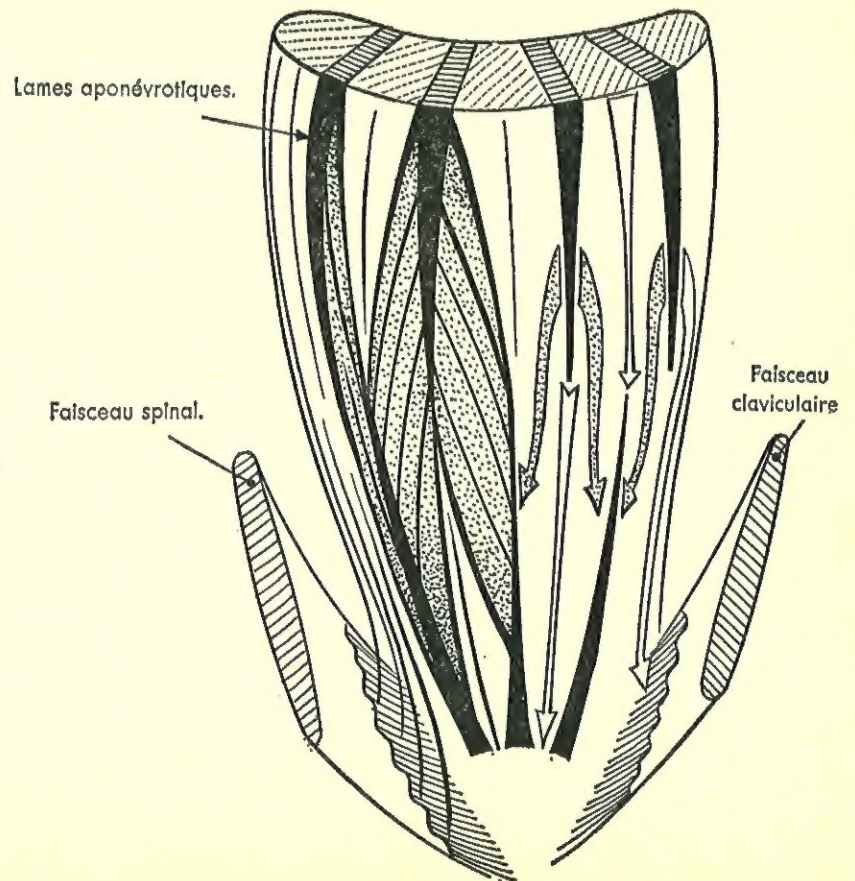
VUE EXTERNE



TERMINAISON



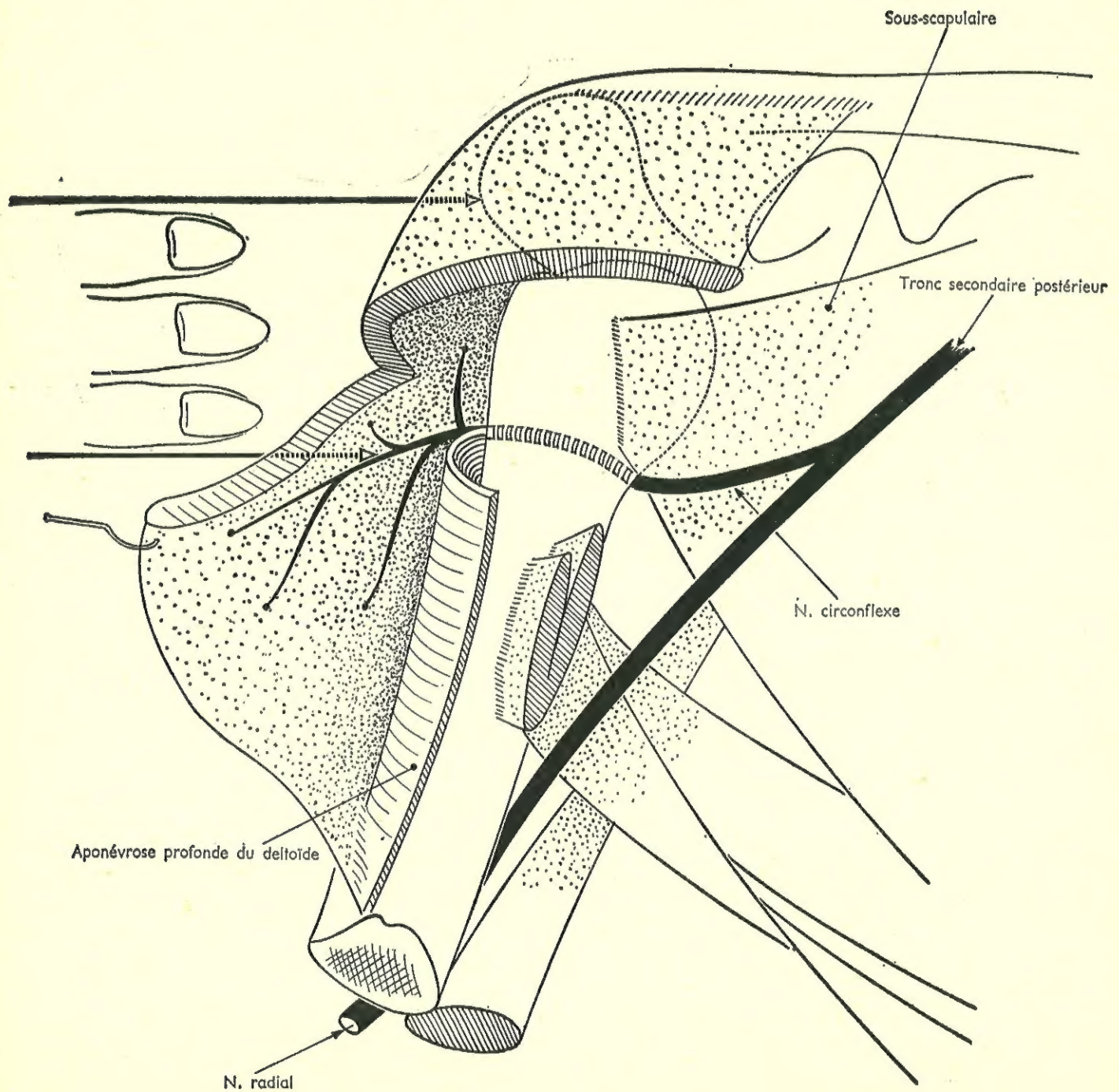
CONSTITUTION DU FAISCEAU ACROMIAL





## MUSCLE DELTOÏDE

### ★ INNERVATION ★

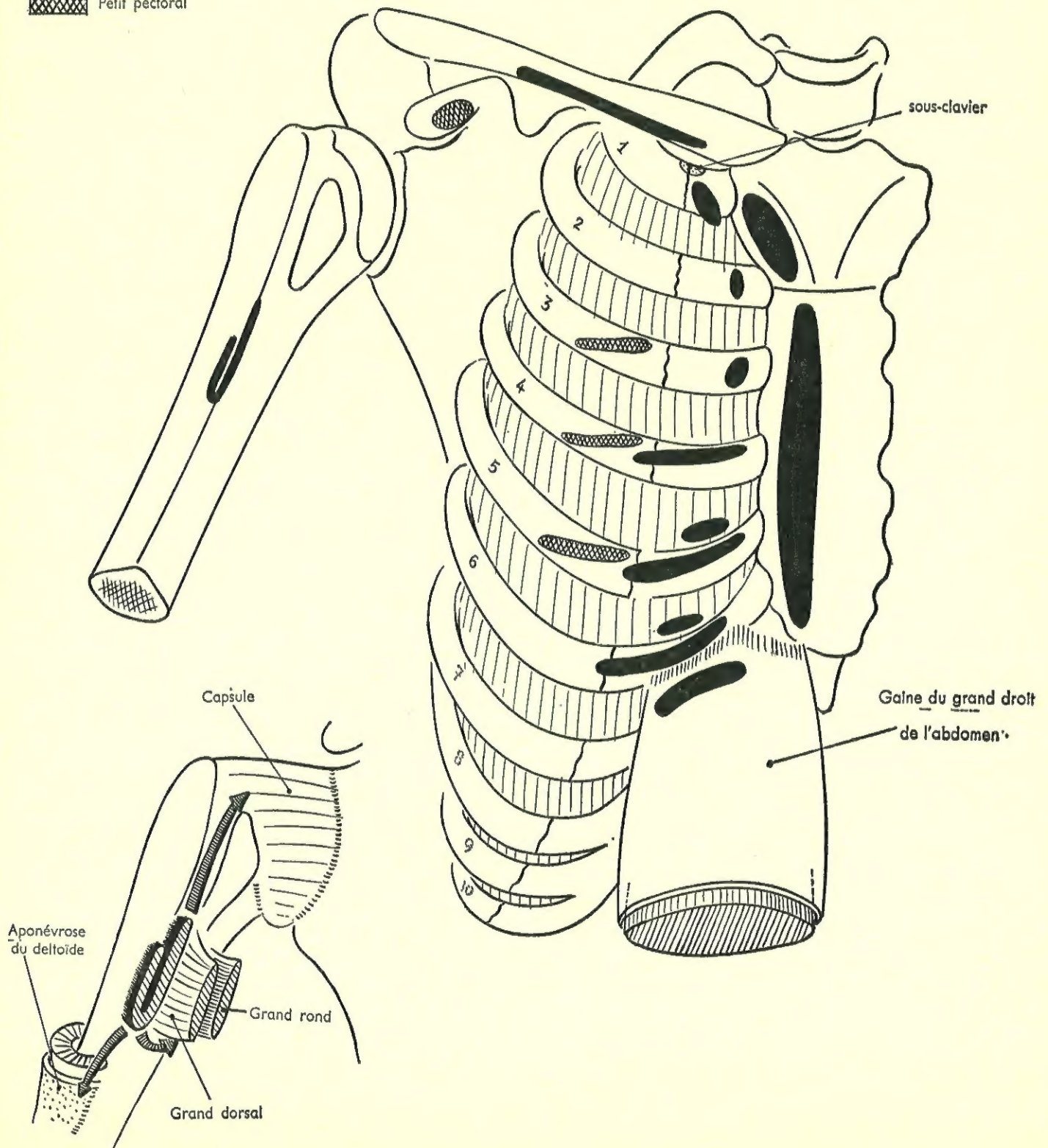


# MUSCLES PECTORAUX

## • INSERTIONS •

Grand pectoral

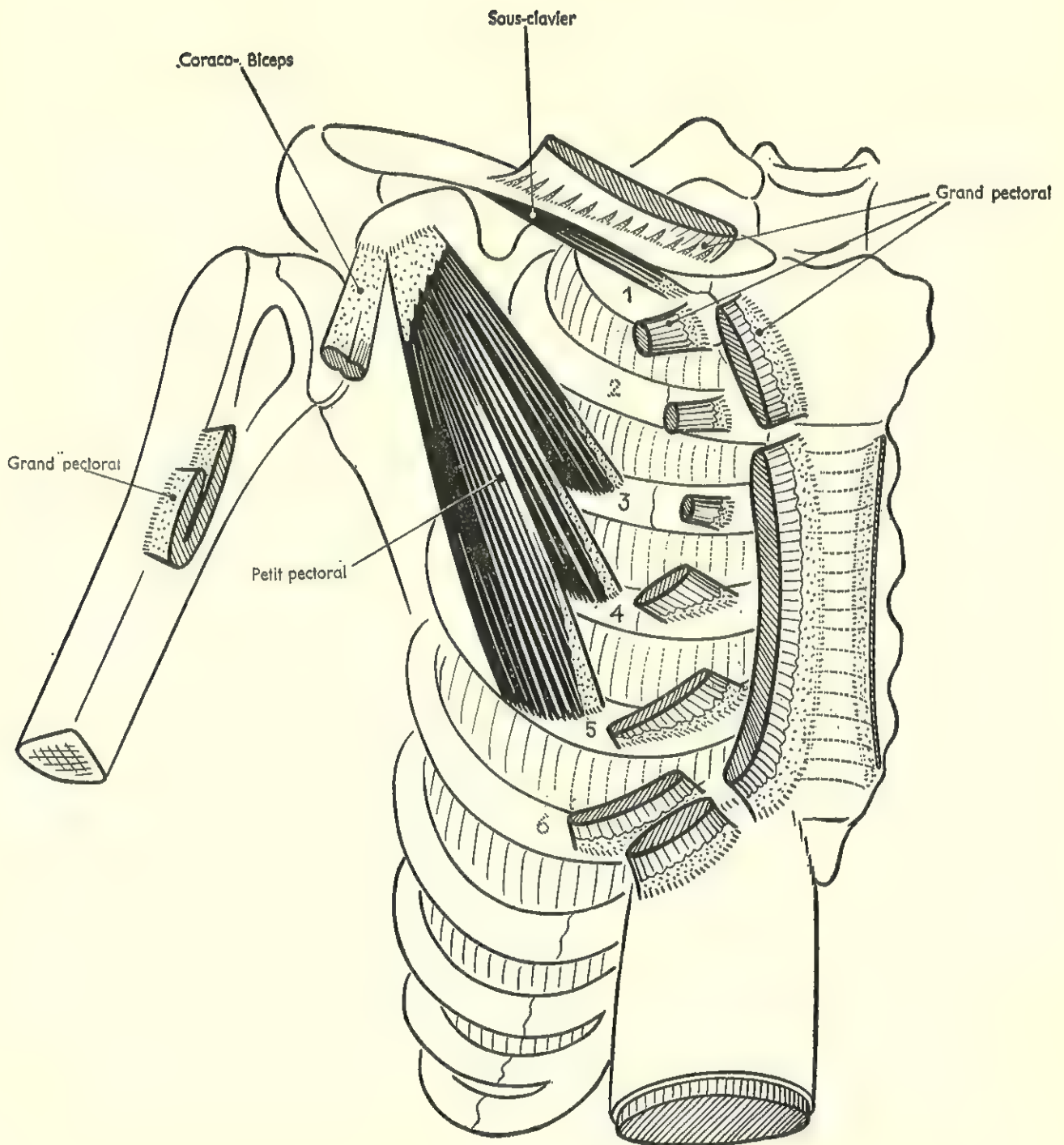
Petit pectoral





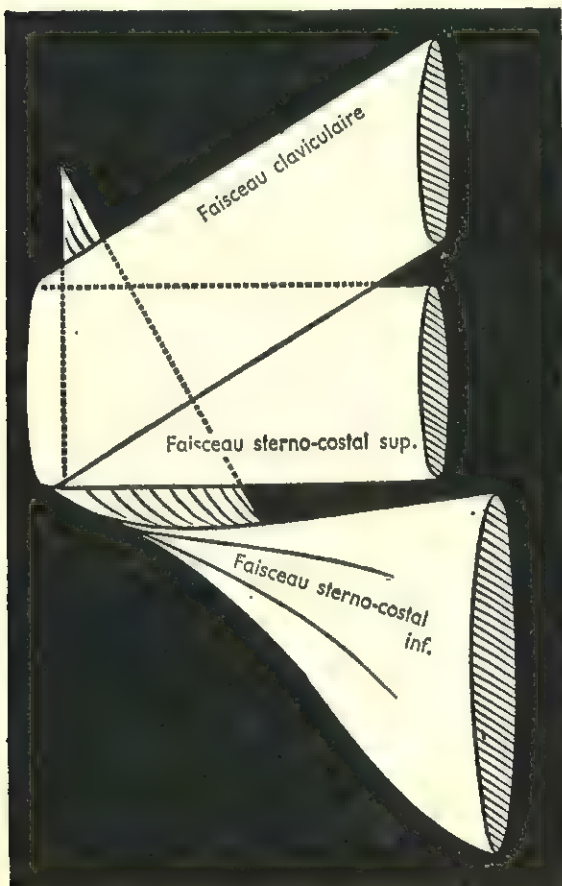
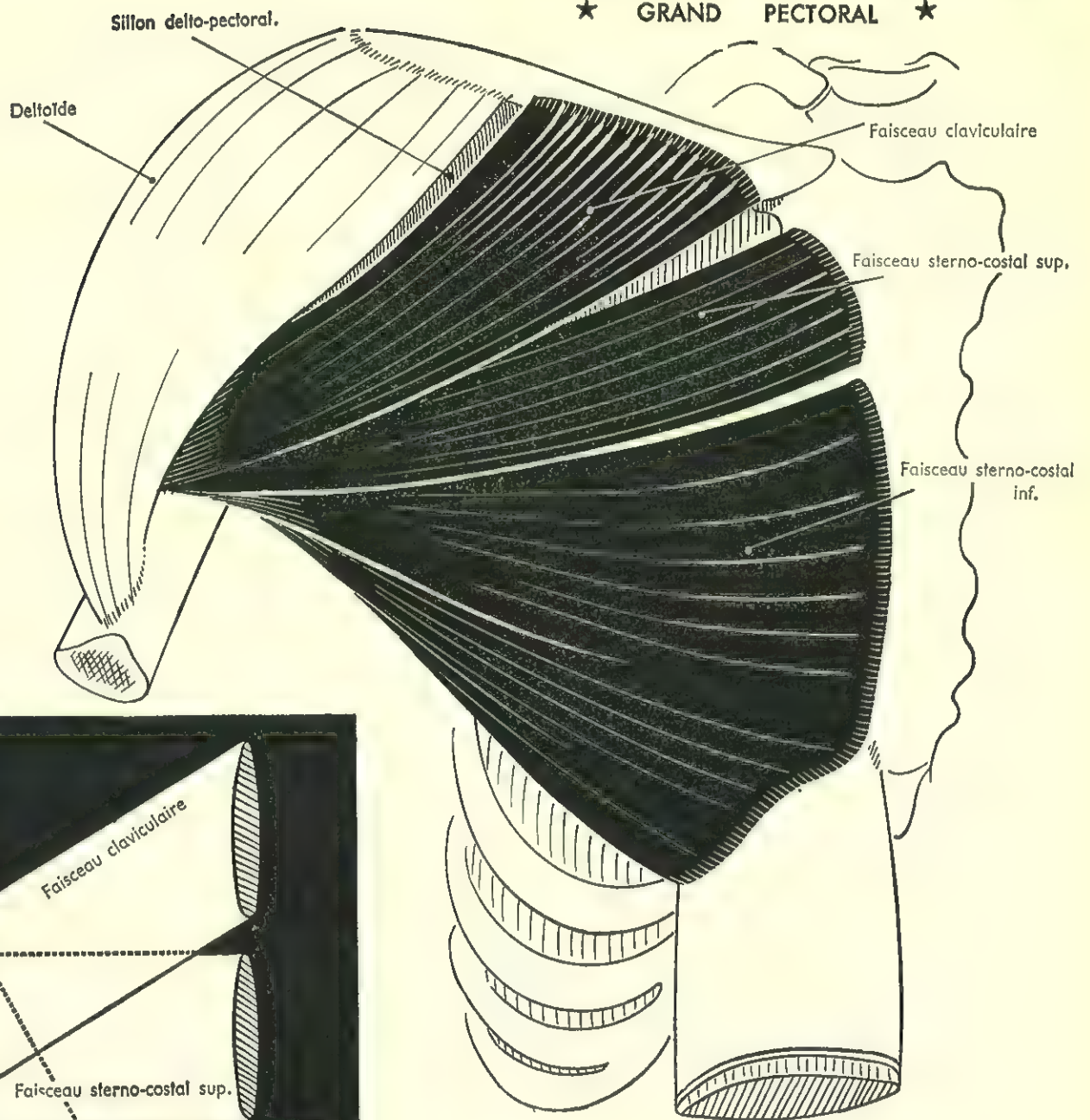
# MUSCLES PECTORAUX

## ● PLAN PROFOND ●



# MUSCLES PECTORAUX

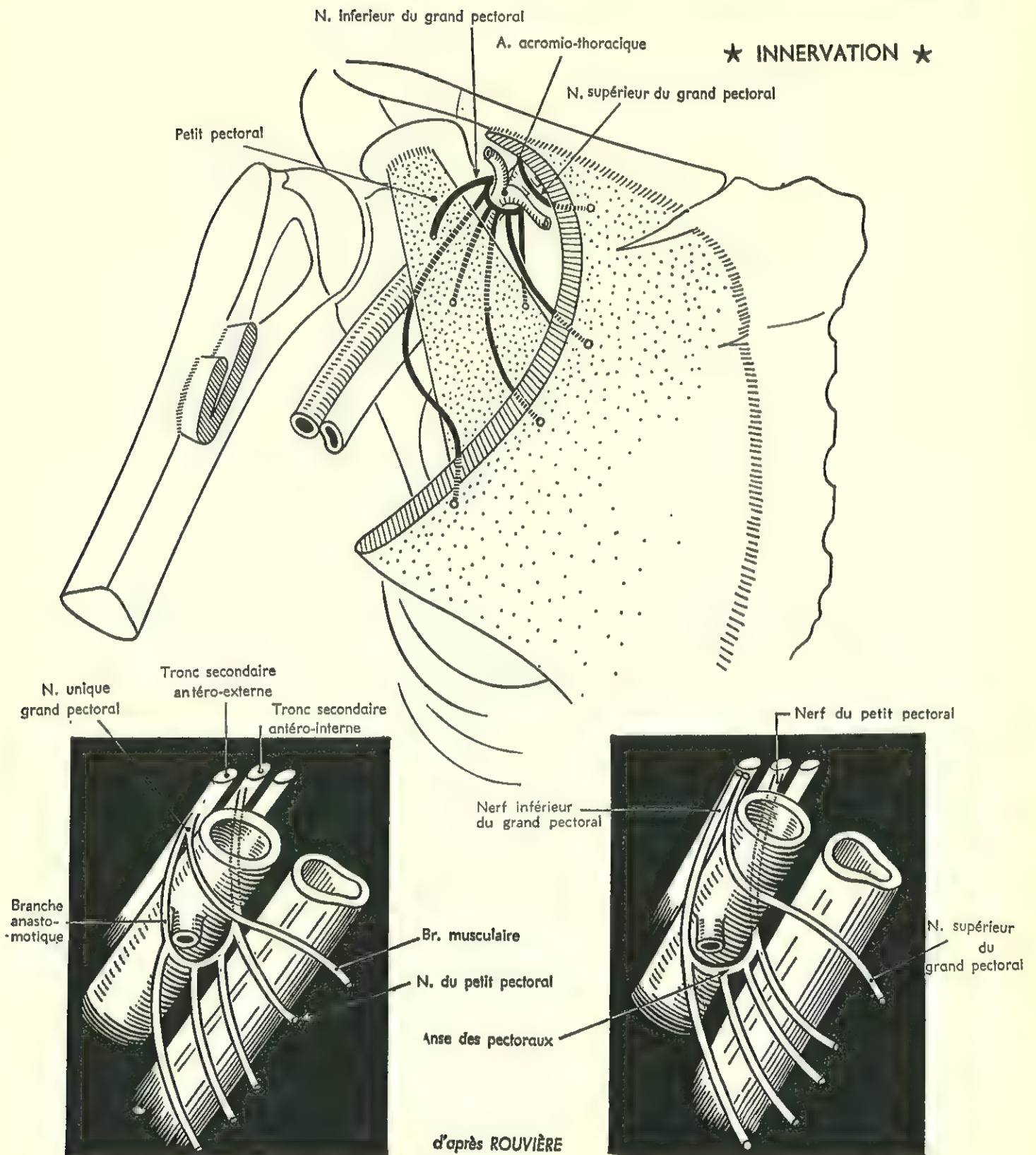
## ★ GRAND PECTORAL ★





## MUSCLES PECTORAUX

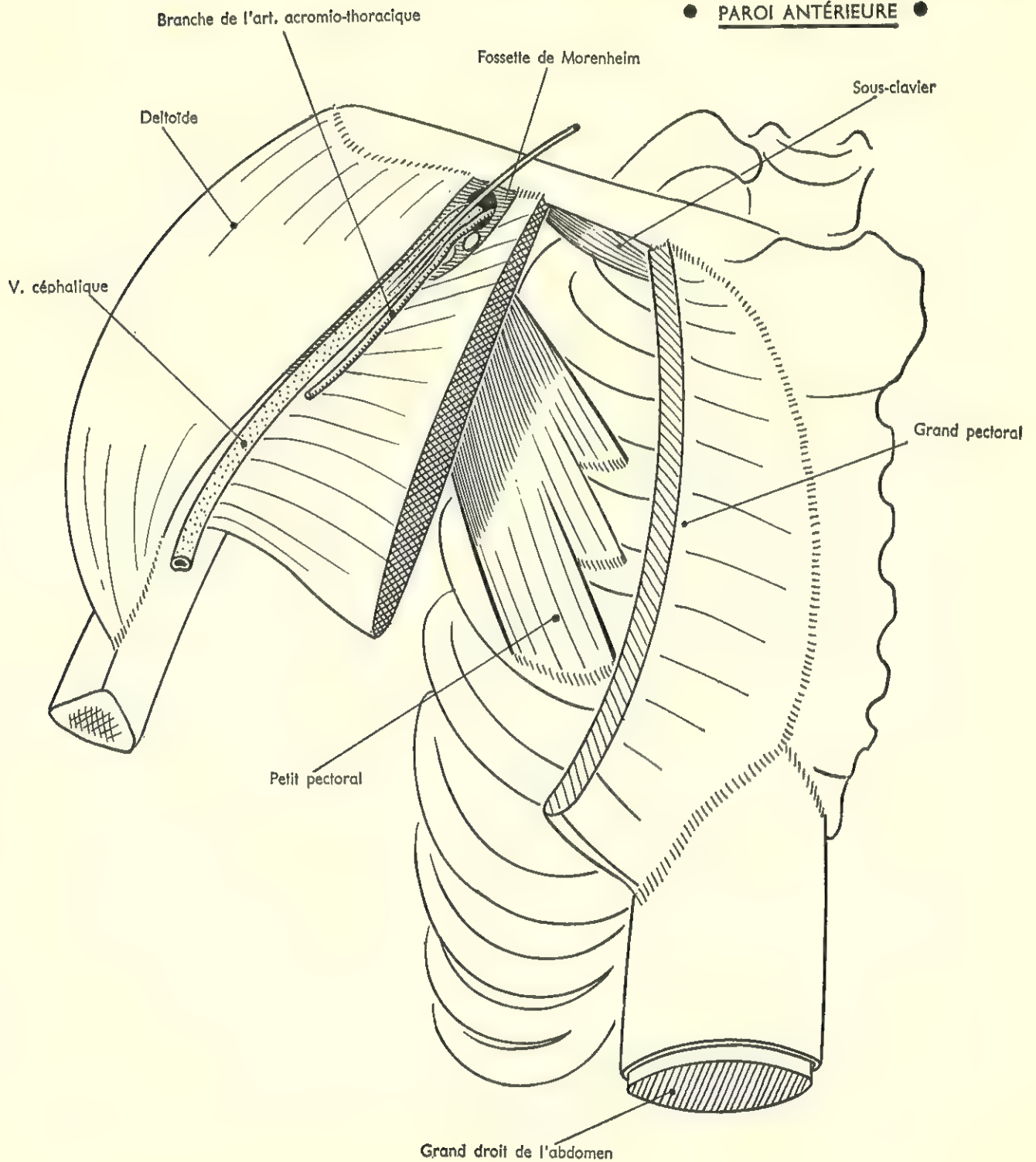
### ★ INNERVATION ★



### ★ LES DEUX TYPES D'INNERVATION DU GRAND PECTORAL ★

## CREUX AXILLAIRE

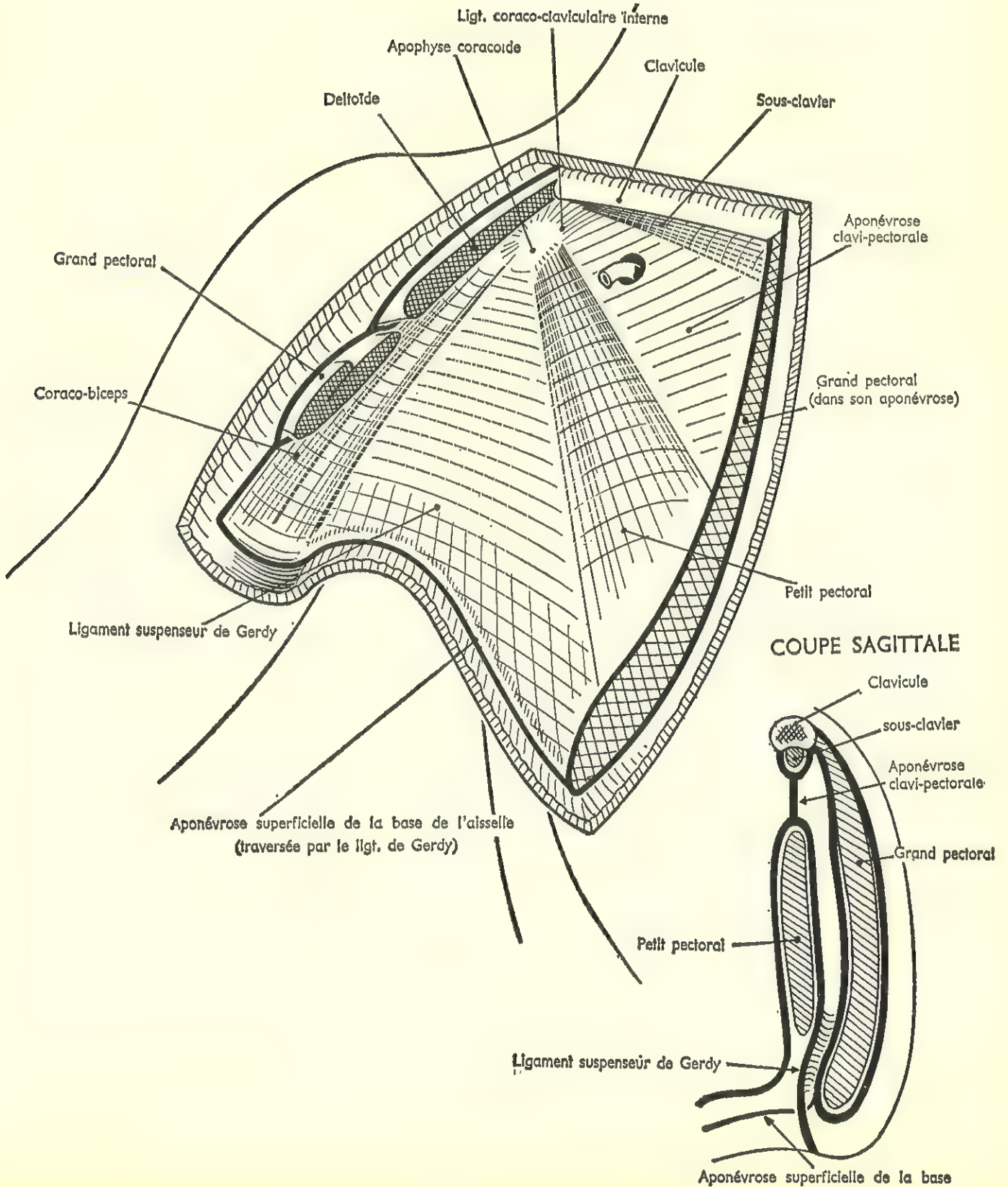
### ● PAROI ANTÉRIEURE ●





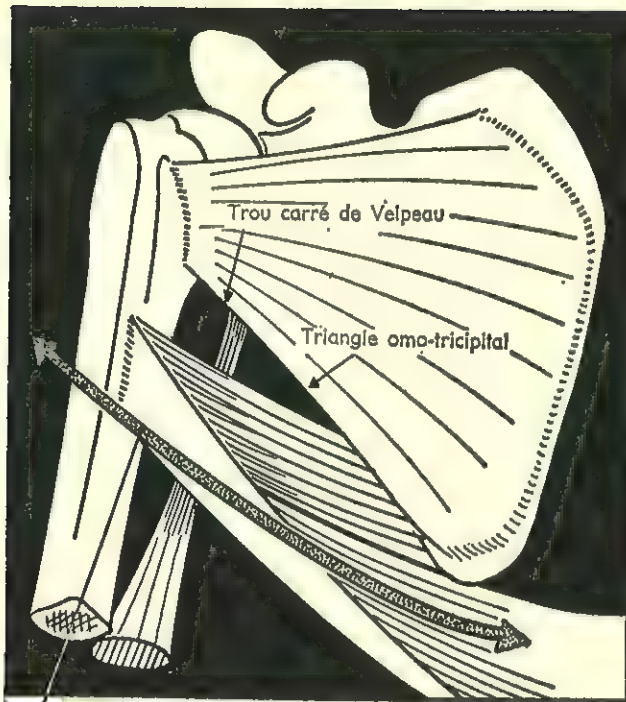
# CREUX AXILLAIRE

## ● PAROI ANTÉRIEURE ●

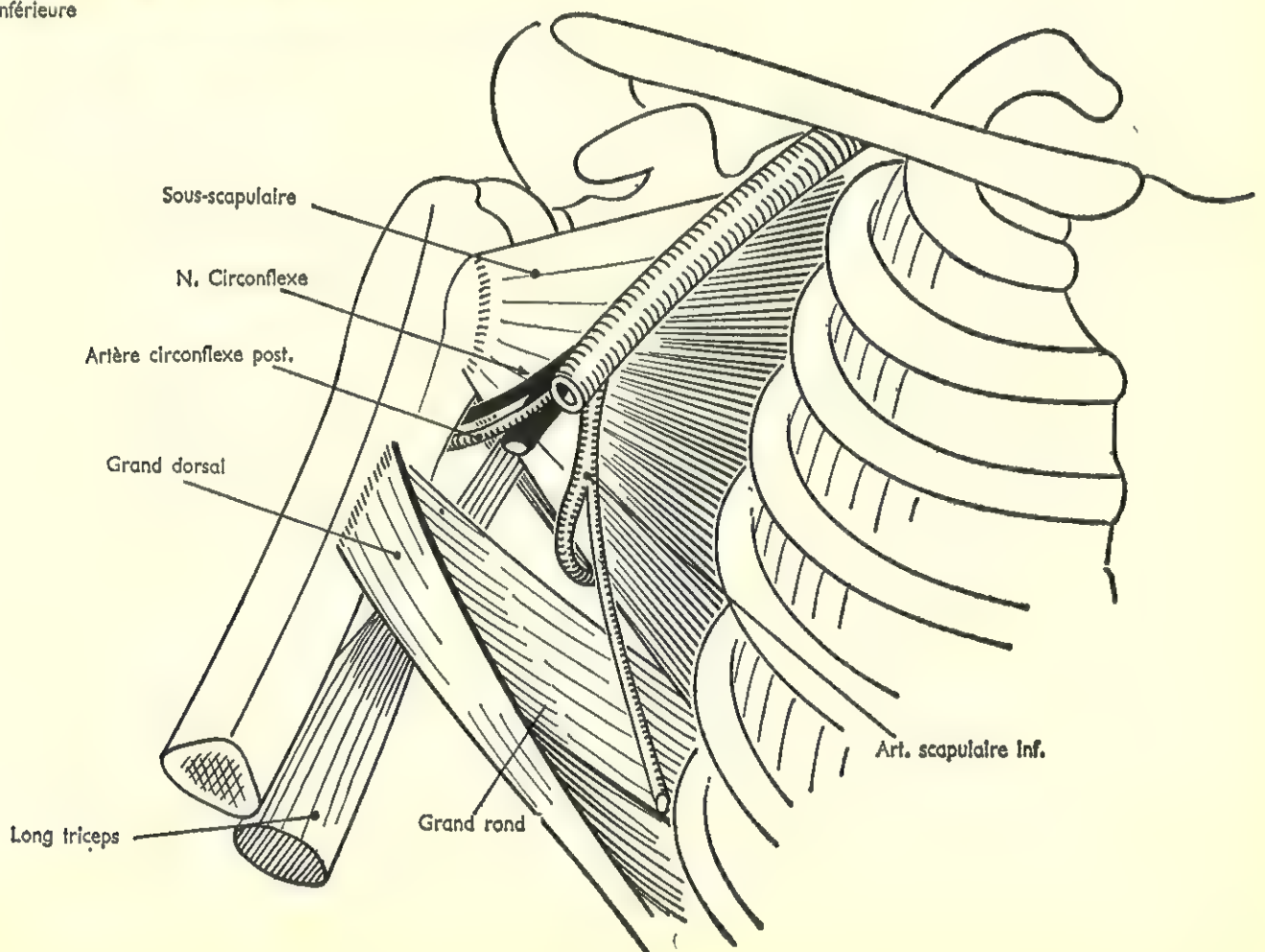


## CREUX AXILLAIRE

### ● PAROI POSTÉRIEURE ●



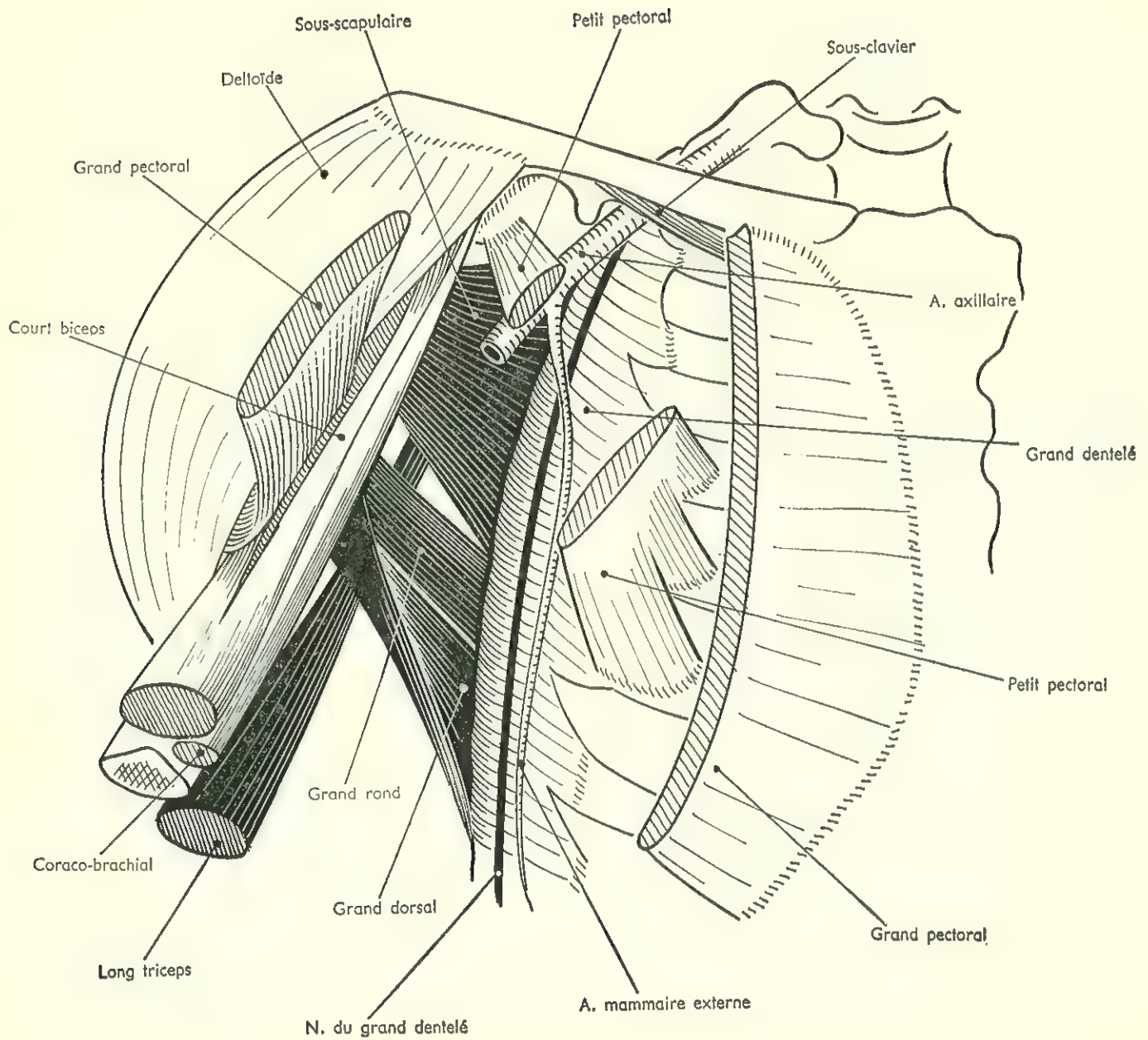
Limite inférieure





## CREUX AXILLAIRE

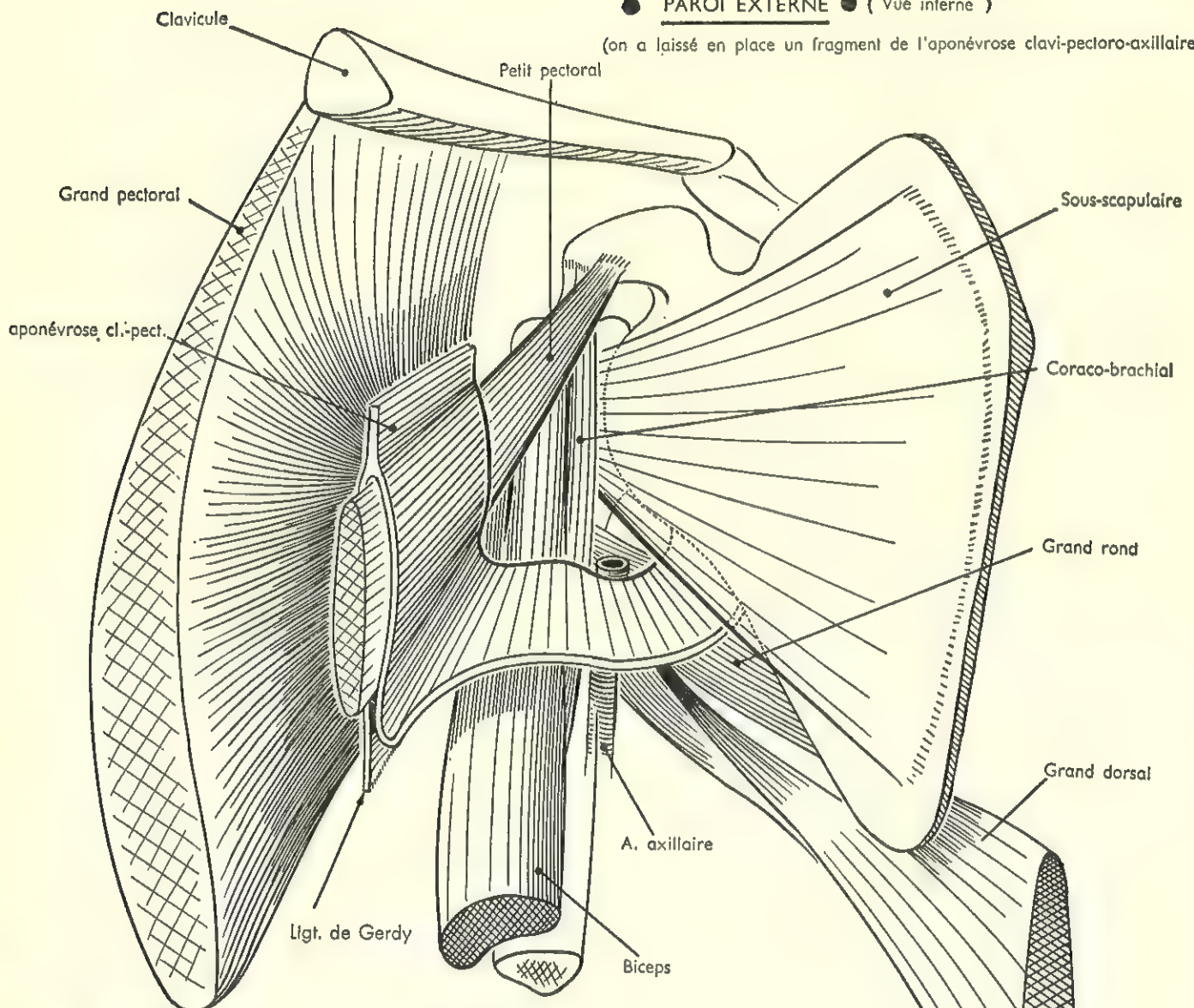
● PAROIS POSTÉRIEURE, EXTERNE, INTERNE ●



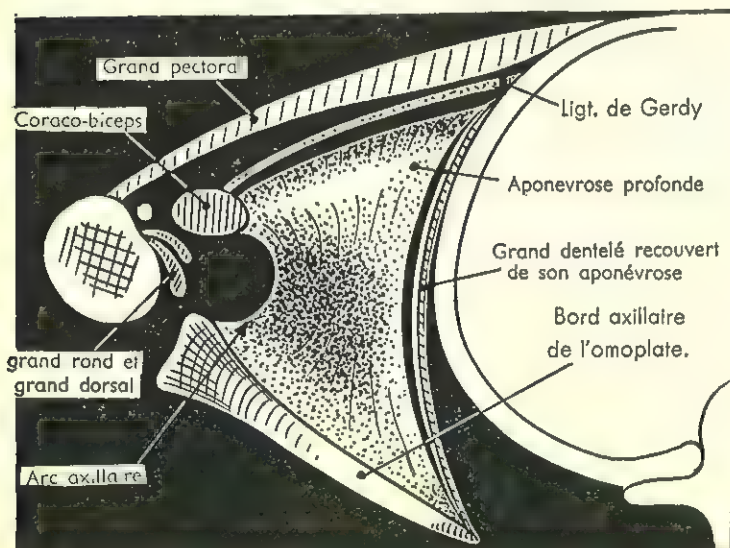
## CREUX AXILLAIRE

● PAROI EXTERNE ● ( Vue interne )

(on a laissé en place un fragment de l'aponévrose clavi-pectoro-axillaire)



BASE (vue de bas en haut) d'après Rouvière





## CREUX AXILLAIRE

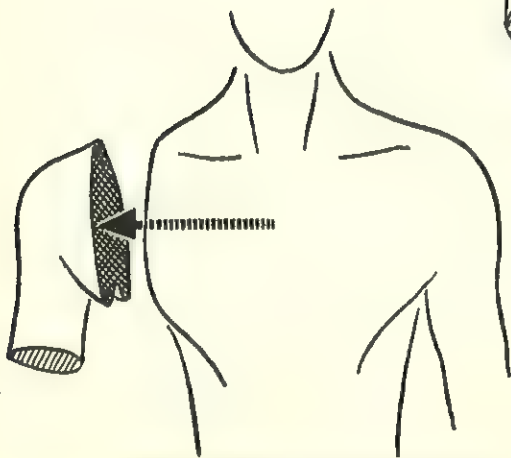
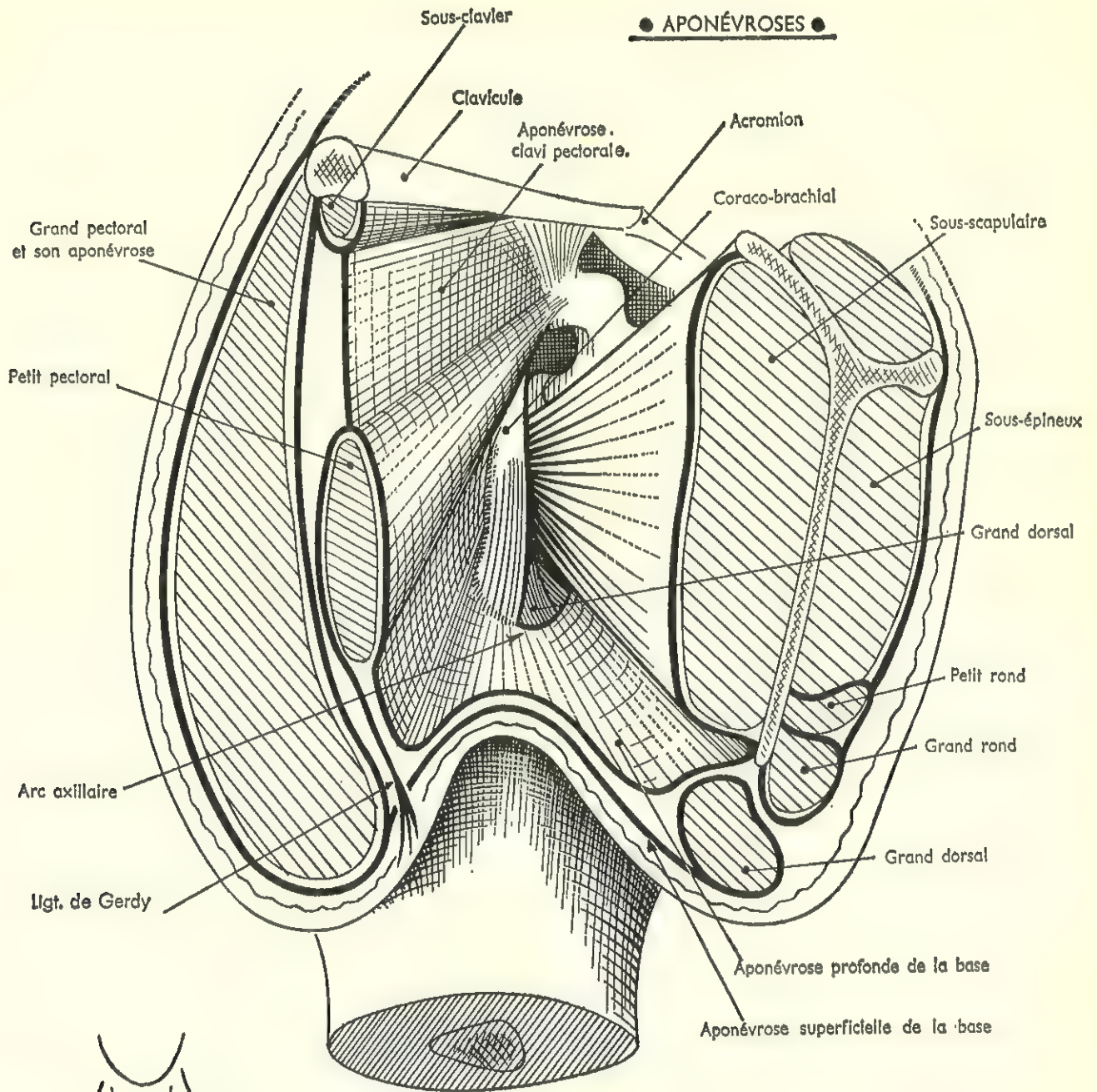
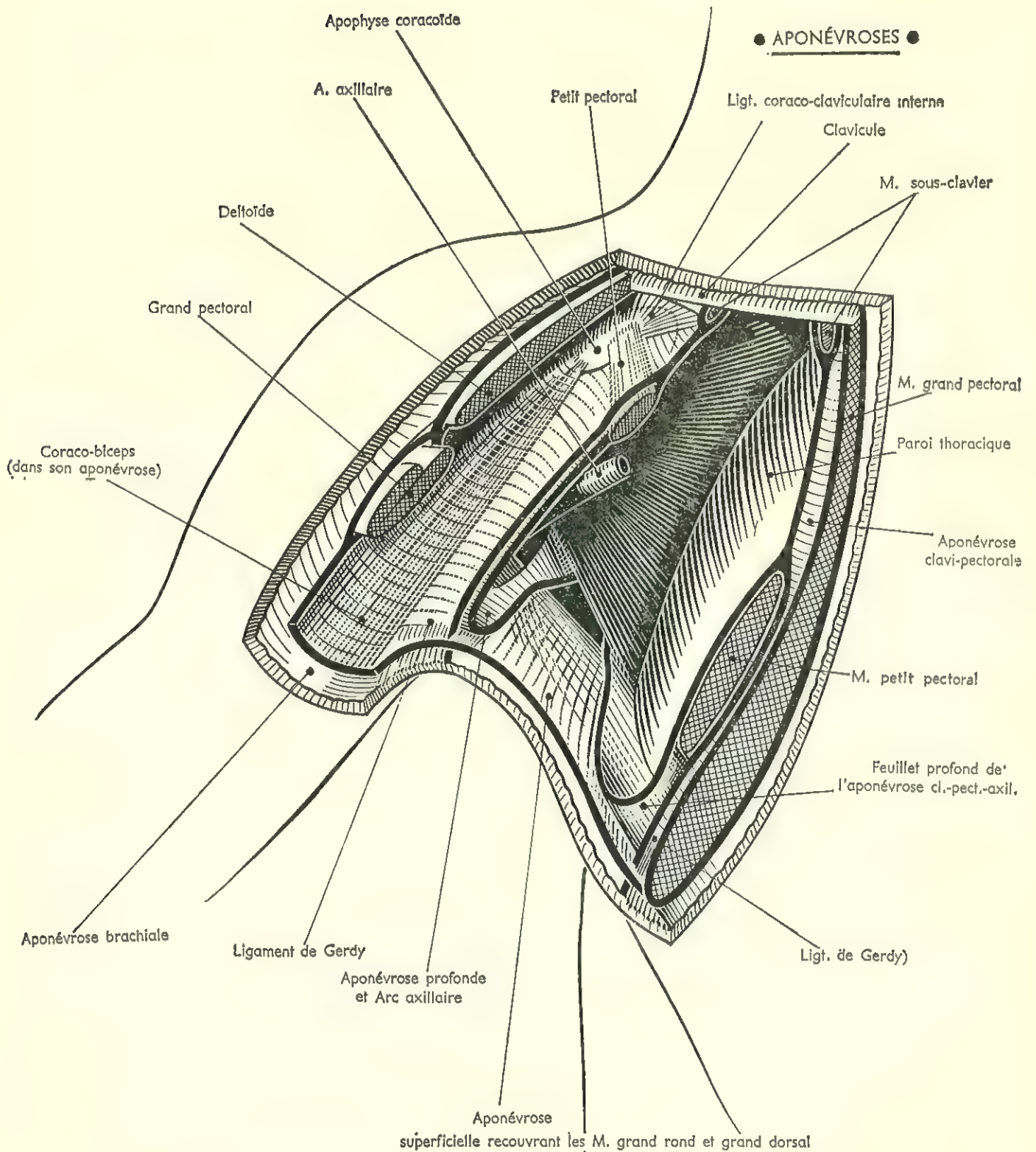


Schéma expliquant le dessin ci-dessus

## CREUX AXILLAIRE

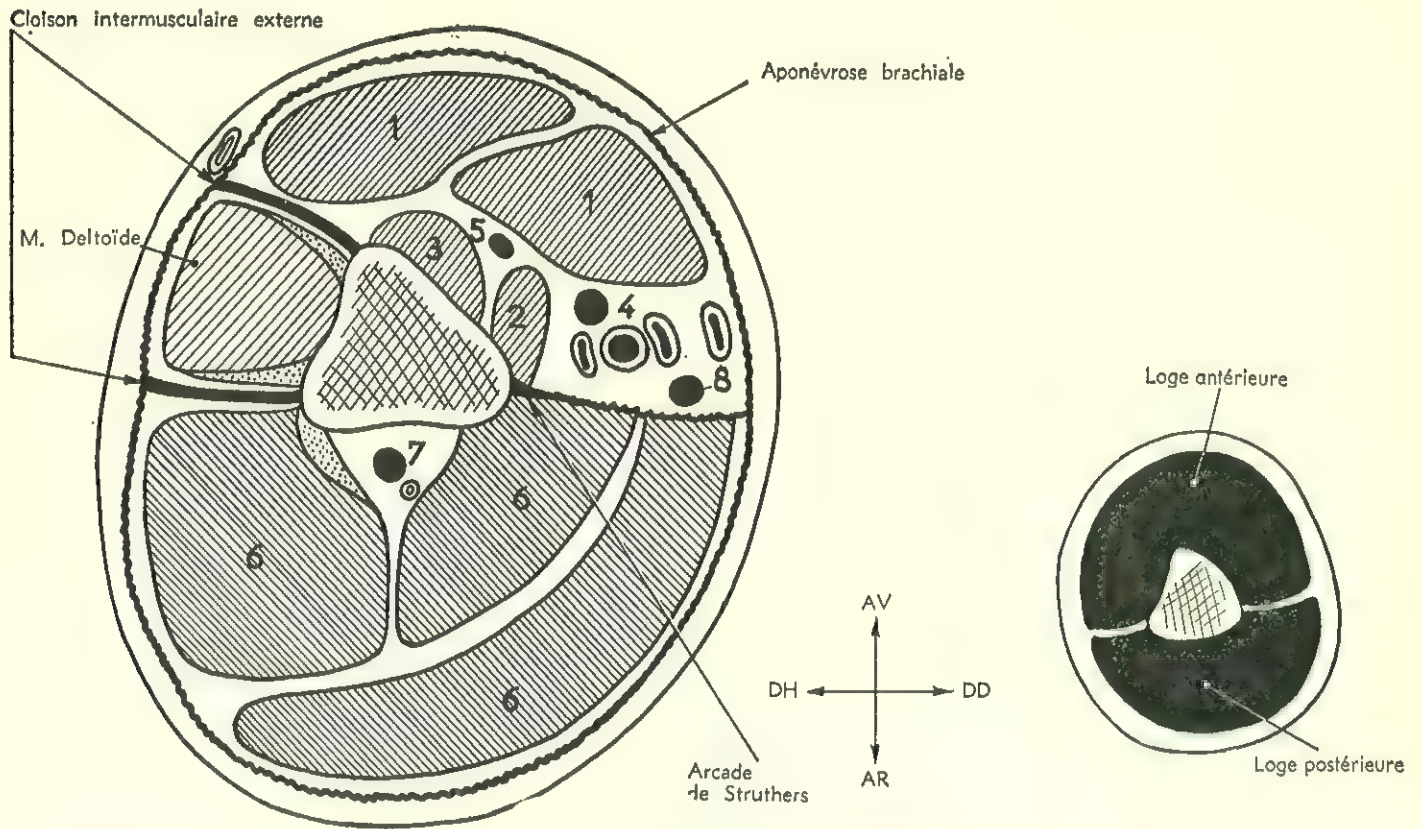


**VUE ANTÉRIEURE** (Les aponévroses sont en partie sectionnées et laissées en place)



## LOGES MUSCULAIRES DU BRAS

### COUPE A L'UNION 1/3 MOY 1/3 INFERIEUR (SEGMENT SUPERIEUR)



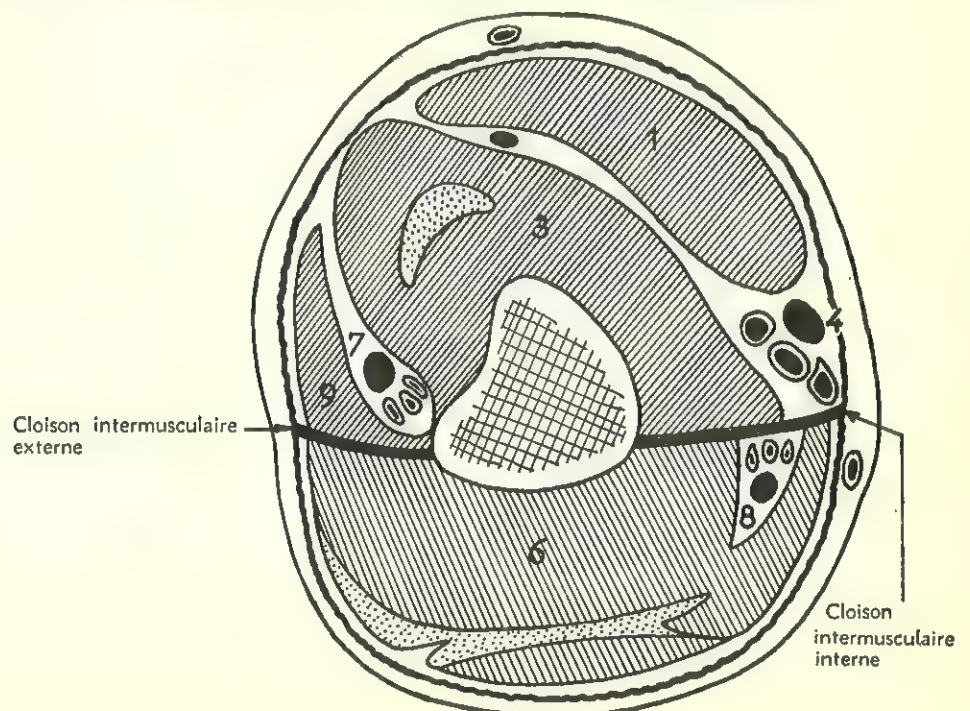
### COUPE A L'UNION 1/3 SUP 1/3 MOYEN (SEGMENT SUPERIEUR)

#### LOGE ANTERIEURE

- 1 - Biceps
- 2 - Coraco-brachial
- 3 - Brachial antérieur
- 4 - N. médian et Vx. huméraux
- 5 - N. musculo-cutané

#### LOGE POSTERIEURE

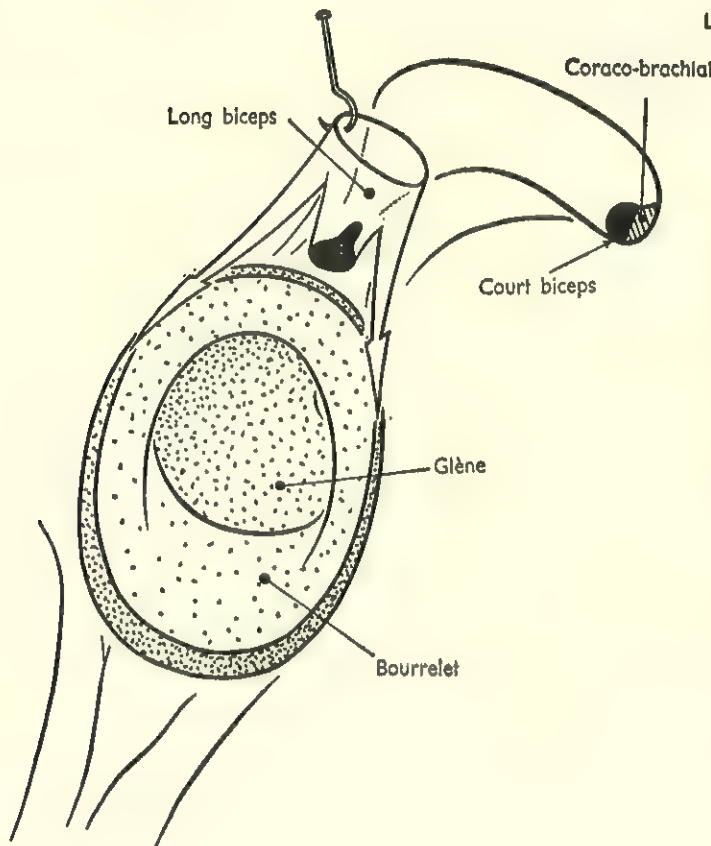
- 6 - Triceps
- 7 - N. radial
- 8 - N. cubital
- 9 - Long supinateur



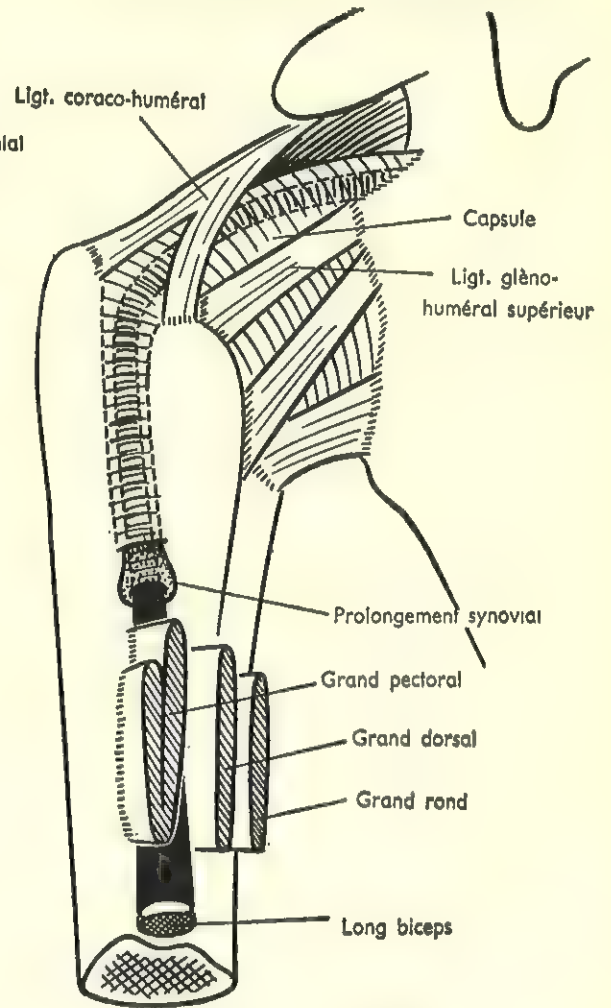
# MUSCLES DE LA LOGE ANTÉRIEURE DU BRAS

## INSERTIONS

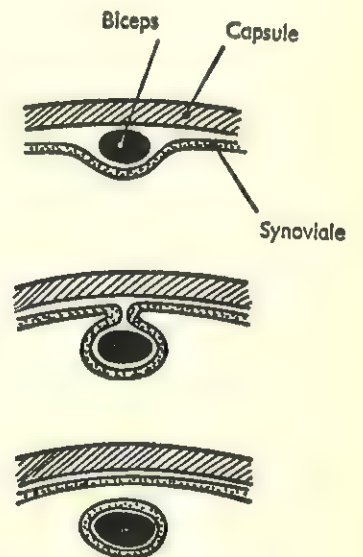
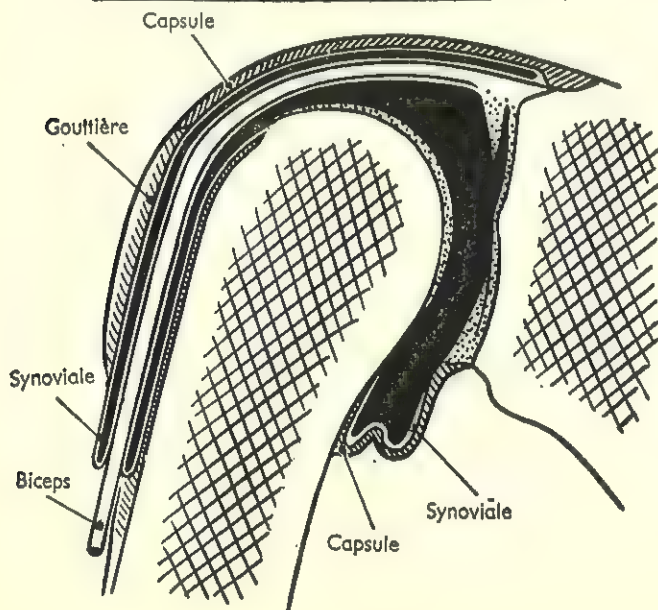
Vue externe



## ● BICEPS (Tendon de la longue portion) ●



## COUPE FRONTALE DE L'ARTICULATION



## LES TROIS MODES DE RAPPORTS DU BICEPS INTRA-ARTICULAIRE

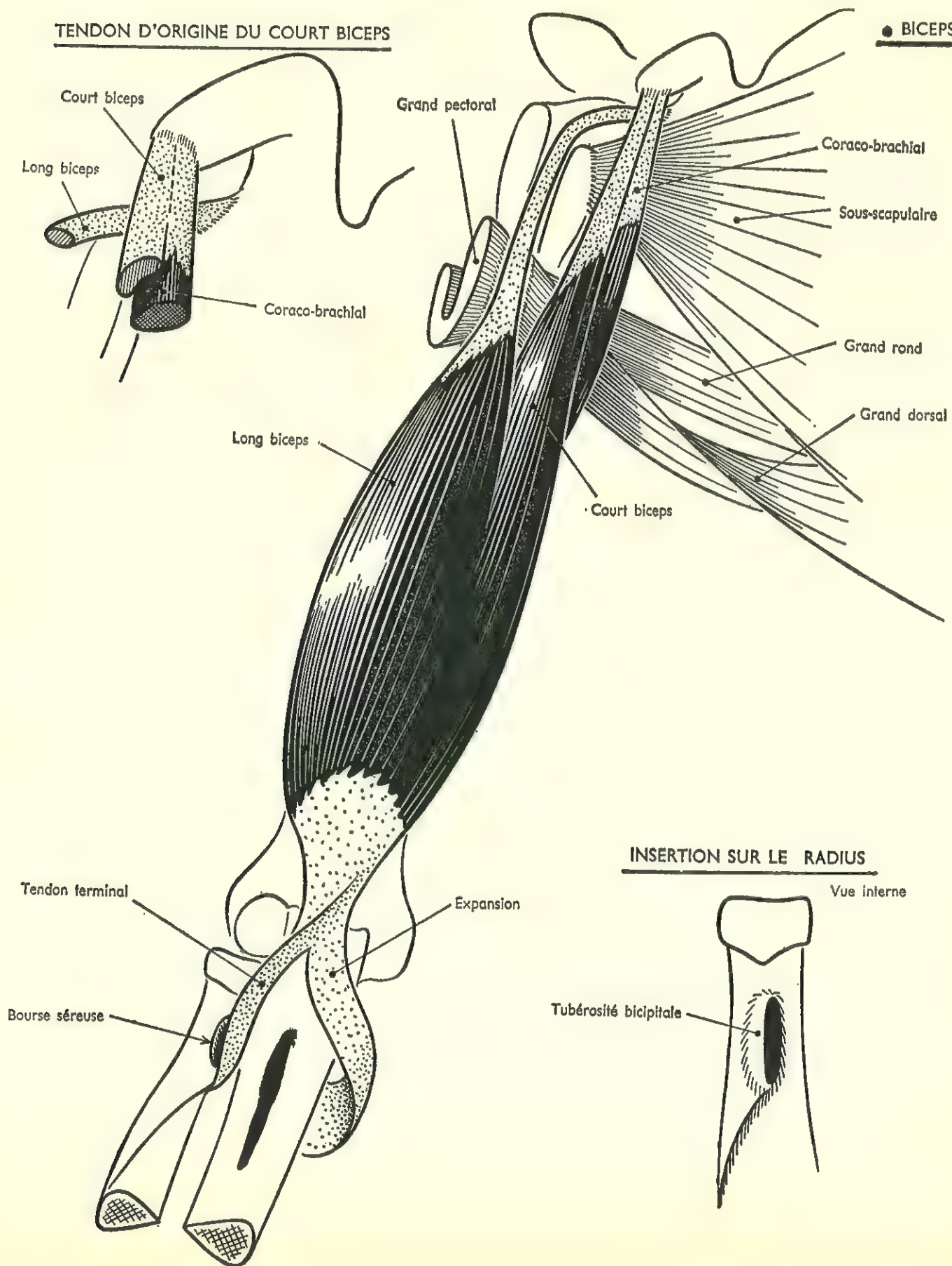
(d'après Welcker)



## MUSCLES DE LA LOGE ANTÉRIEURE DU BRAS

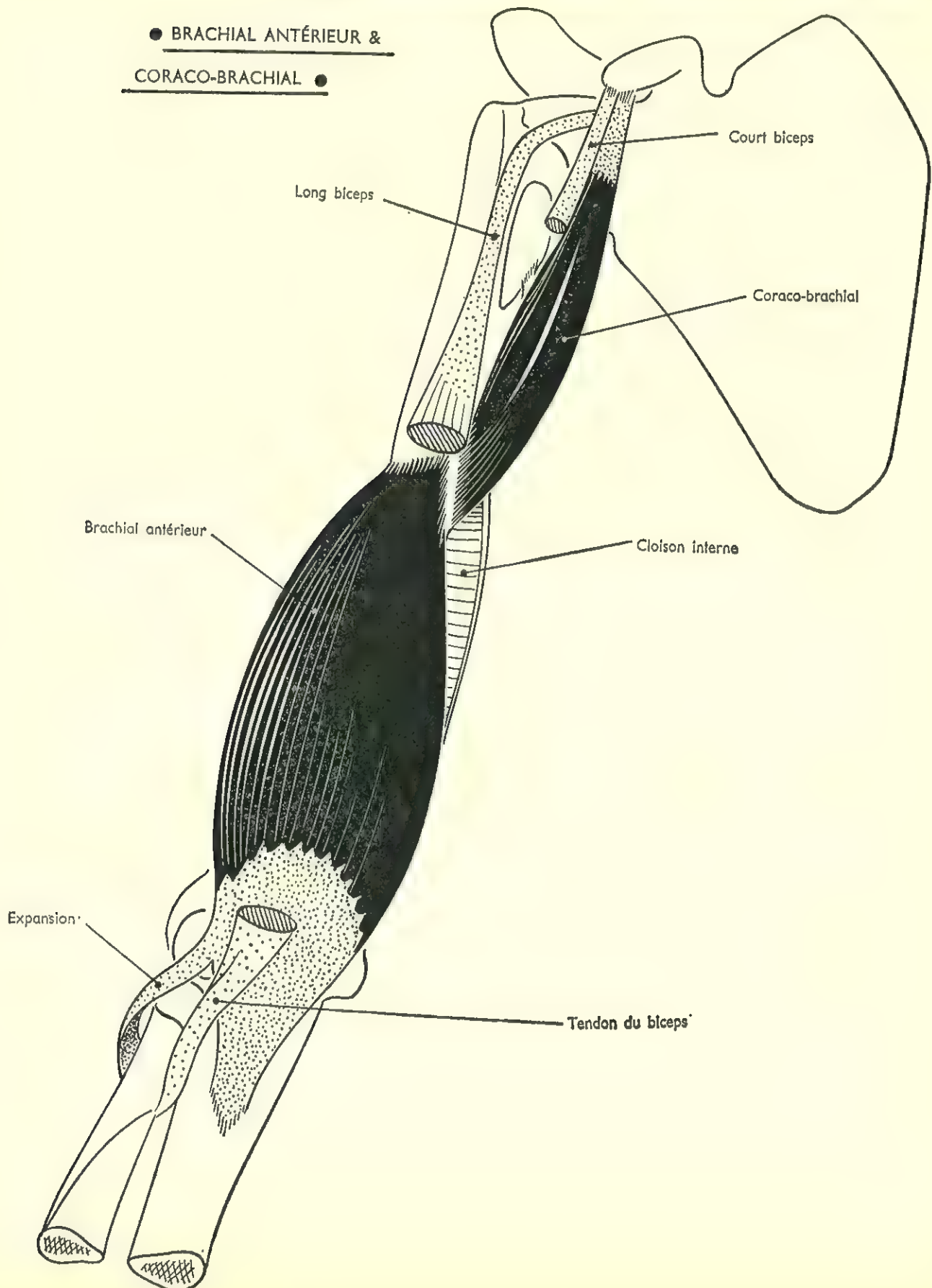
### TENDON D'ORIGINE DU COURT BICEPS

● BICEPS ●



## MUSCLES DE LA LOGE ANTÉRIEURE DU BRAS

### ● BRACHIAL ANTÉRIEUR & CORACO-BRACHIAL ●

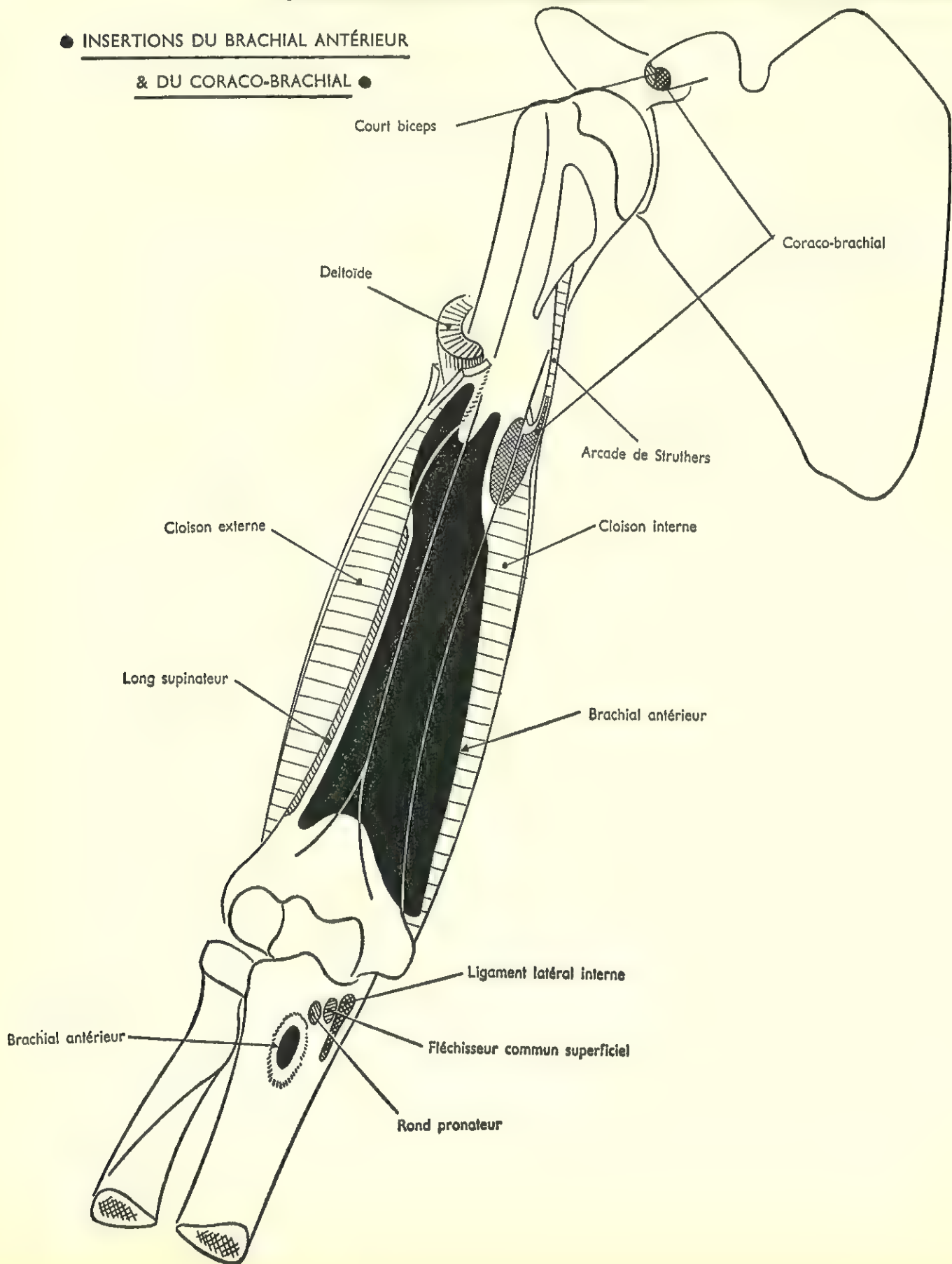




## MUSCLES DE LA LOGE ANTÉRIEURE DU BRAS

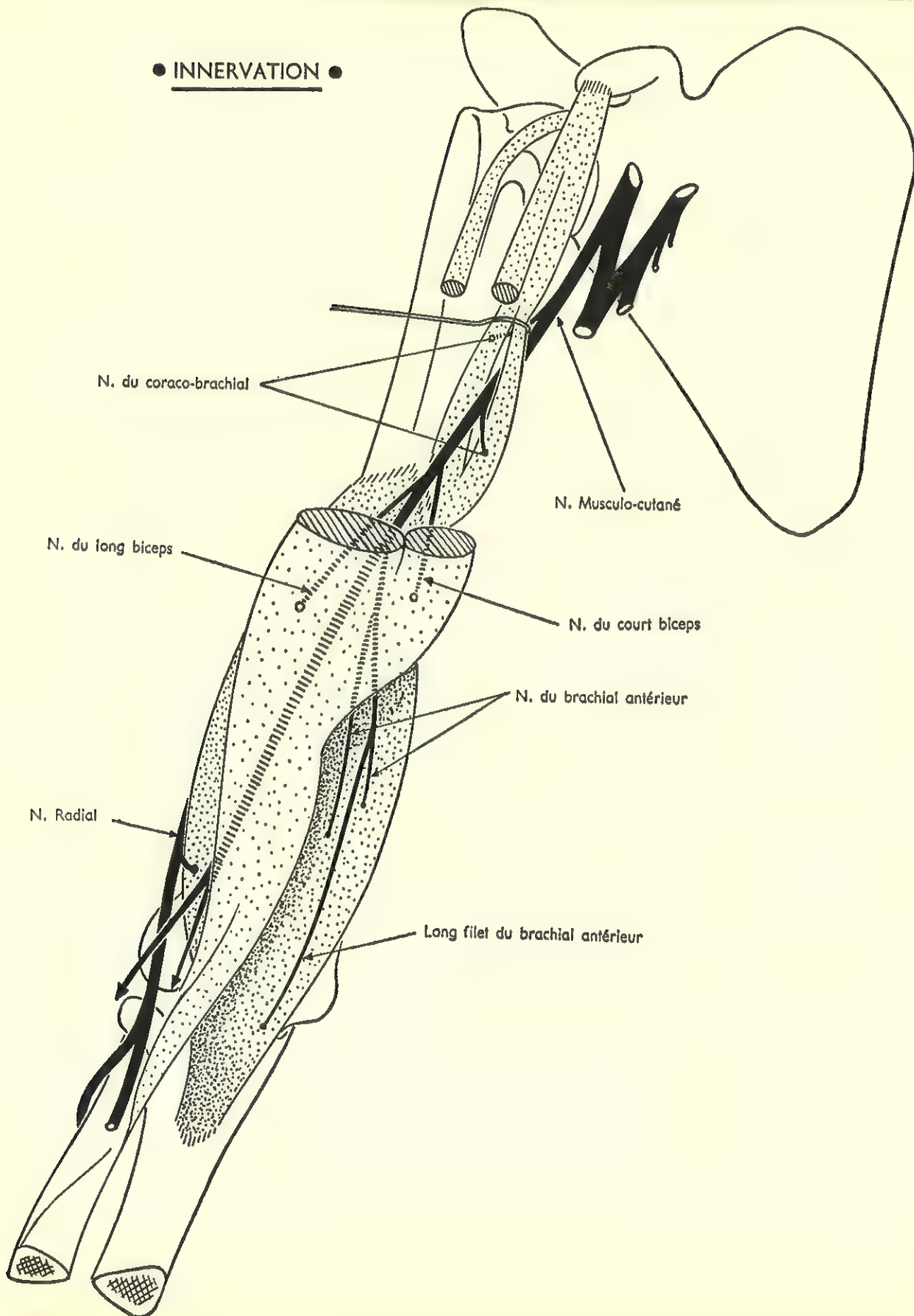
### ● INSERTIONS DU BRACHIAL ANTÉRIEUR

### & DU CORACO-BRACHIAL ●



## MUSCLES DE LA LOGE ANTÉRIEURE DU BRAS

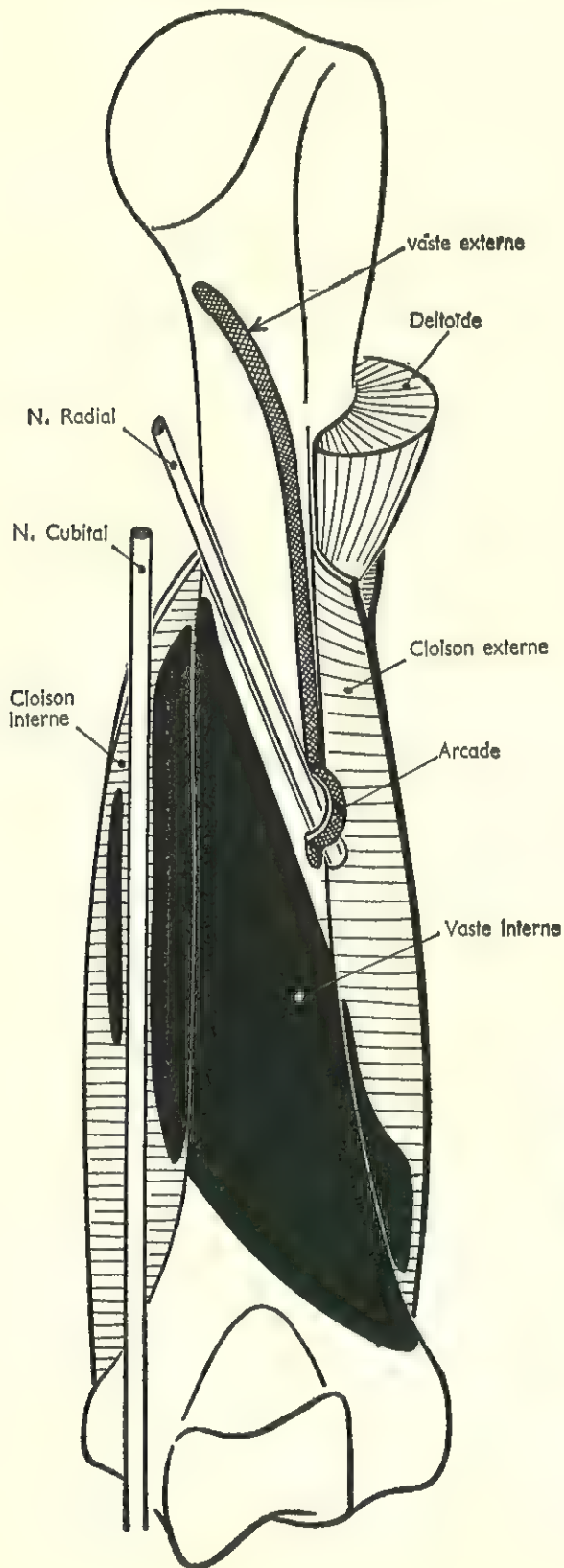
### • INNERVATION •





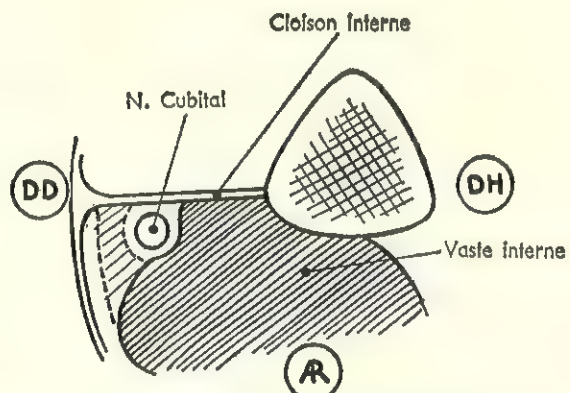
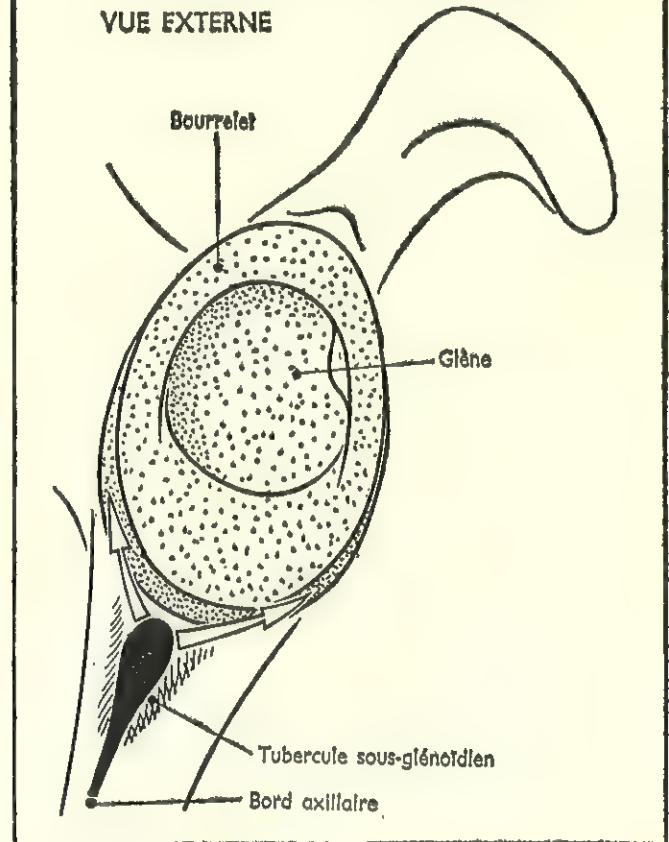
## TRICEPS BRACHIAL.

### ● INSERTIONS DES VASTES ●



### ● INSERTIONS ●

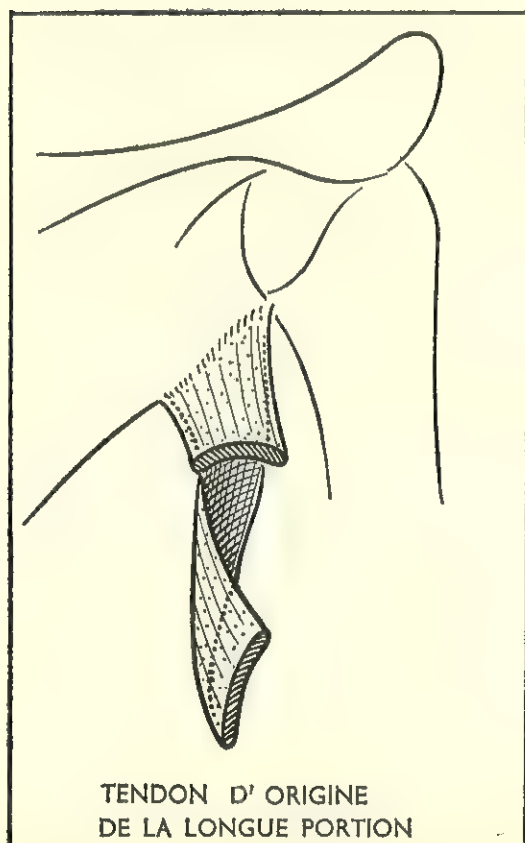
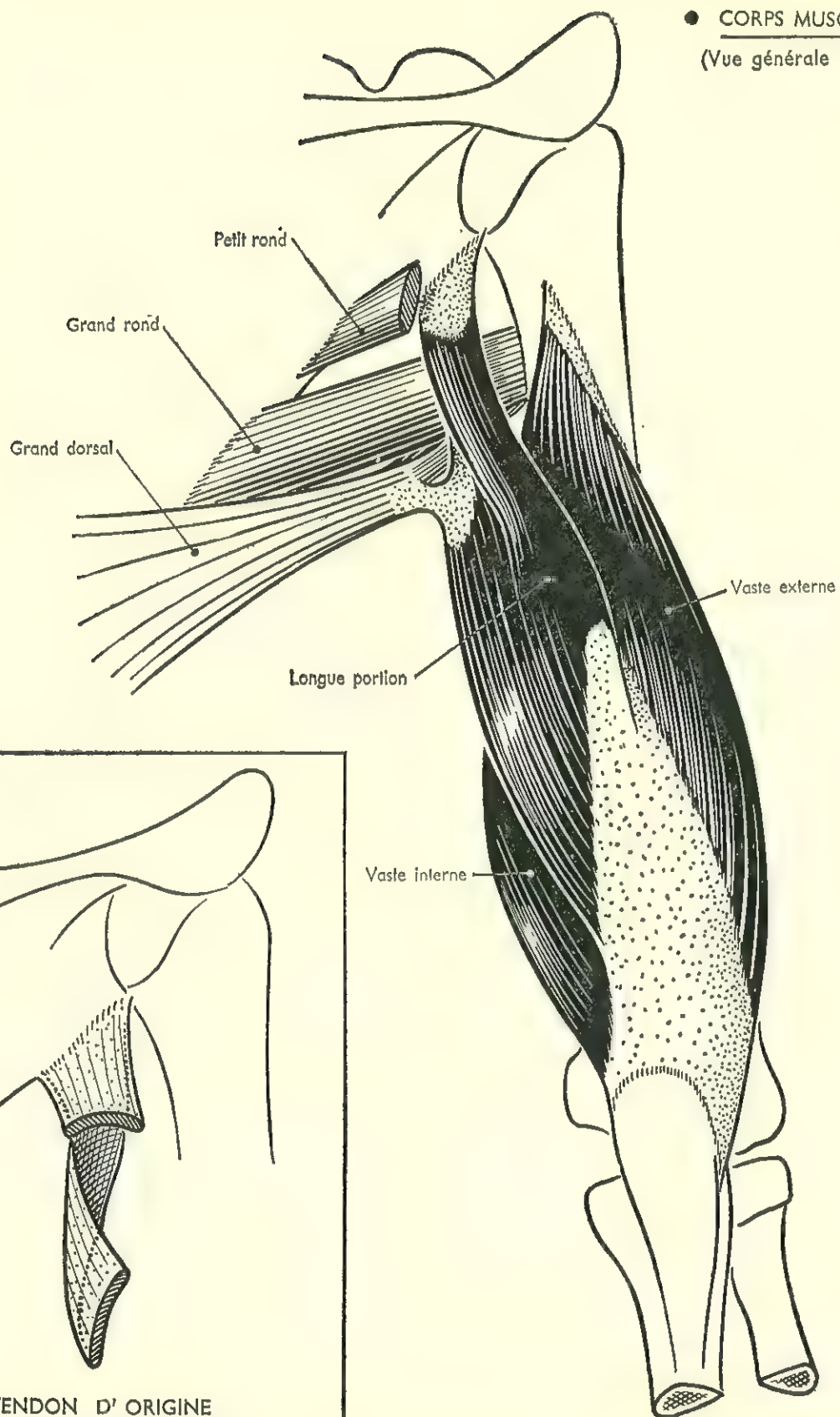
#### INSERTIONS DE LA LONGUE PORTION VUE EXTERNE



Coupe horizontale : deux modes de rapports  
du vaste interne avec le N. Cubital

## TRICEPS BRACHIAL

● CORPS MUSCULAIRE ●  
(Vue générale postérieure)

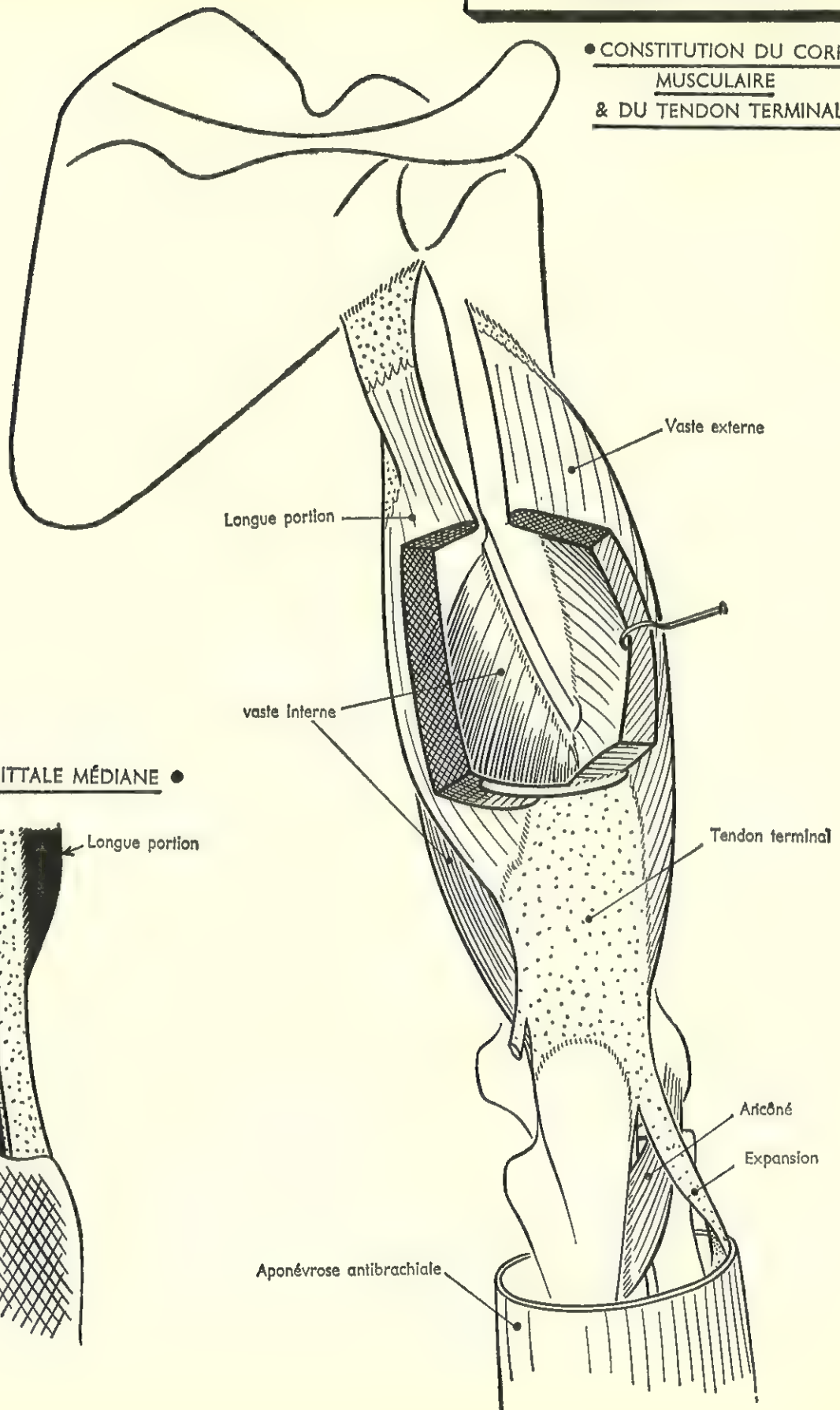
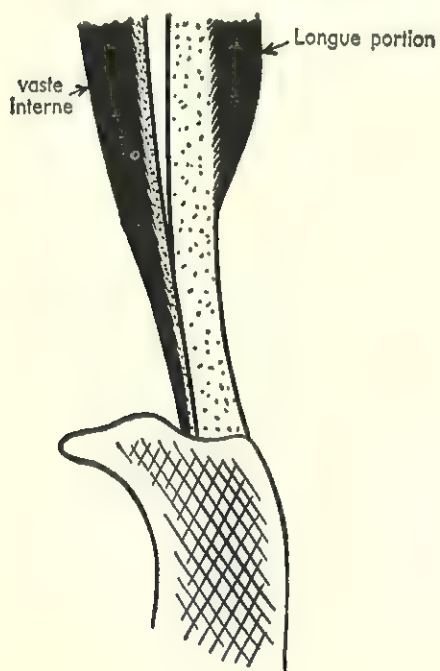




## TRICEPS BRACHIAL

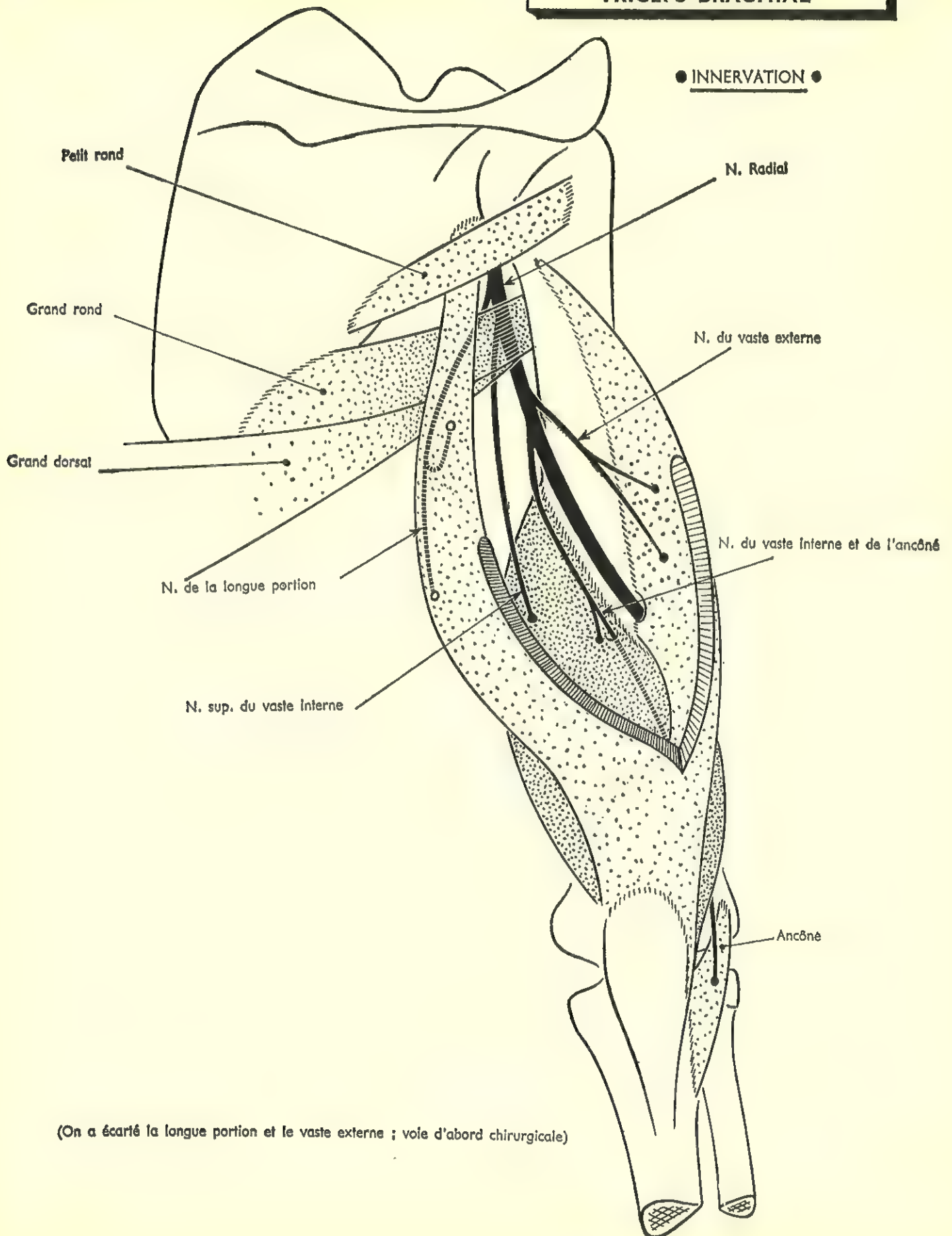
● CONSTITUTION DU CORPS  
MUSCULAIRE  
& DU TENDON TERMINAL ●

● COUPE SAGITTALE MÉDIANE ●



## TRICEPS BRACHIAL

### ● INNERVATION ●

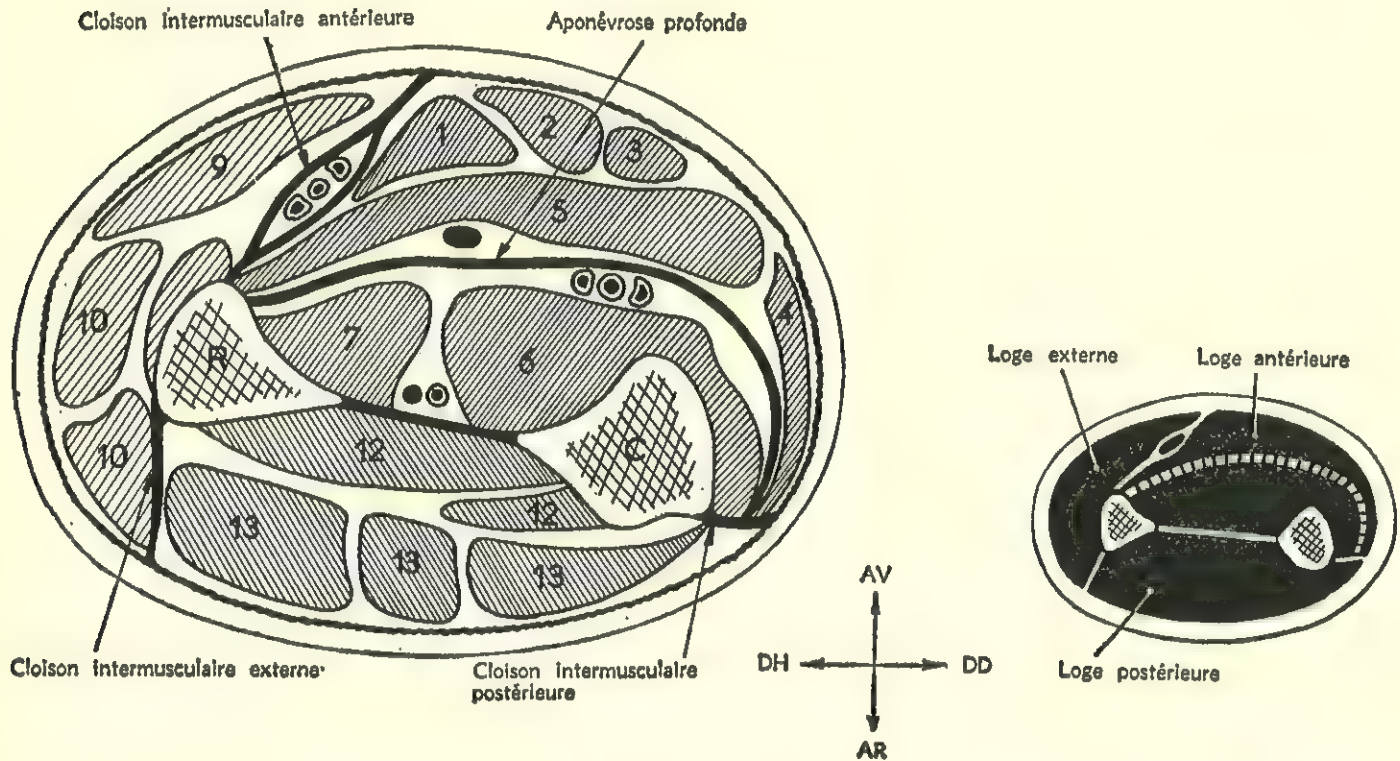


(On a écarté la longue portion et le vaste externe ; voie d'abord chirurgicale)



## LOGES MUSCULAIRES DE L'AVANT-BRAS

COUPE A L'UNION 1/3 SUP 1/3 MOYEN (SEGMENT SUPERIEUR)



COUPE A L'UNION 1/3 MOY 1/3 INFÉRIEUR (SEGMENT SUPERIEUR)

### LOGE ANTERIEURE

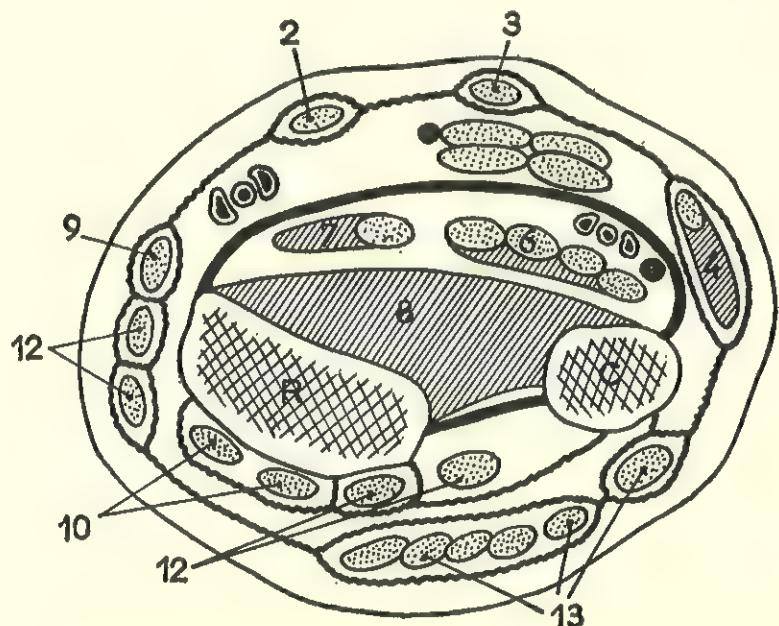
- 1 - Rond pronateur
- 2 - Grand palmaire
- 3 - Petit palmaire
- 4 - Cubital ant.
- 5 - F. C. S.
- 6 - F. C. P.
- 7 - Fléch. du I
- 8 - Carré pronateur

### LOGE EXTERNE

- 9 - Long supinateur
- 10 - 1<sup>er</sup> et 11<sup>e</sup> radial
- 11 - Court supinateur

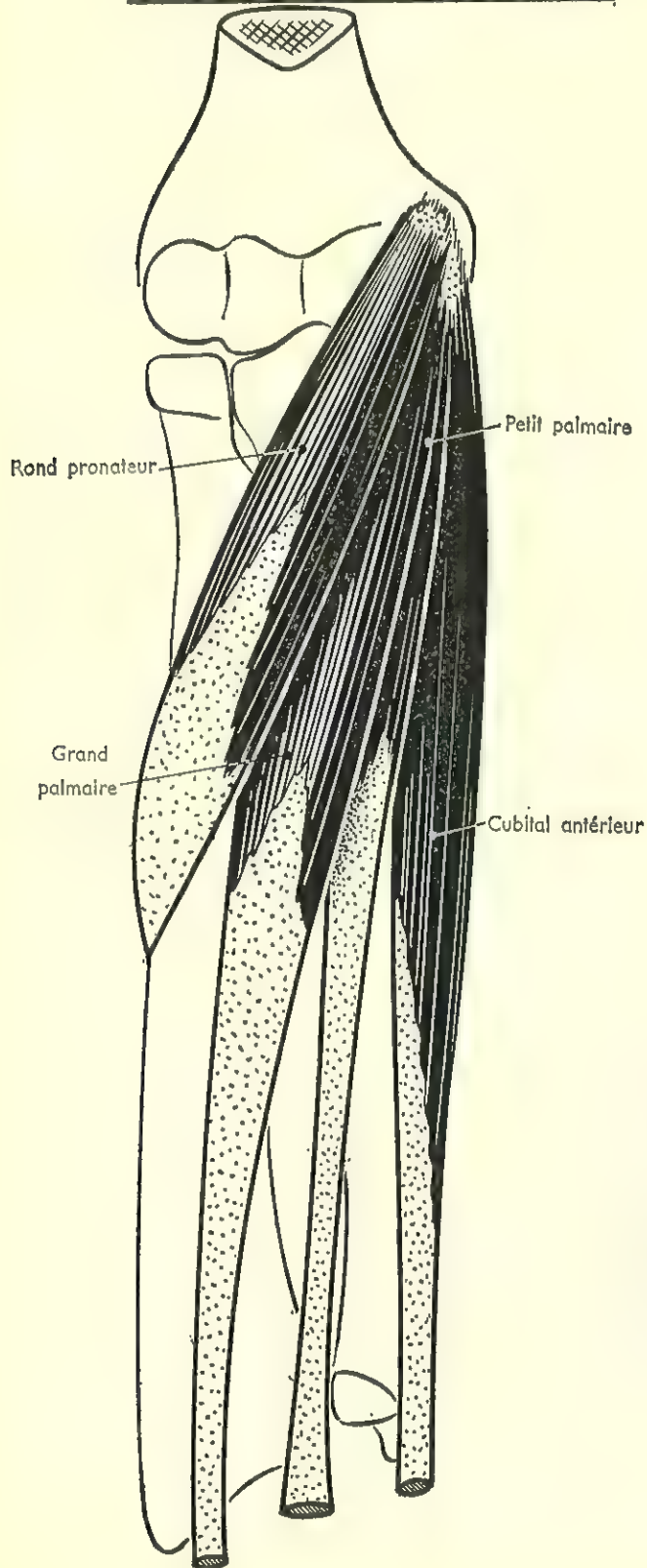
### LOGE POSTERIEURE

- 12 - M. du plan profond
- 13 - M. du plan superficiel

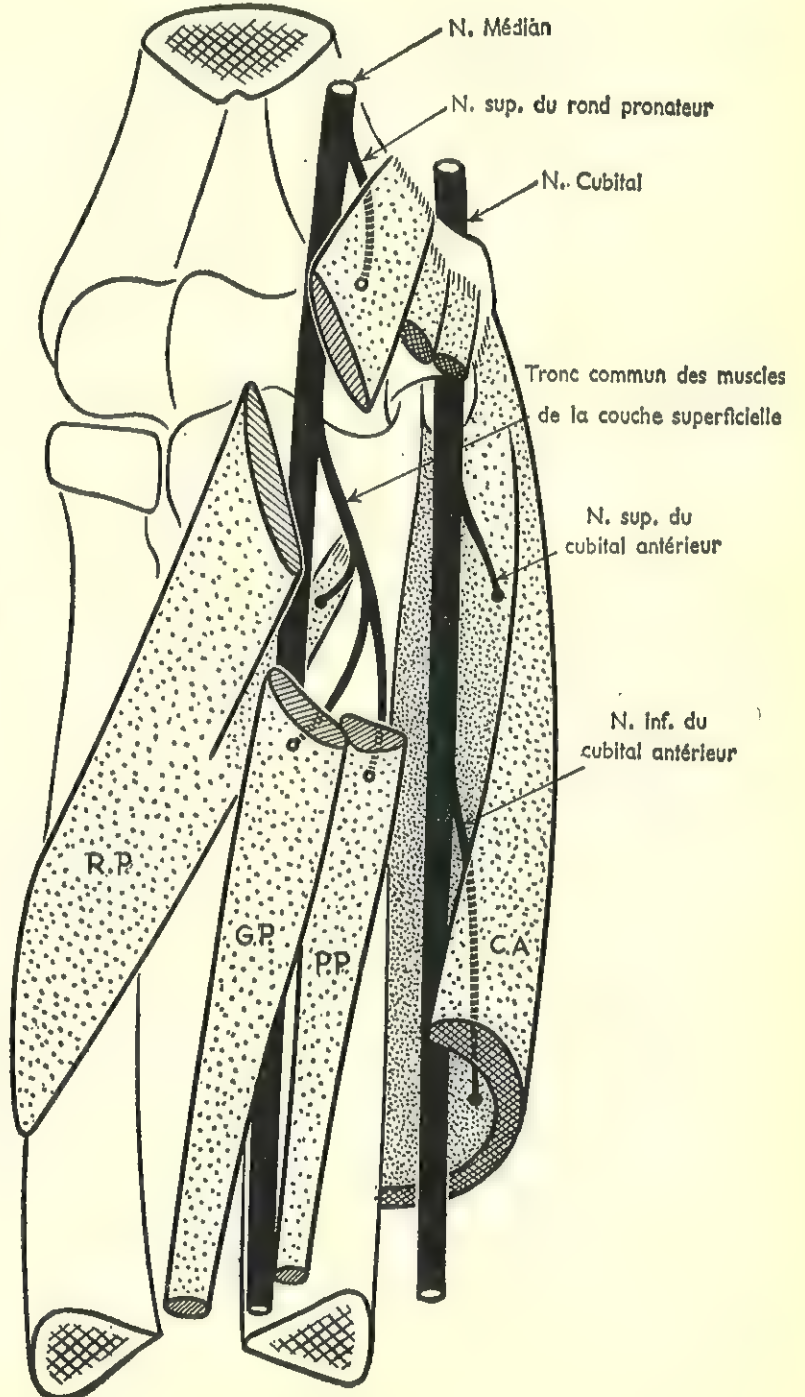


## MUSCLES DE LA LOGE ANTÉRIEURE DE L'AVANT-BRAS

### ● COUCHE SUPERFICIELLE VUE GÉNÉRALE ●



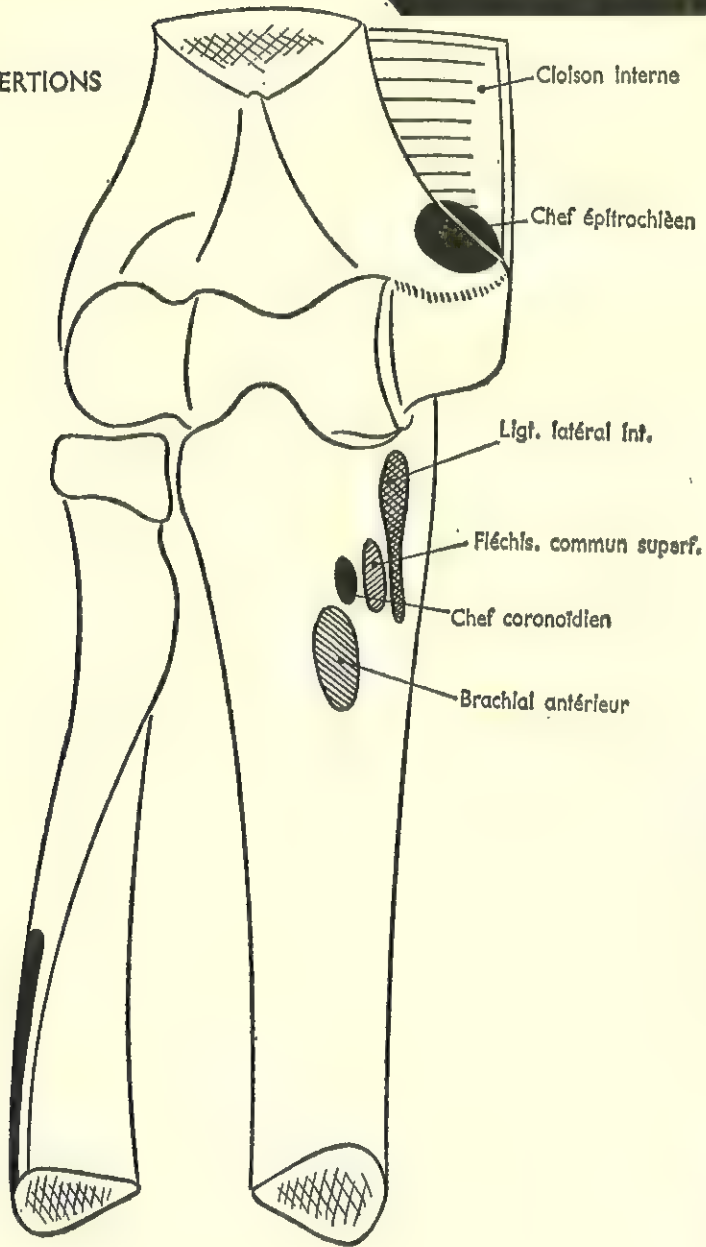
### ● COUCHE SUPERFICIELLE INNERVATION ●





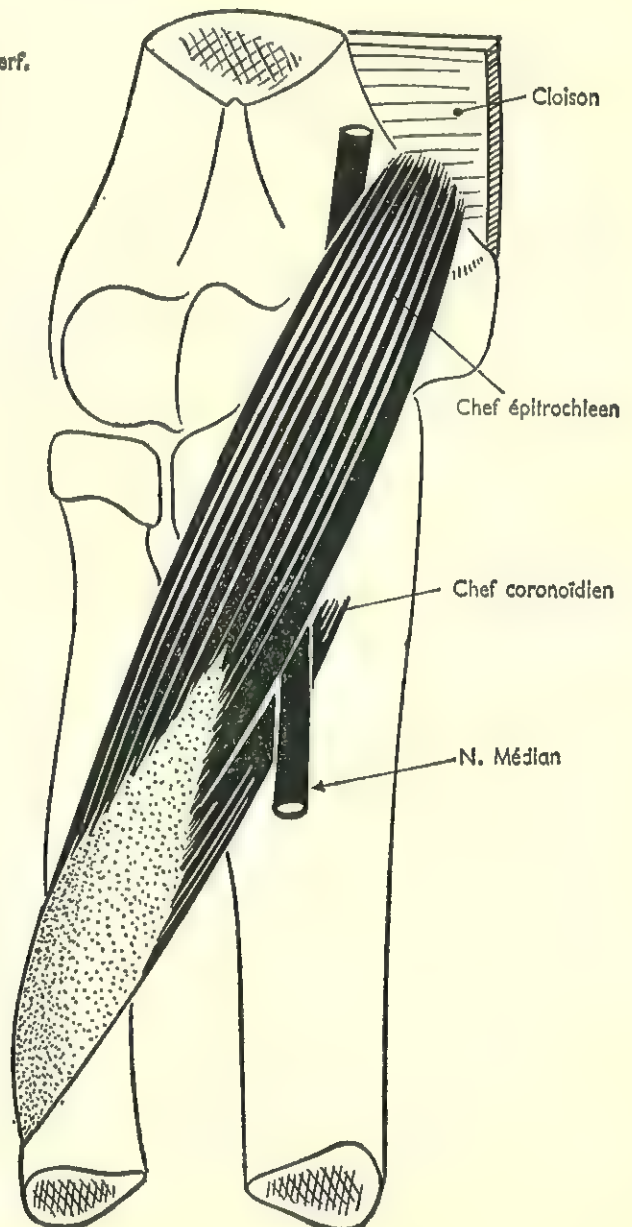
# MUSCLES DE LA LOGE ANTÉRIEURE DE L'AVANT-BRAS

INSERTIONS



ROND PRONATEUR

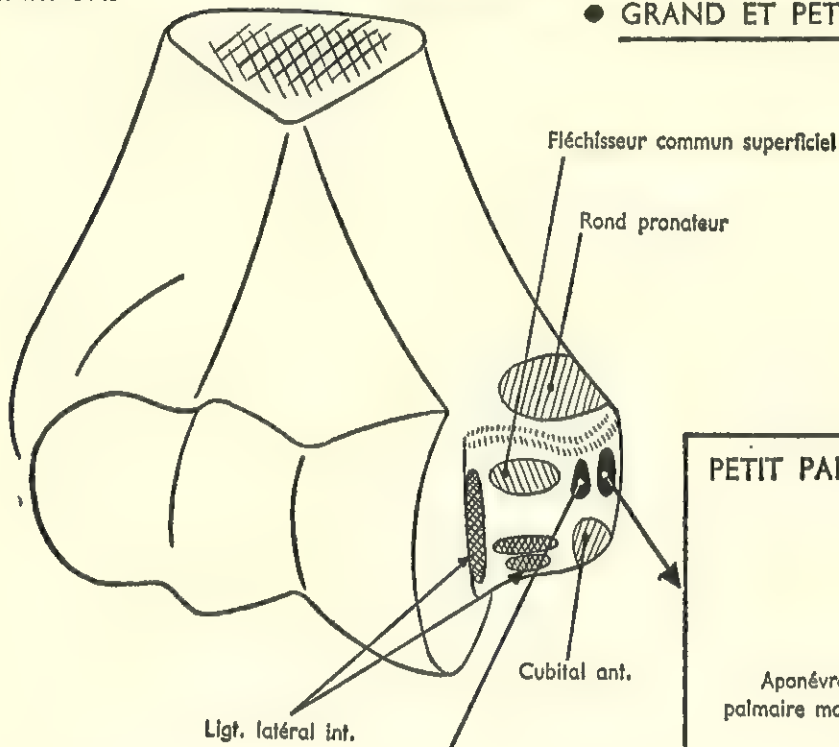
CORPS MUSCULAIRE



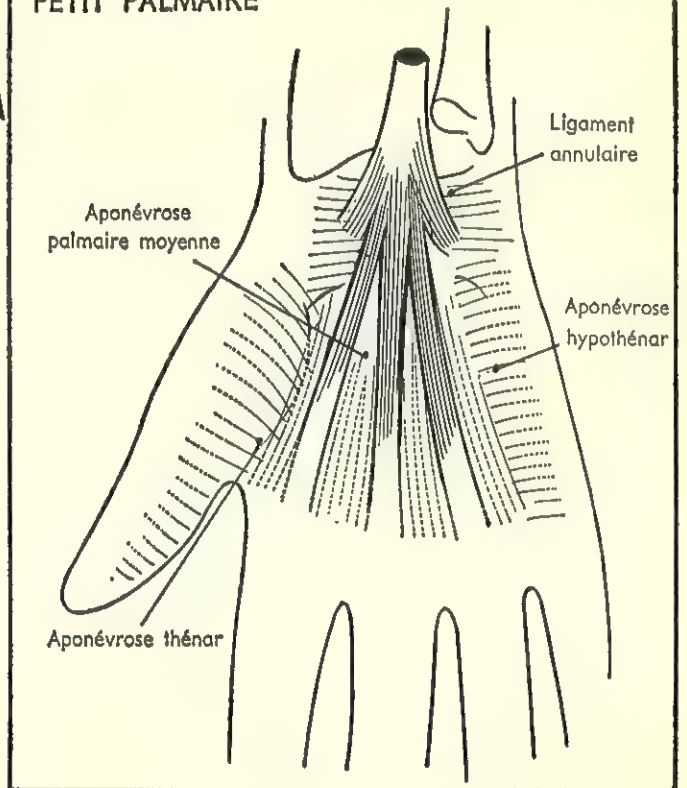
# MUSCLES DE LA LOGE ANTÉRIEURE DE L'AVANT-BRAS

## INSERTIONS

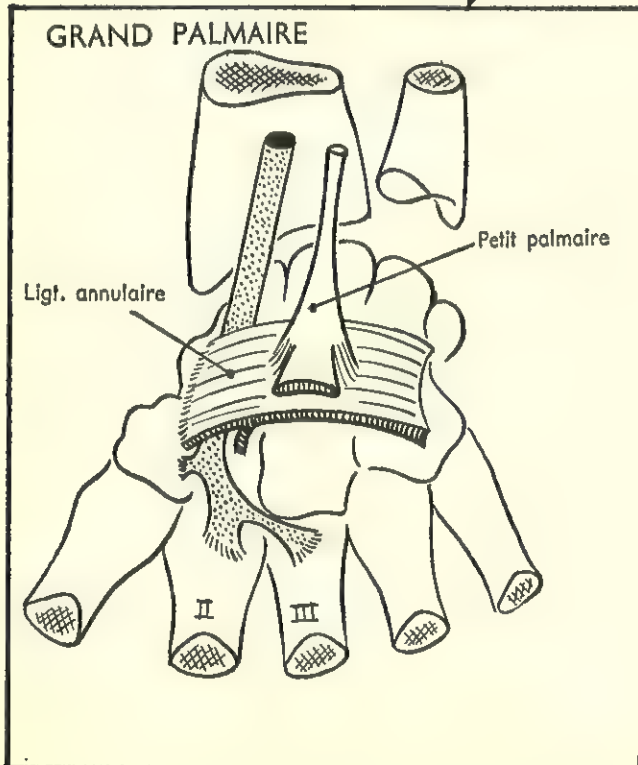
### ● GRAND ET PETIT PALMAIRES ●



## PETIT PALMAIRE



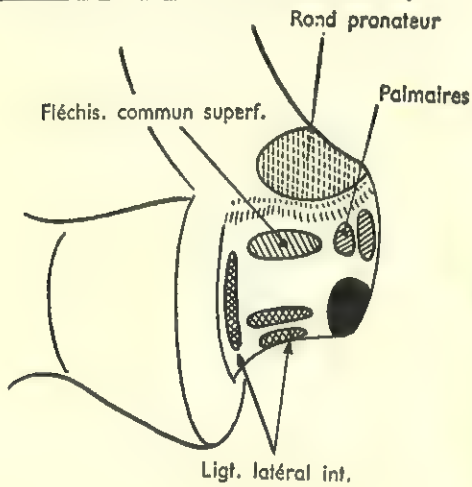
## GRAND PALMAIRE





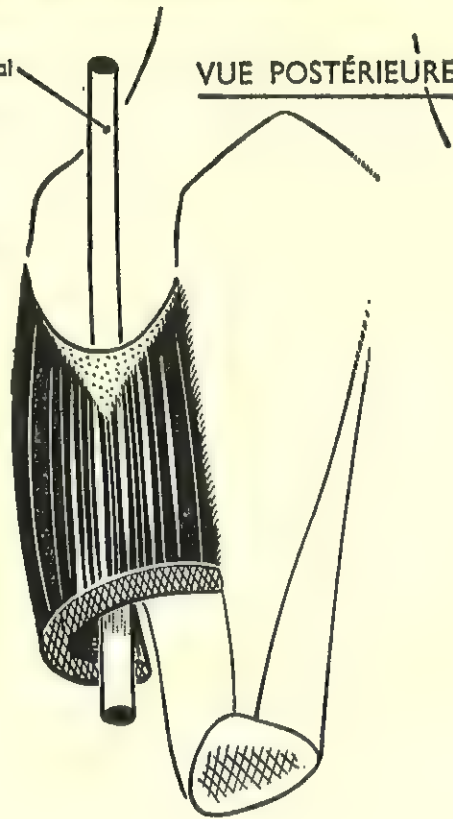
# MUSCLES DE LA LOGE ANTÉRIEURE DE L'AVANT-BRAS

## INSERTIONS ÉPITROCHLÉENNES



N. Cubital

VUE POSTÉRIEURE

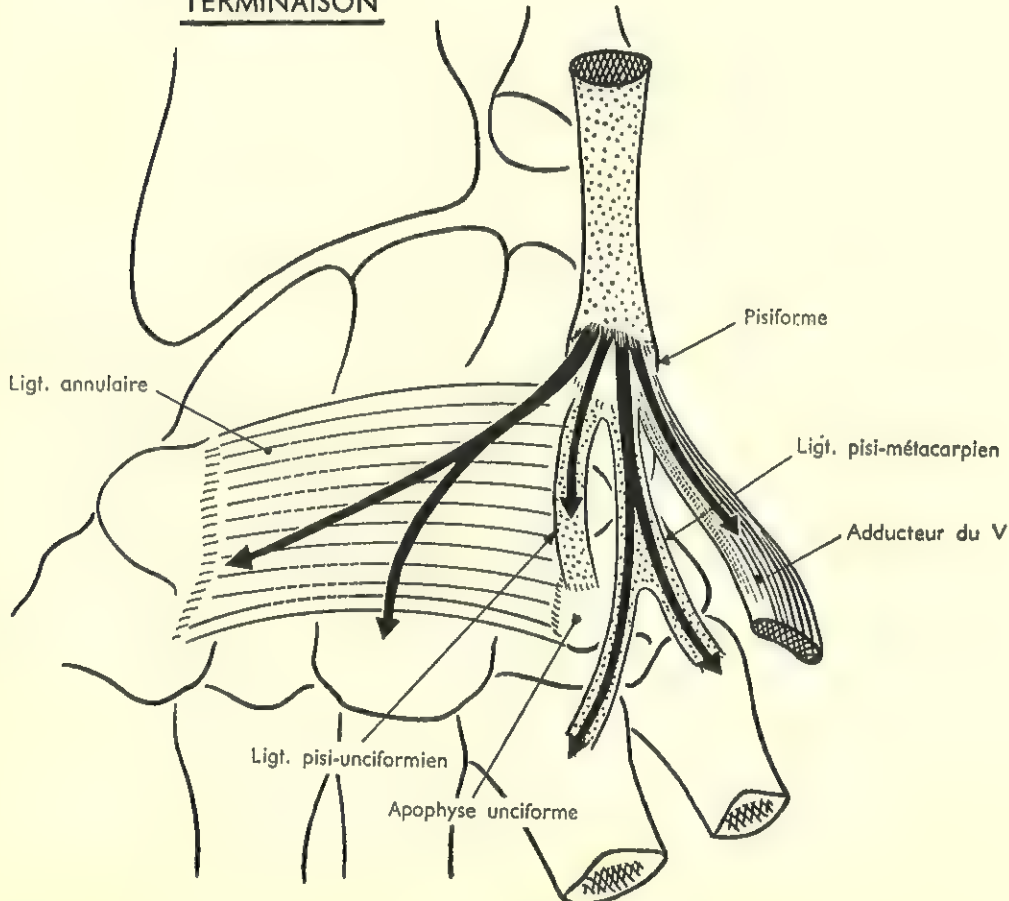


## ● CUBITAL ANTÉRIEUR ●

## INSERTIONS CUBITALES



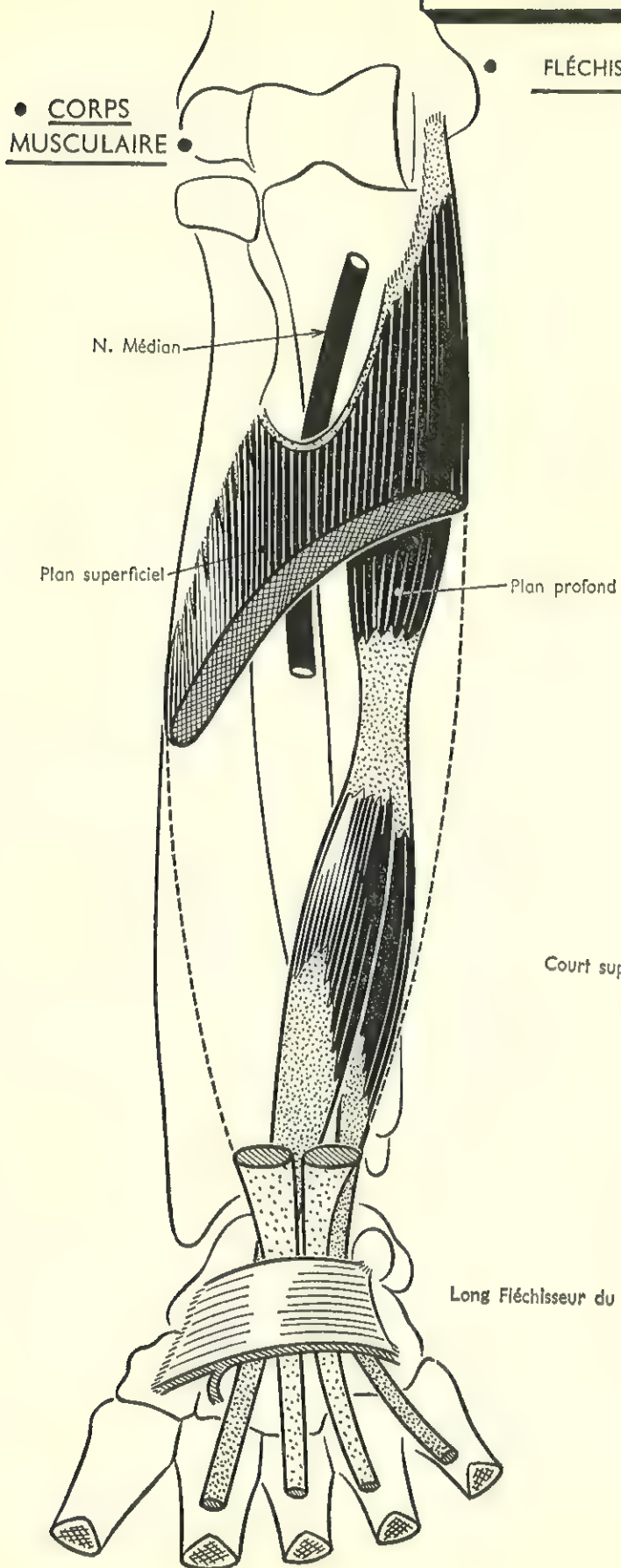
## TERMINAISON



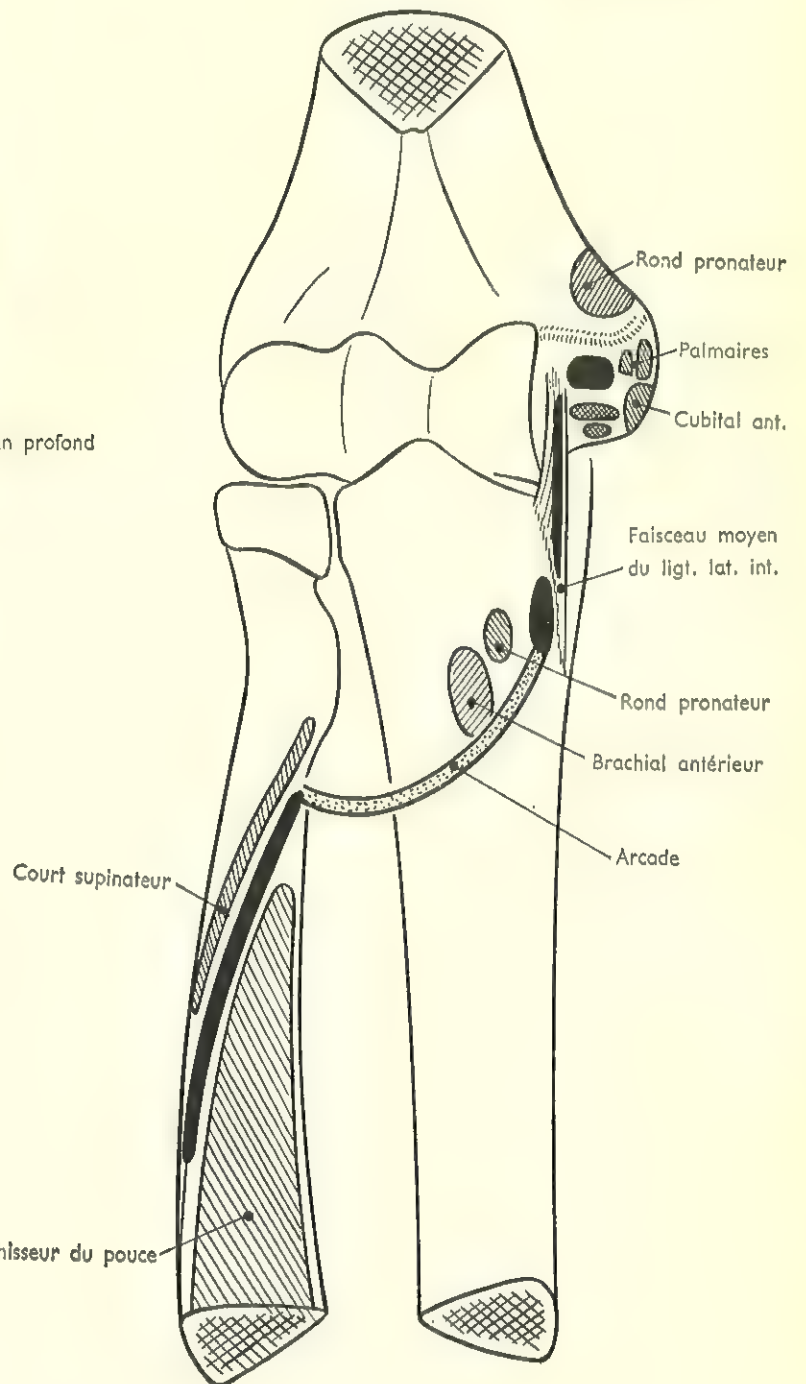
## MUSCLES FLÉCHISSEURS DES DOIGTS

### FLÉCHISSEUR COMMUN SUPERFICIEL

#### CORPS MUSCULAIRE



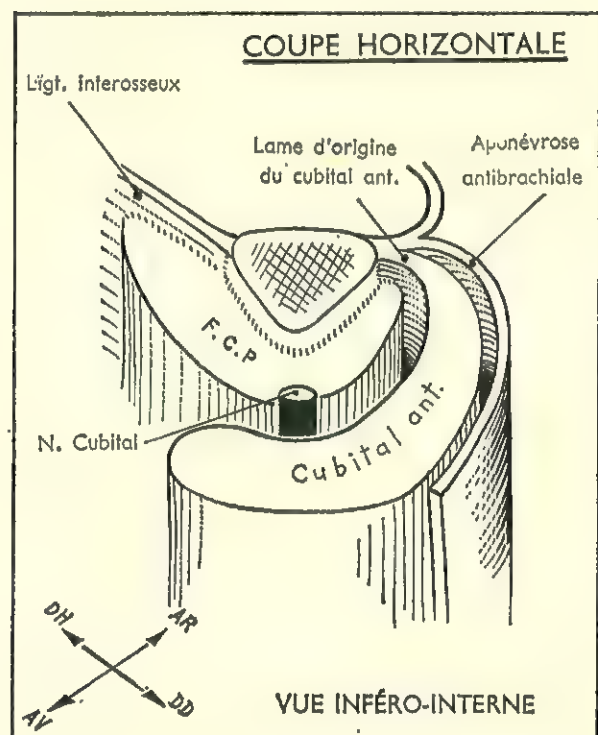
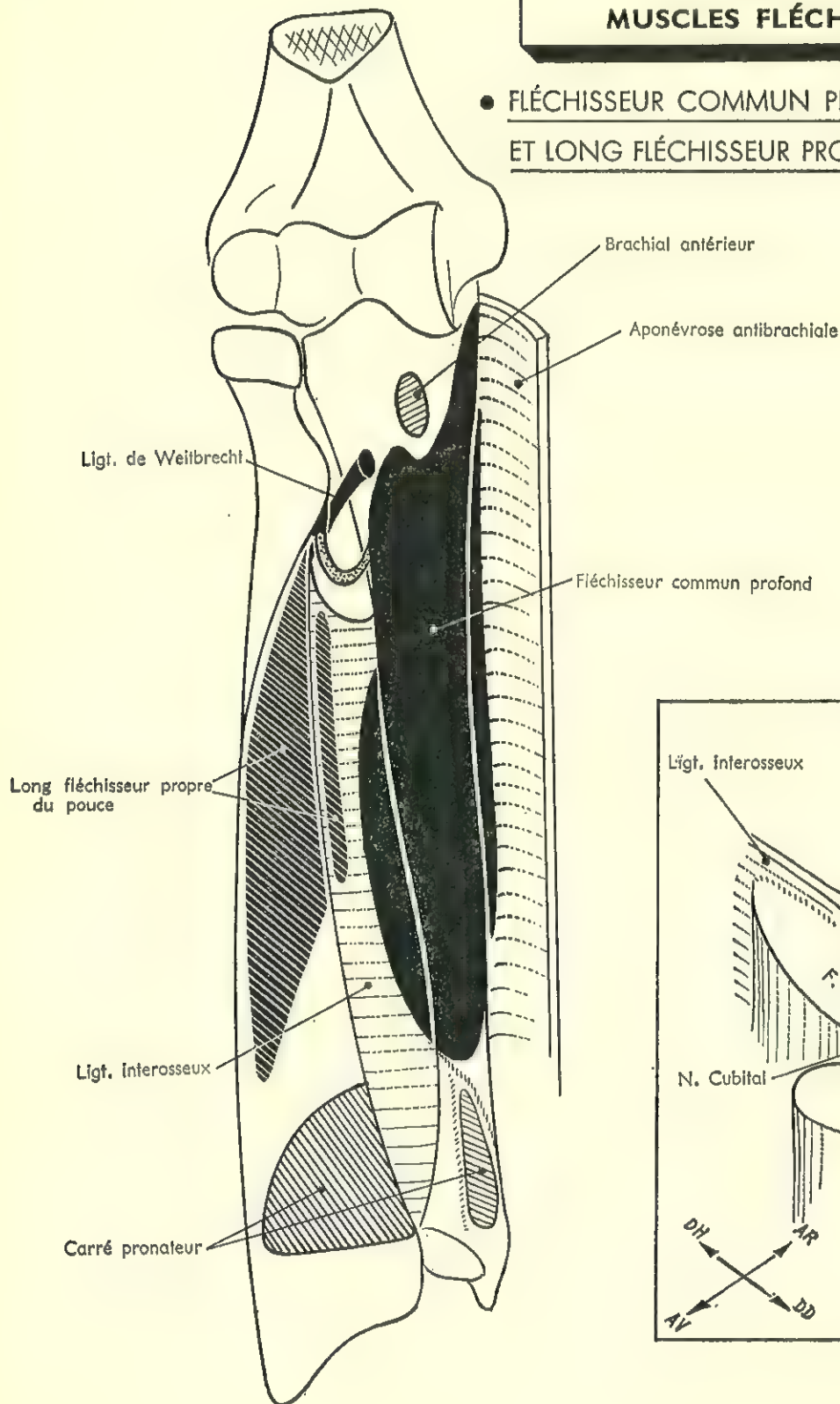
#### INSERTIONS



## MUSCLES FLÉCHISSEURS DES DOIGTS

### ● FLÉCHISSEUR COMMUN PROFOND

### ET LONG FLÉCHISSEUR PROPRE DU POUCE ● (INSERTIONS)

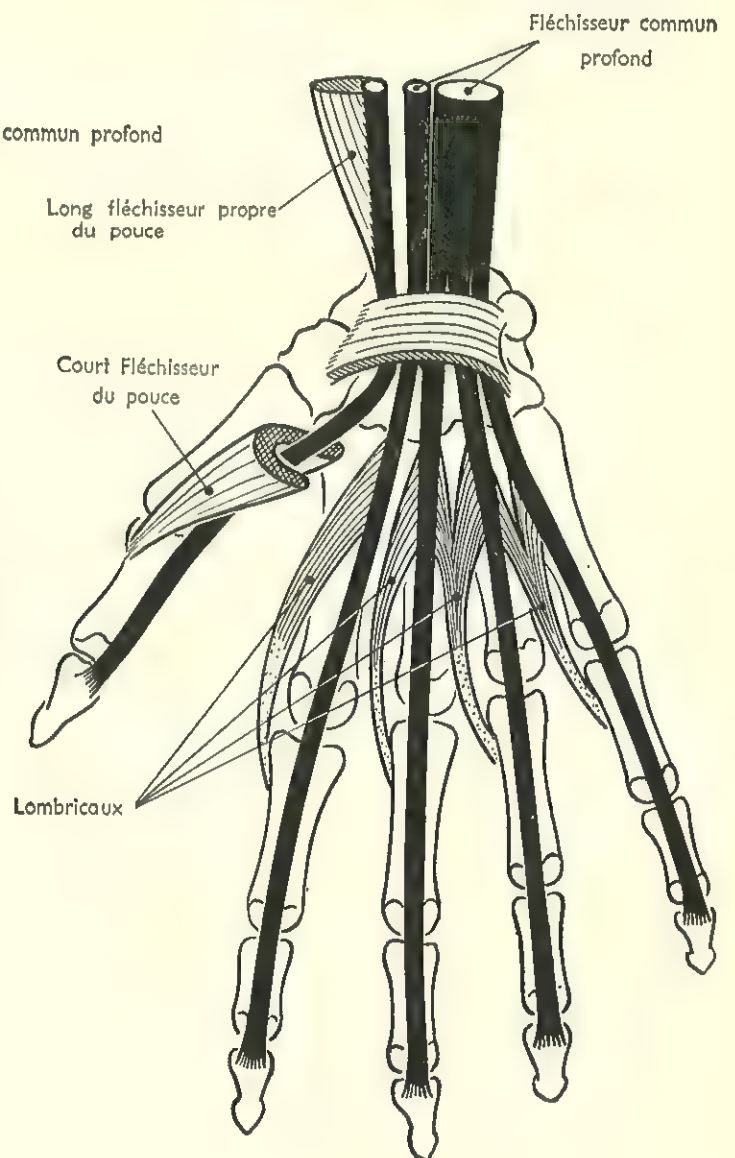
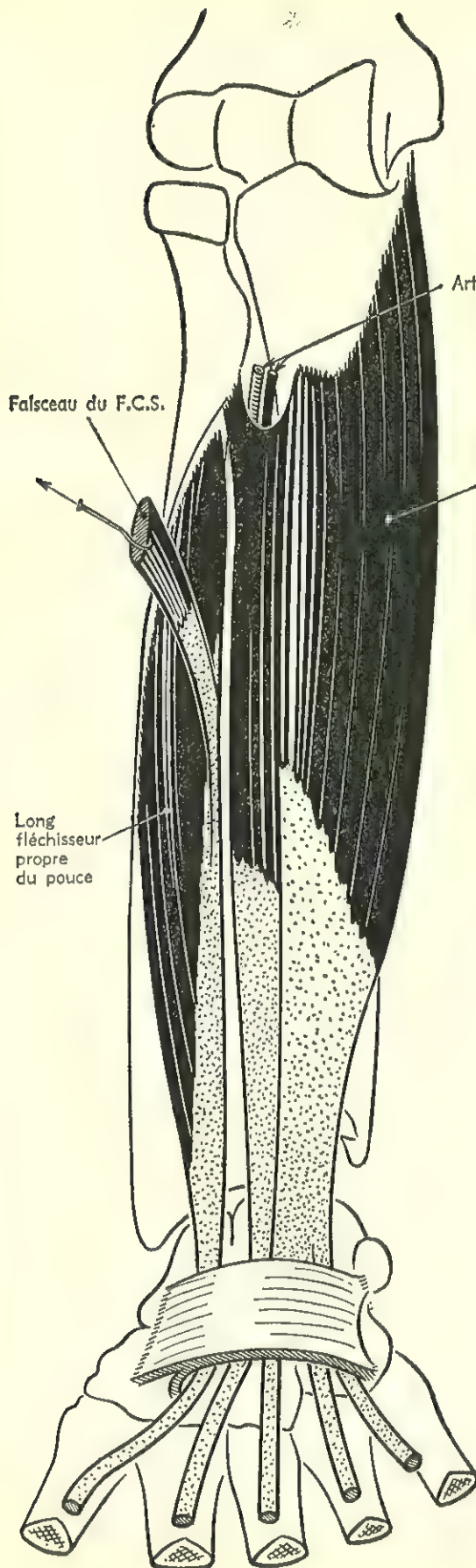




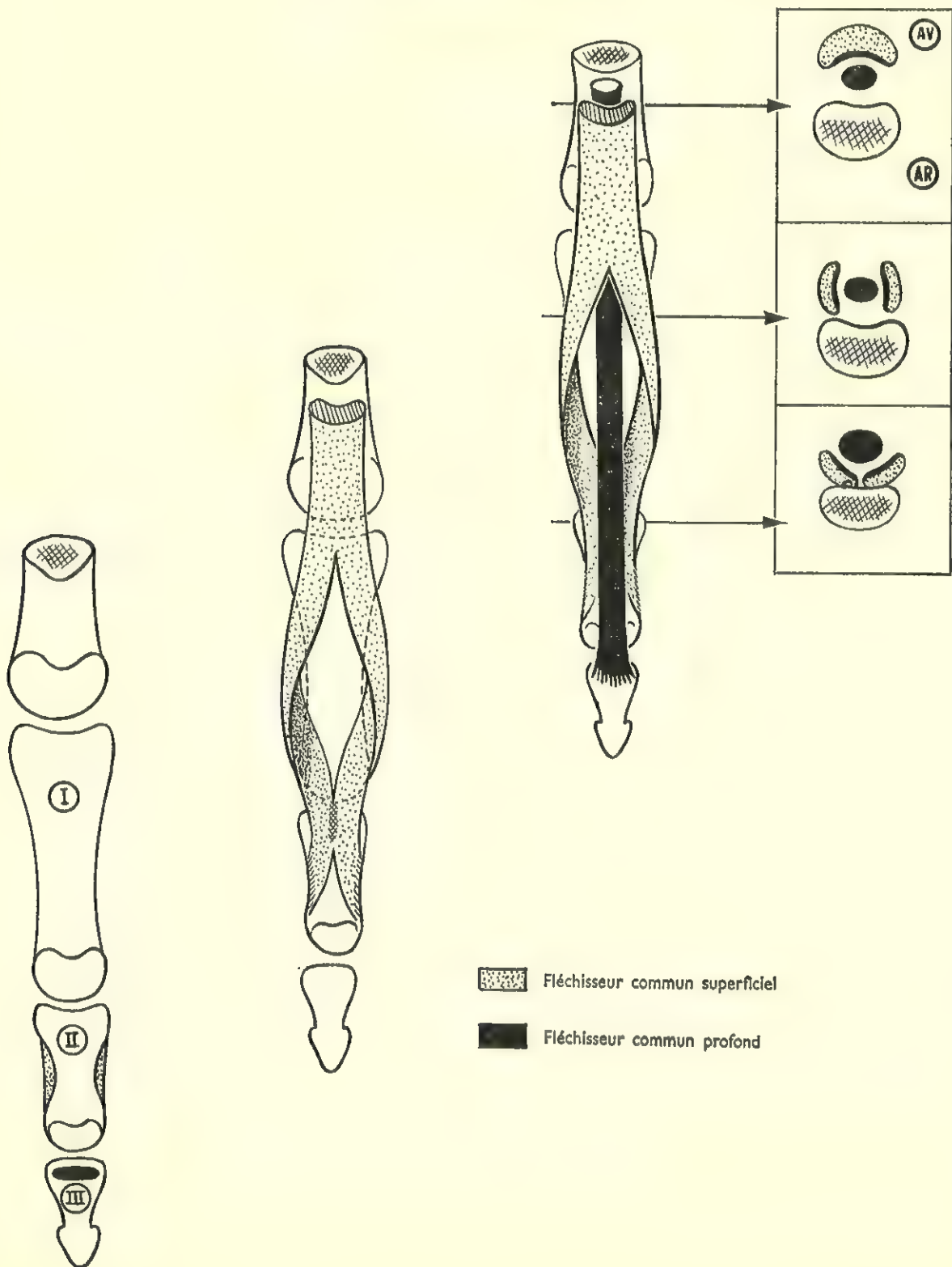
## MUSCLES FLÉCHISSEURS DES DOIGTS

- FLÉCHISSEUR COMMUN PROFOND  
ET FLÉCHISSEUR PROPRE DU POUCE ●  
( Corps musculaires et terminaison )

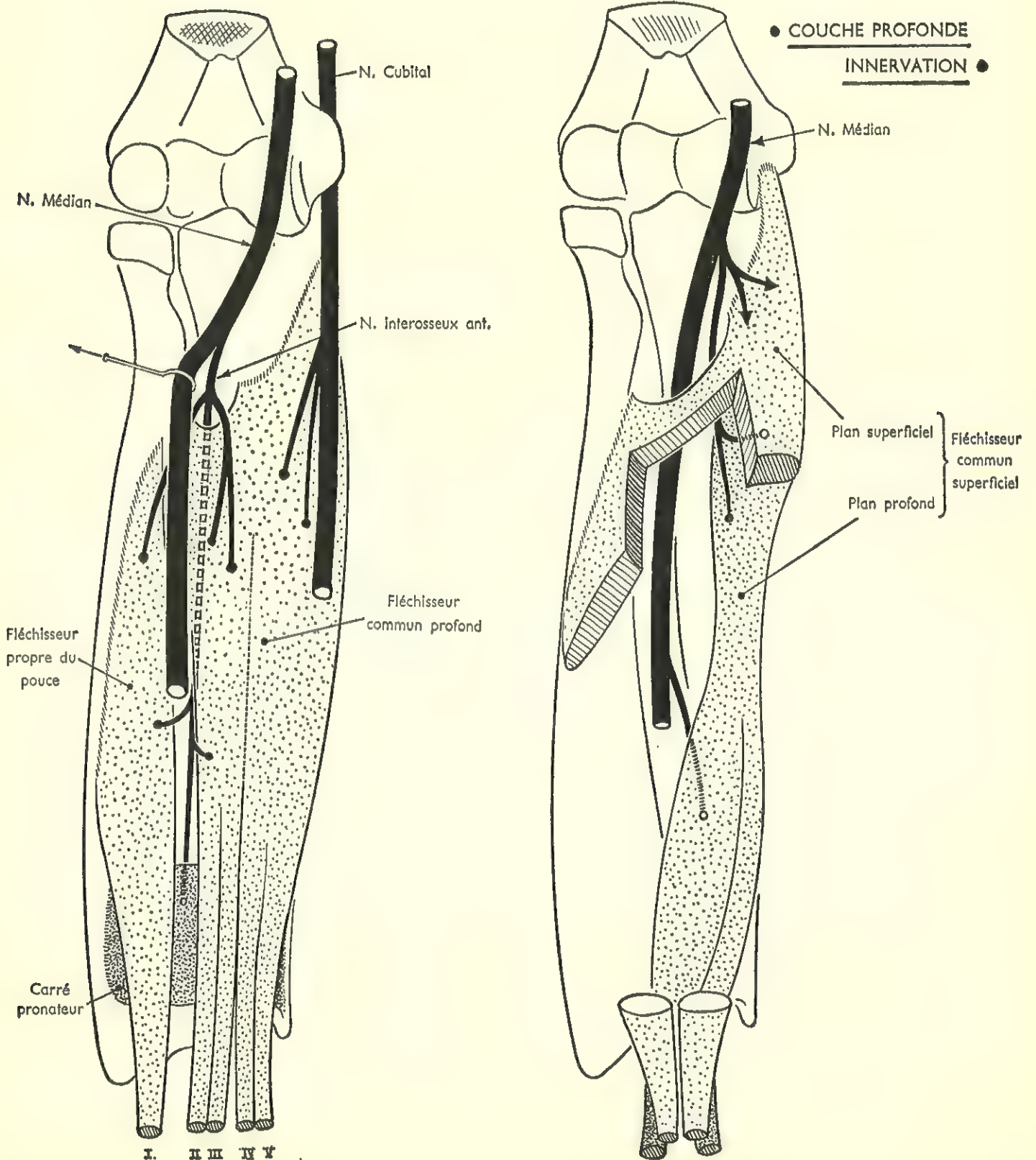
### ● TENDONS ET TERMINAISON ●



## MUSCLES FLÉCHISSEURS DES DOIGTS



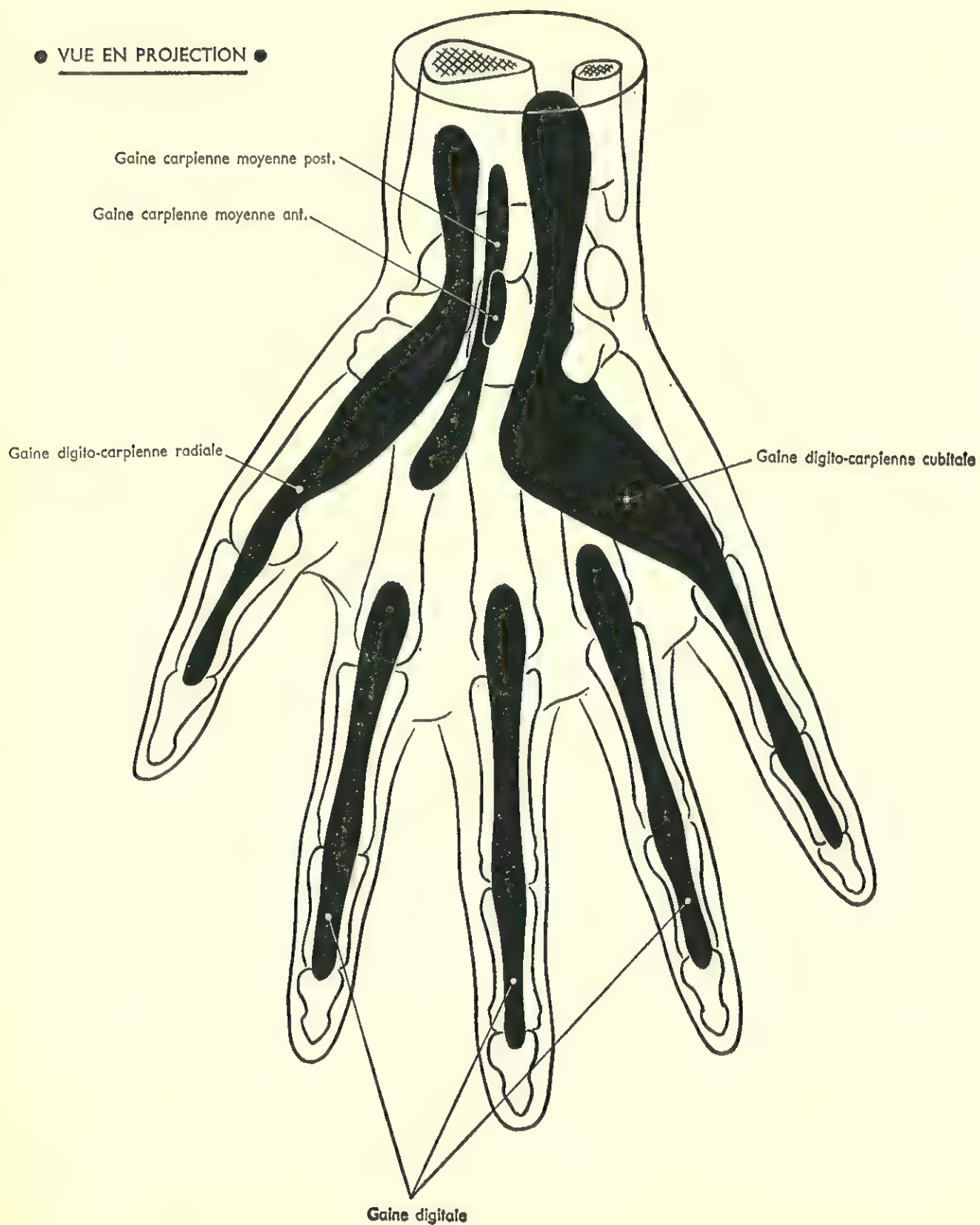
# MUSCLES DE LA LOGE ANTÉRIEURE DE L'AVANT-BRAS





## GAINES DES TENDONS FLÉCHISSEURS DES DOIGTS

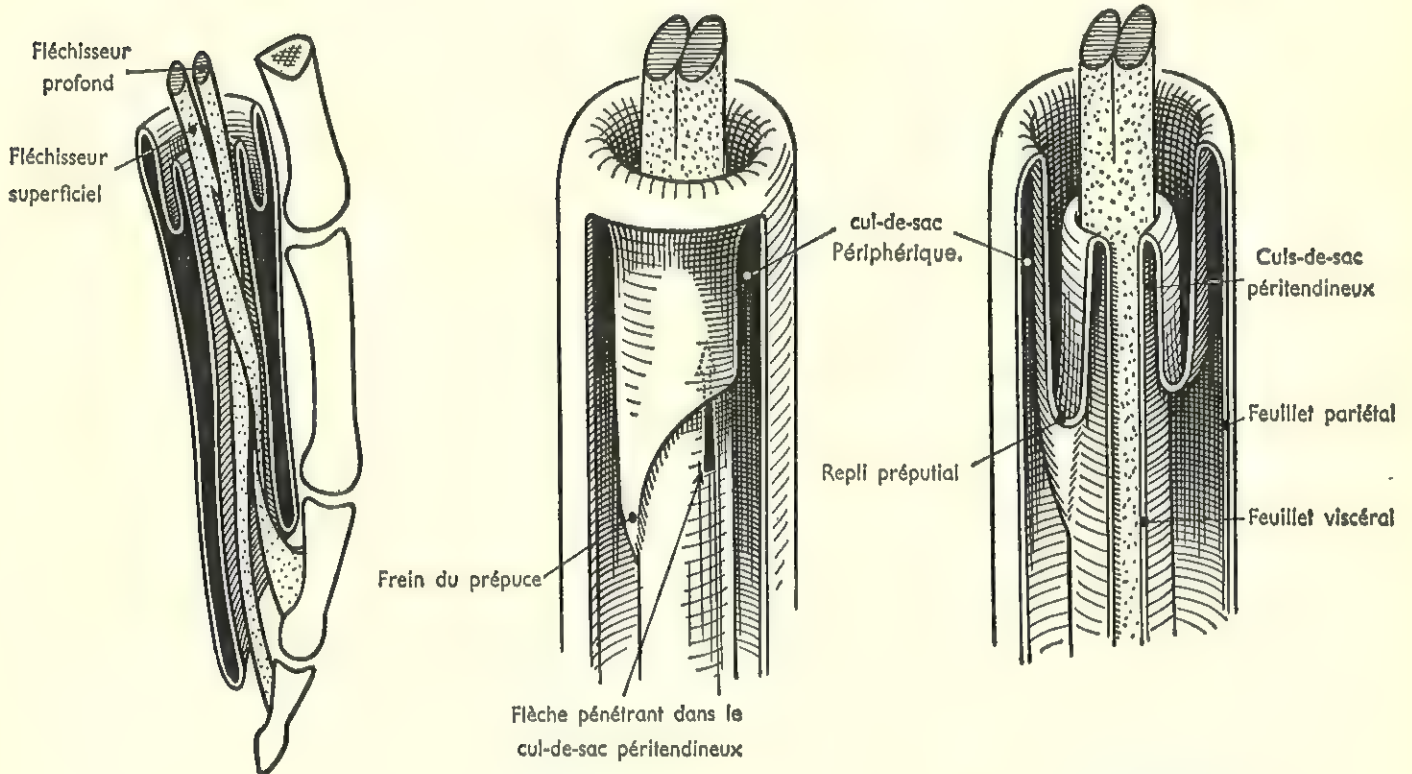
### ● VUE EN PROJECTION ●



# GAINES DES TENDONS FLÉCHISSEURS DES DOIGTS

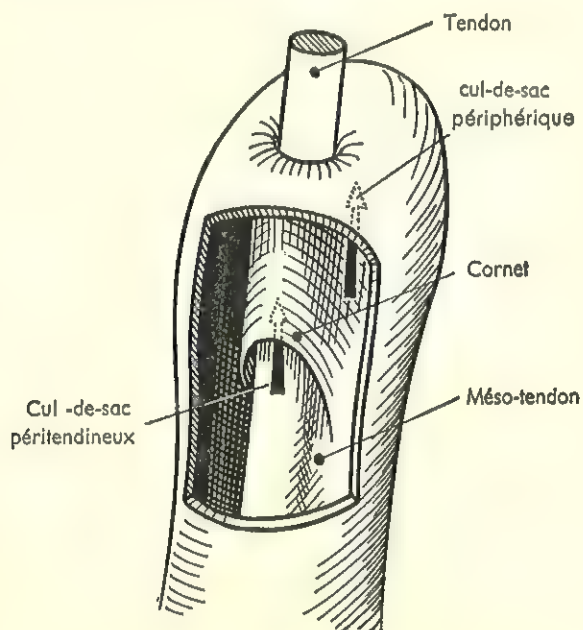
## ● CONSTITUTION DES GAINES DIGITALES ●

### CUL-DE-SAC SUPÉRIEUR      vue latérale

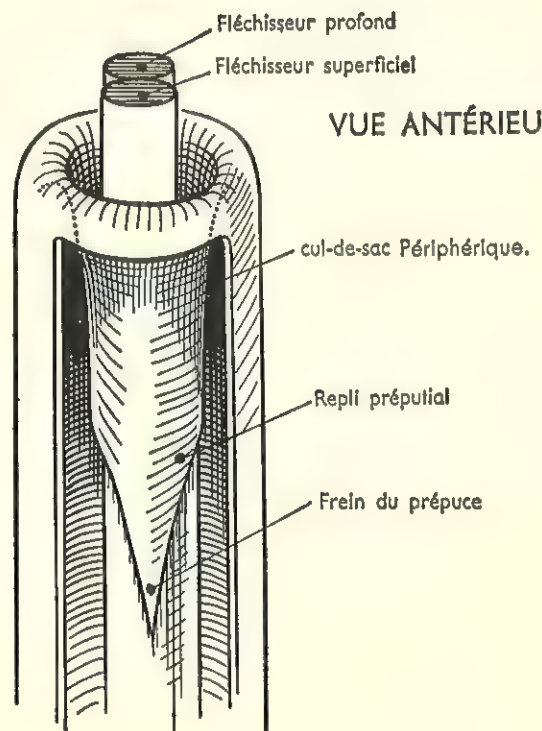


### ● GAINÉ RADIALE      CUL-DE-SAC SUPÉRIEUR ●

#### VUE ANTÉRIEURE

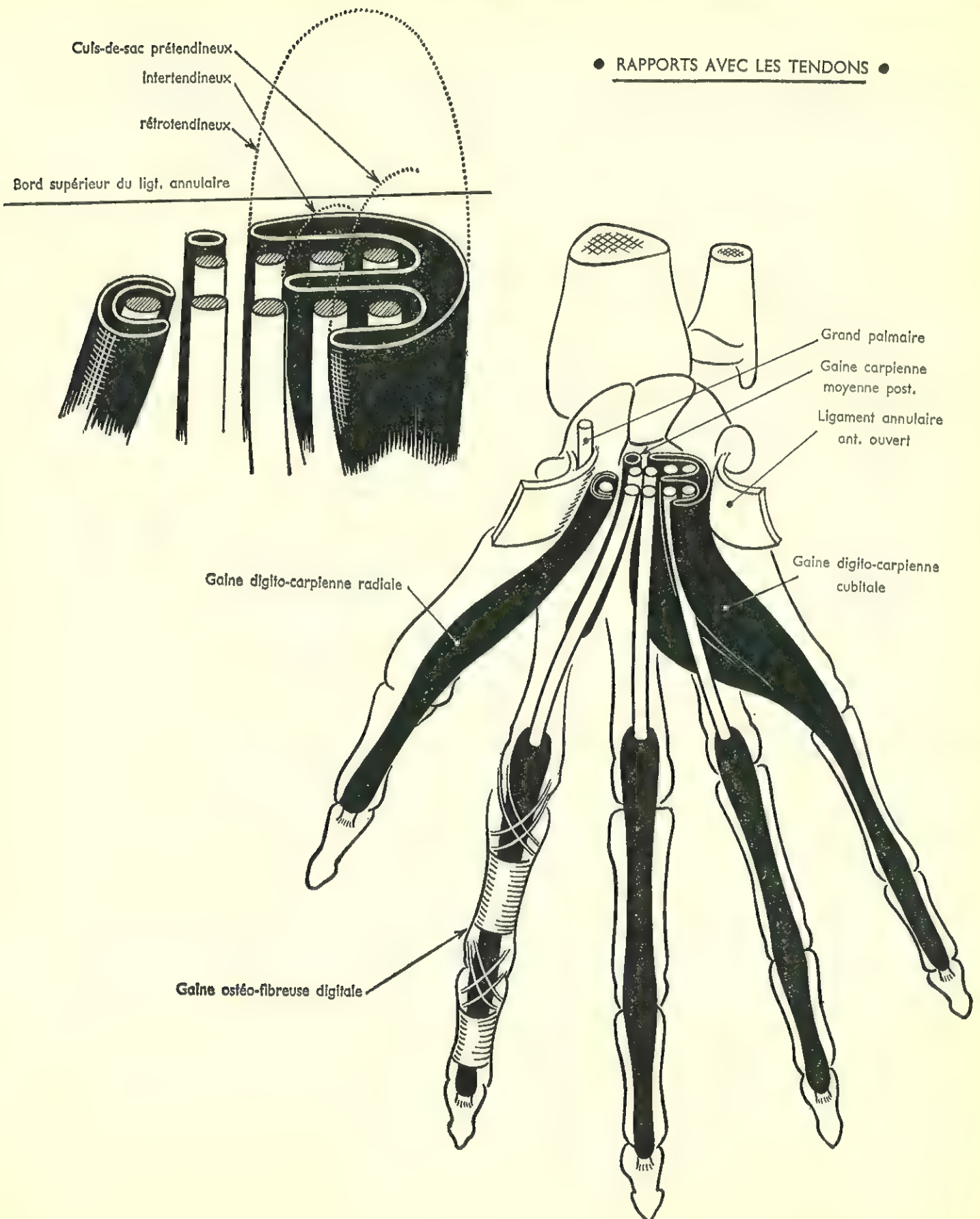


#### VUE ANTÉRIEURE



# GAINES DES TENDONS FLÉCHISSEURS DES DOIGTS

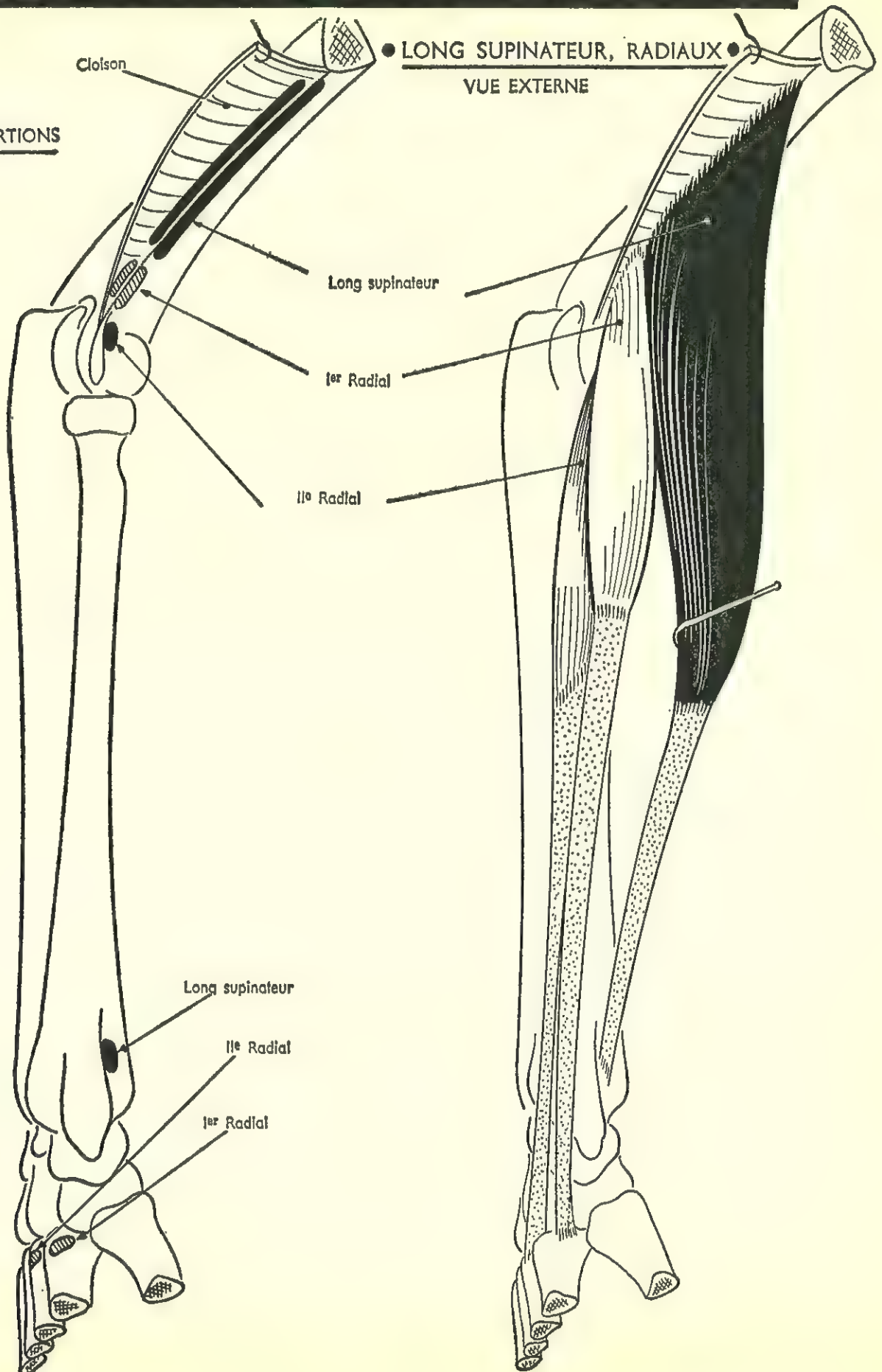
## ● RAPPORTS AVEC LES TENDONS ●





# MUSCLES DE LA LOGE EXTERNE DE L'AVANT-BRAS

## INSERTIONS

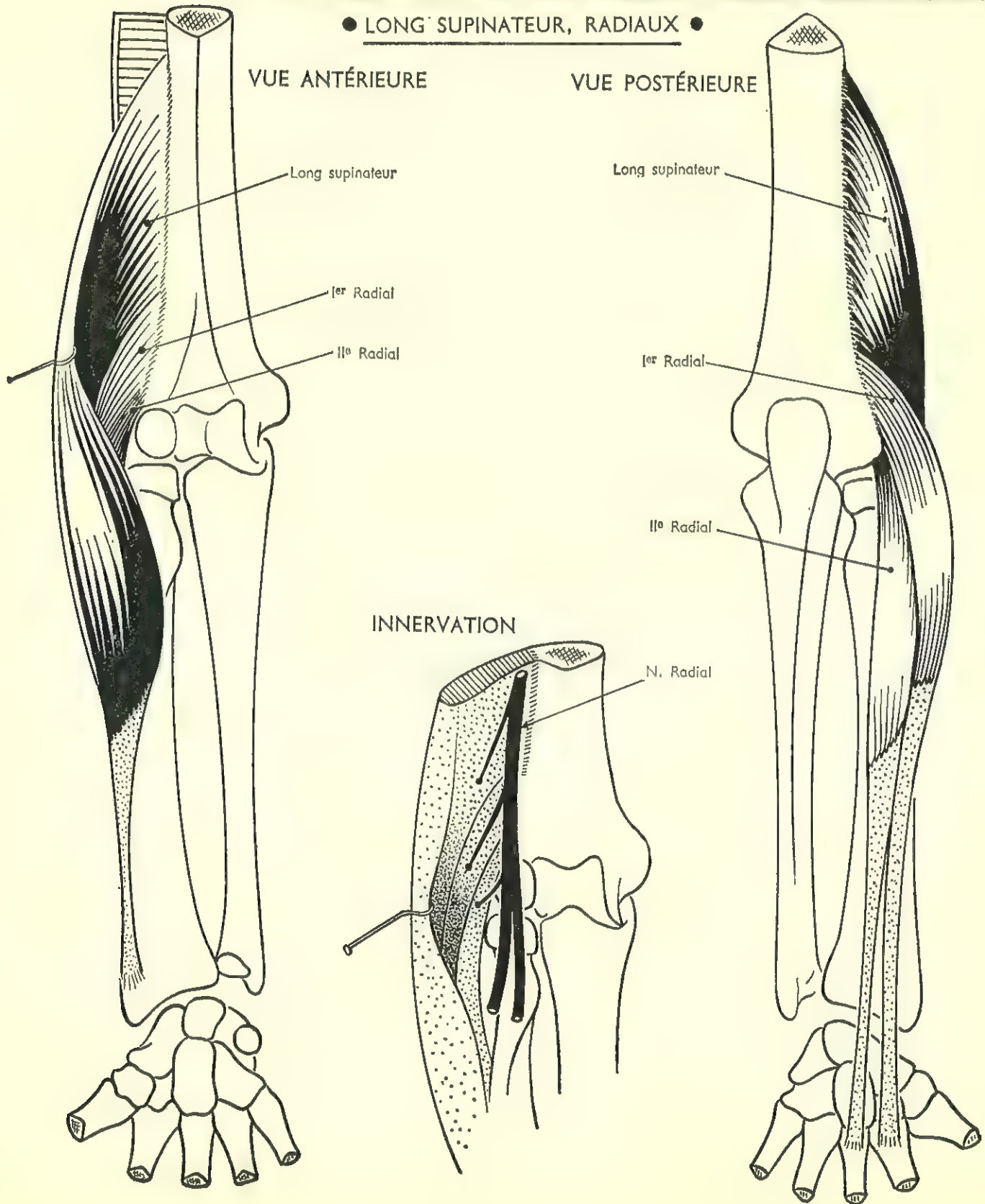


## MUSCLES DE LA LOGE EXTERNE DE L'AVANT-BRAS

### ● LONG SUPINATEUR, RADIAUX ●

VUE ANTÉRIEURE

VUE POSTÉRIEURE

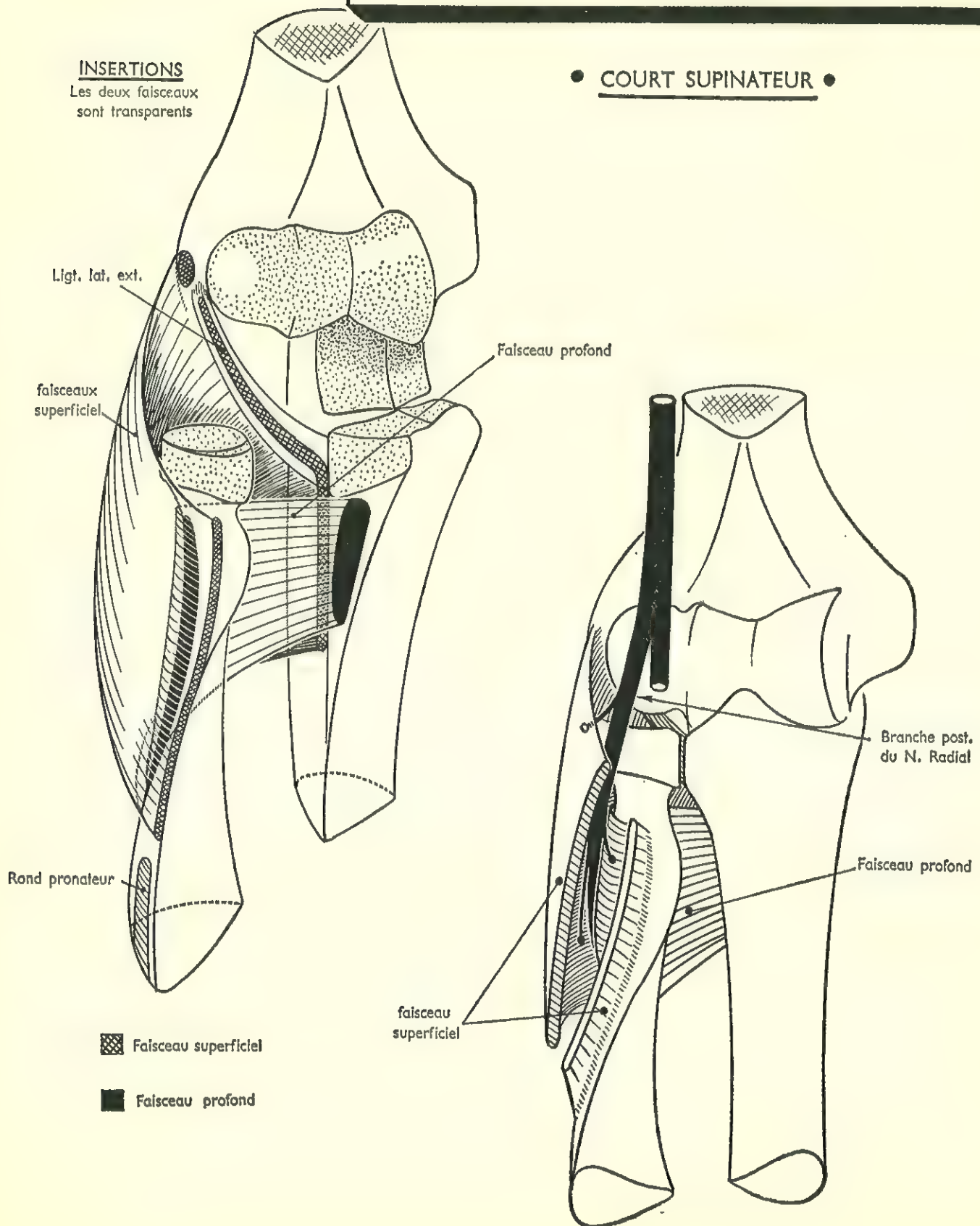


# MUSCLES DE LA LOGE EXTERNE DE L'AVANT-BRAS

## INSERTIONS

Les deux faisceaux  
sont transparents

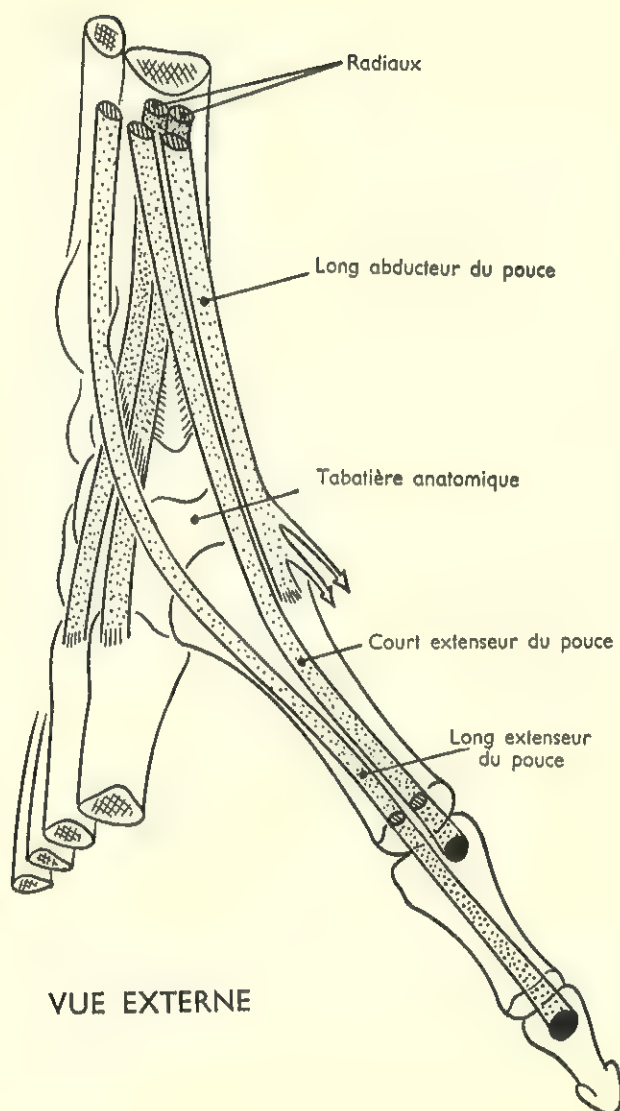
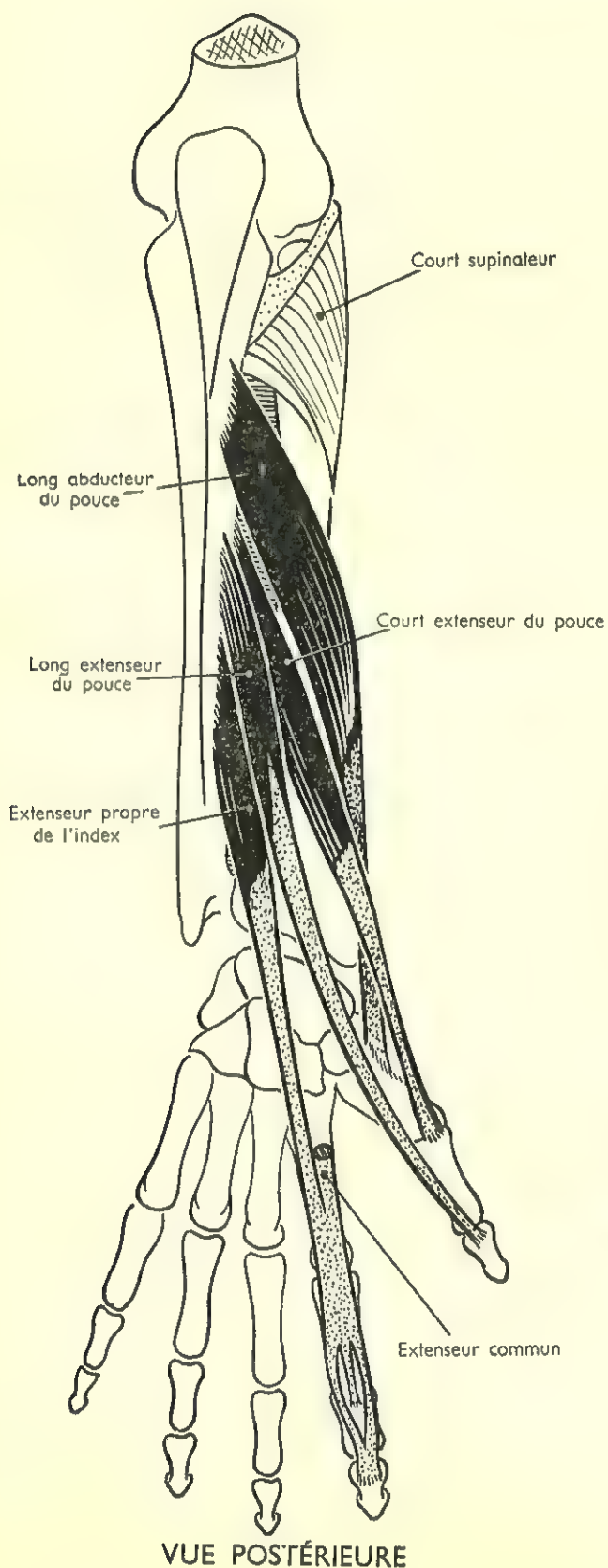
## • COURT SUPINATEUR •





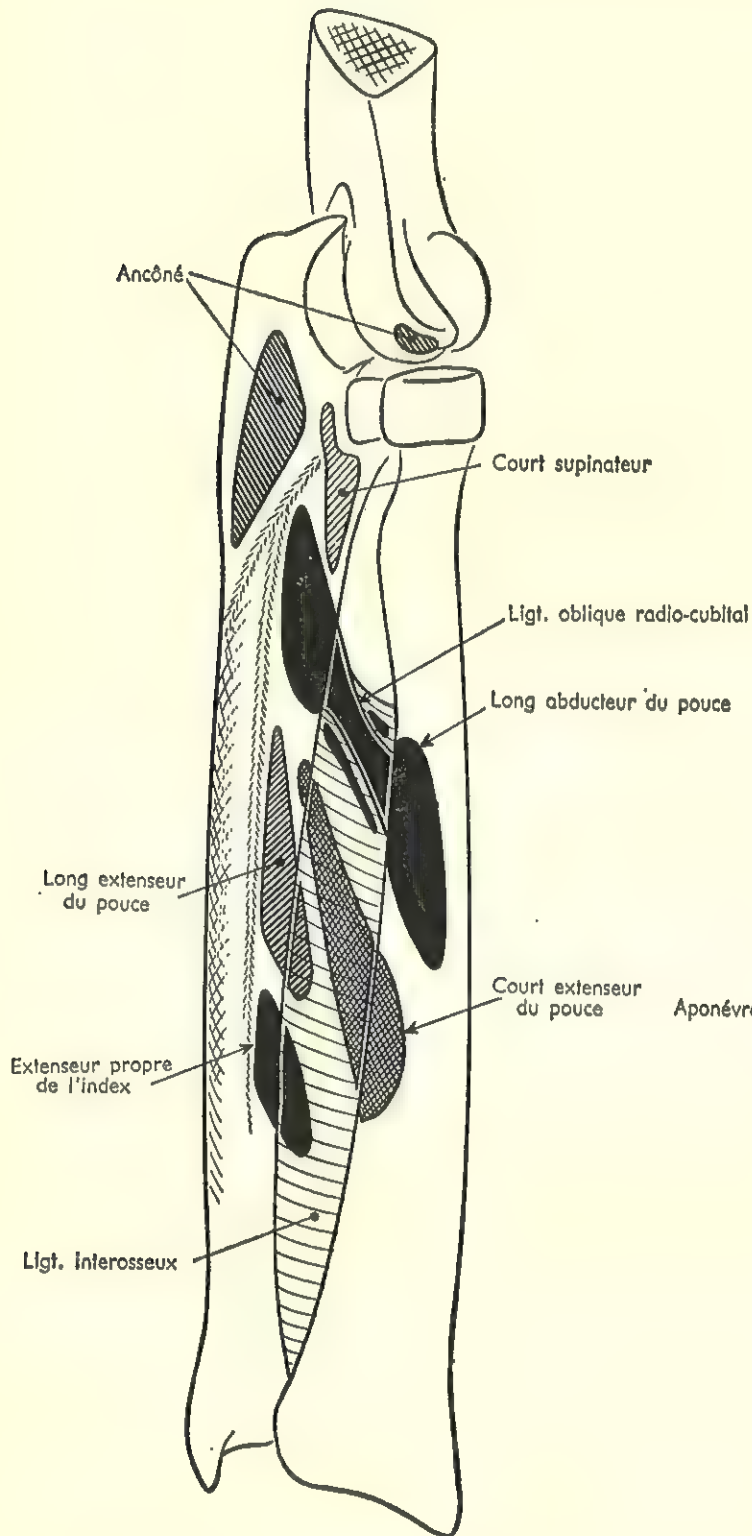
## MUSCLES DE LA LOGE POSTÉRIEURE DE L'AVANT-BRAS

### ● COUCHE PROFONDE ●



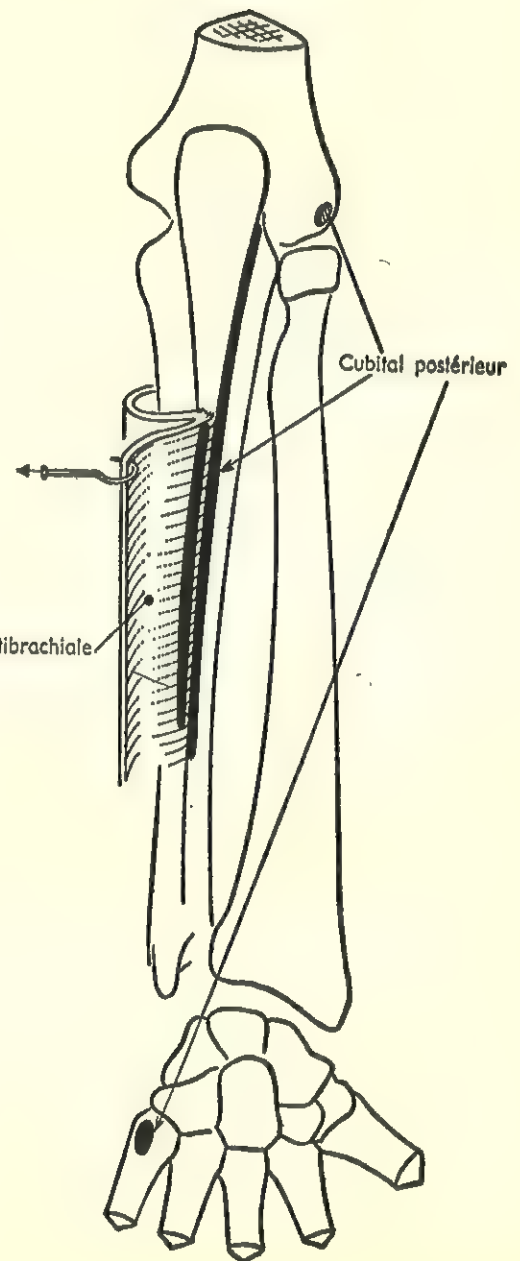
## MUSCLES DE LA LOGE POSTÉRIEURE DE L'AVANT-BRAS

### ● INSERTIONS ●



### VUE POSTÉRIEURE

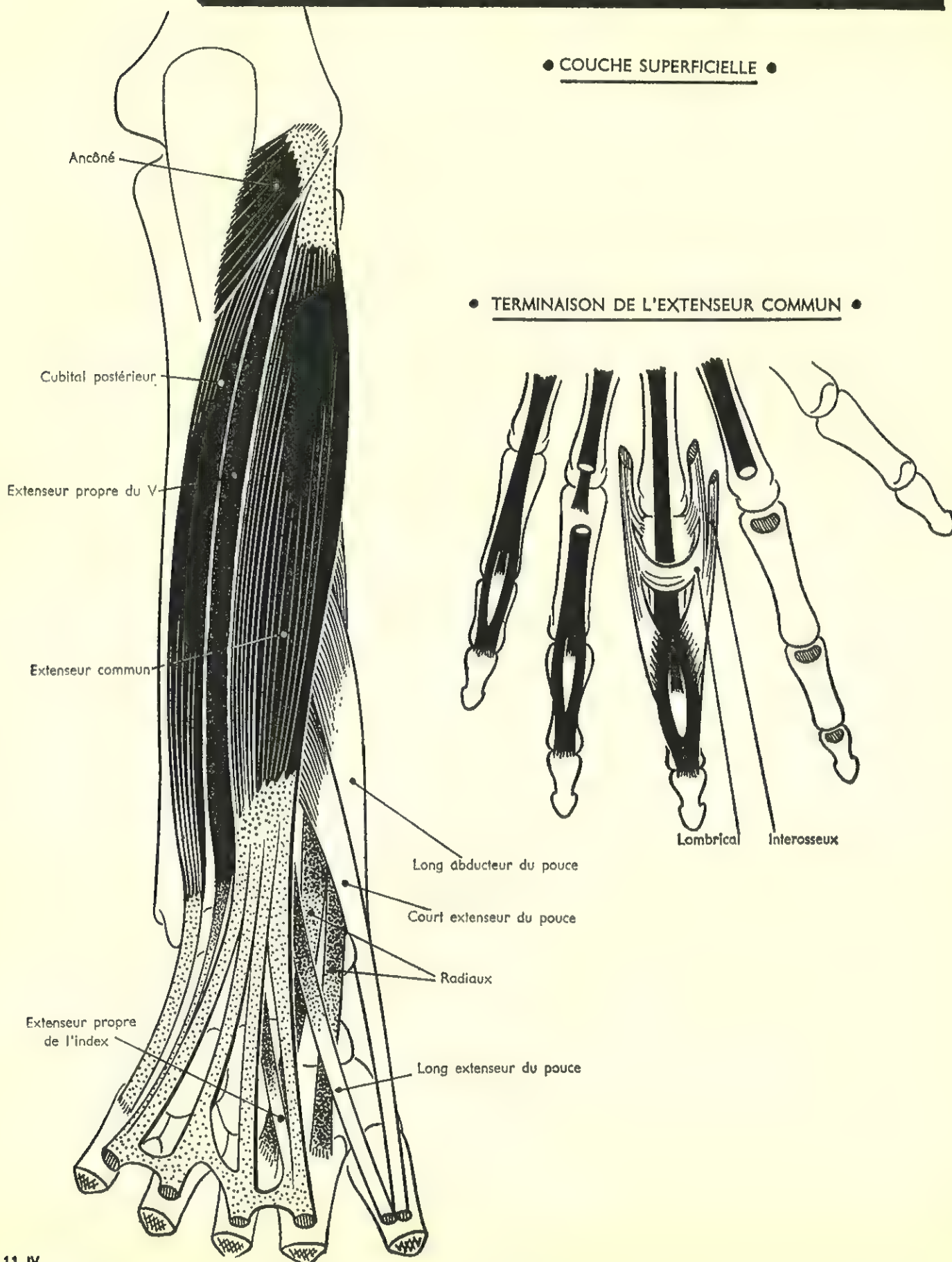
(Humérus de profil, avant-bras en demi-pronation)



# MUSCLES DE LA LOGE POSTÉRIEURE DE L'AVANT-BRAS

## ● COUCHE SUPERFICIELLE ●

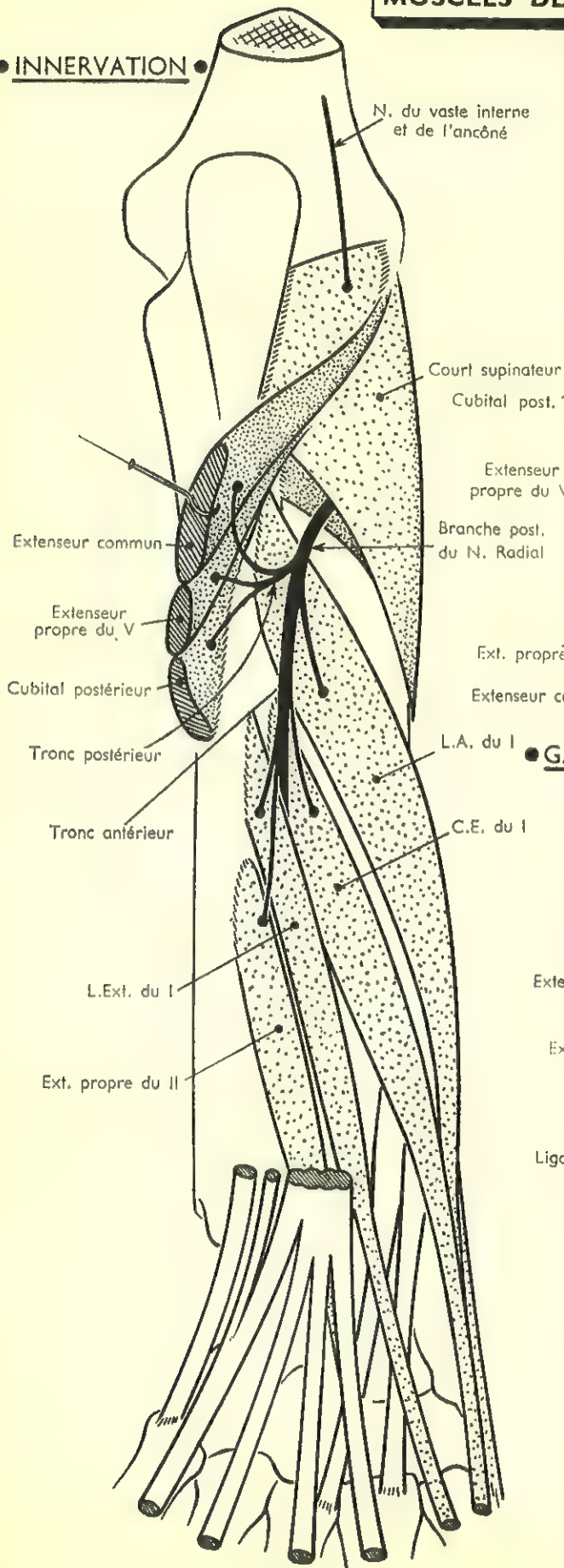
## ● TERMINAISON DE L'EXTENSEUR COMMUN ●



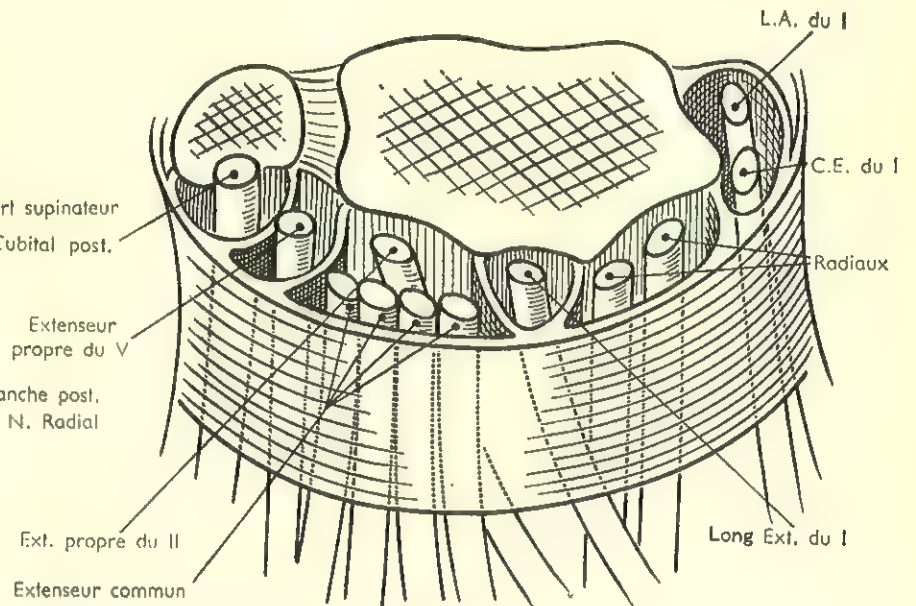


# MUSCLES DE LA LOGE POSTÉRIEURE DE L'AVANT-BRAS

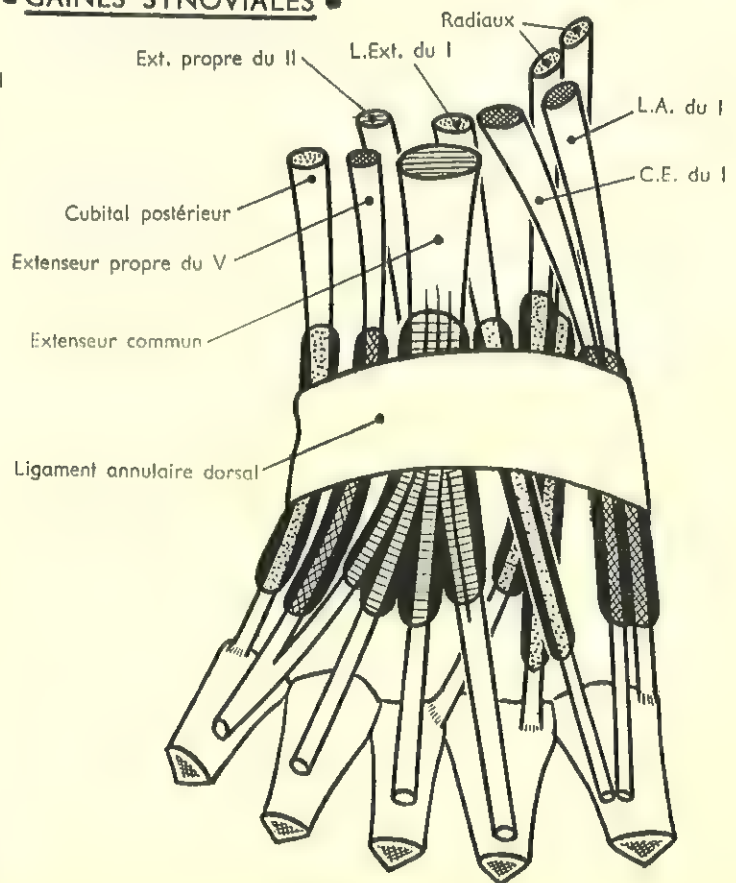
## • INNERVATION •



## • GAINES OSTÉOFIBREUSES DU POIGNET •



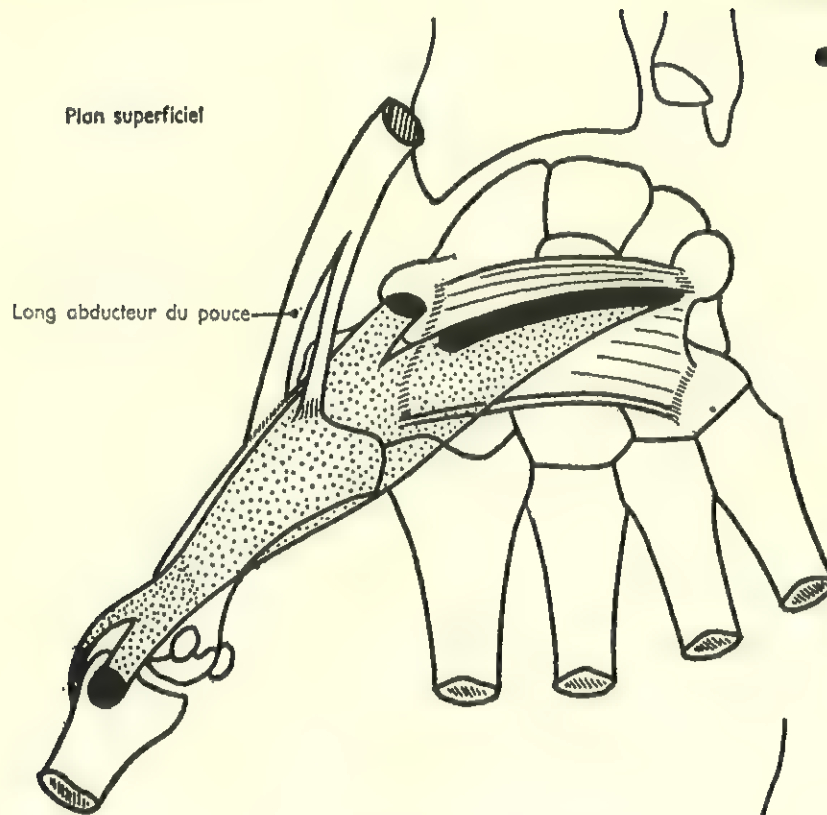
## • GAINES SYNOVIALES •



## COURT ABDUCTEUR DU POUCE

## MUSCLES DE LA MAIN

### ● MUSCLES THENARIENS ●



## OPPOSANT DU POUCE

Plan moyen

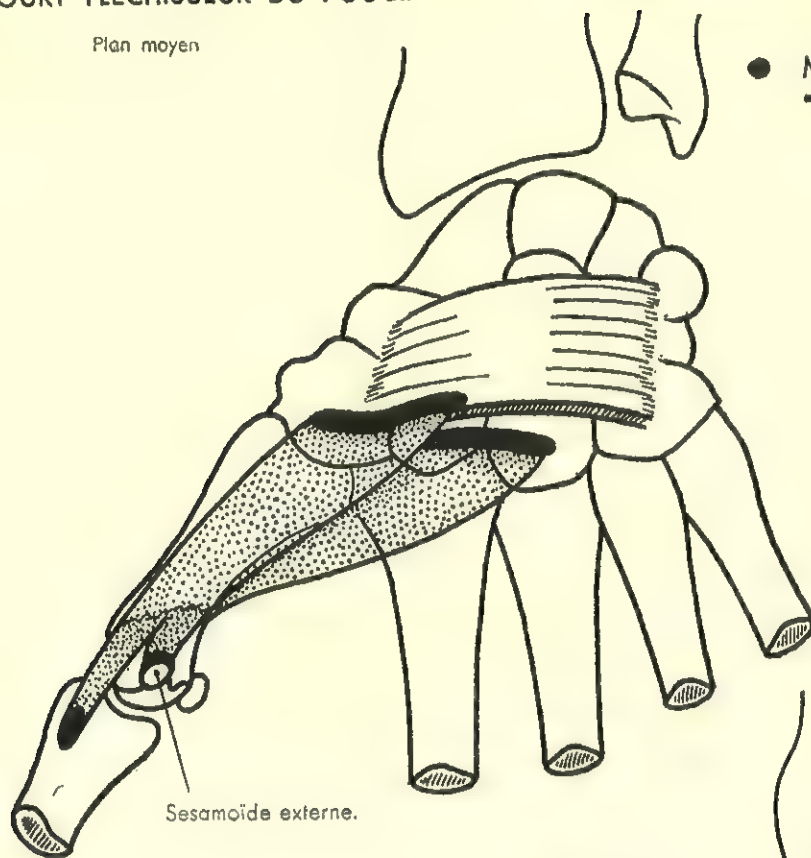


(Les muscles sont dessinés transparents : leurs insertions en noir)

## MUSCLES DE LA MAIN

### COURT FLECHISSEUR DU POUCE

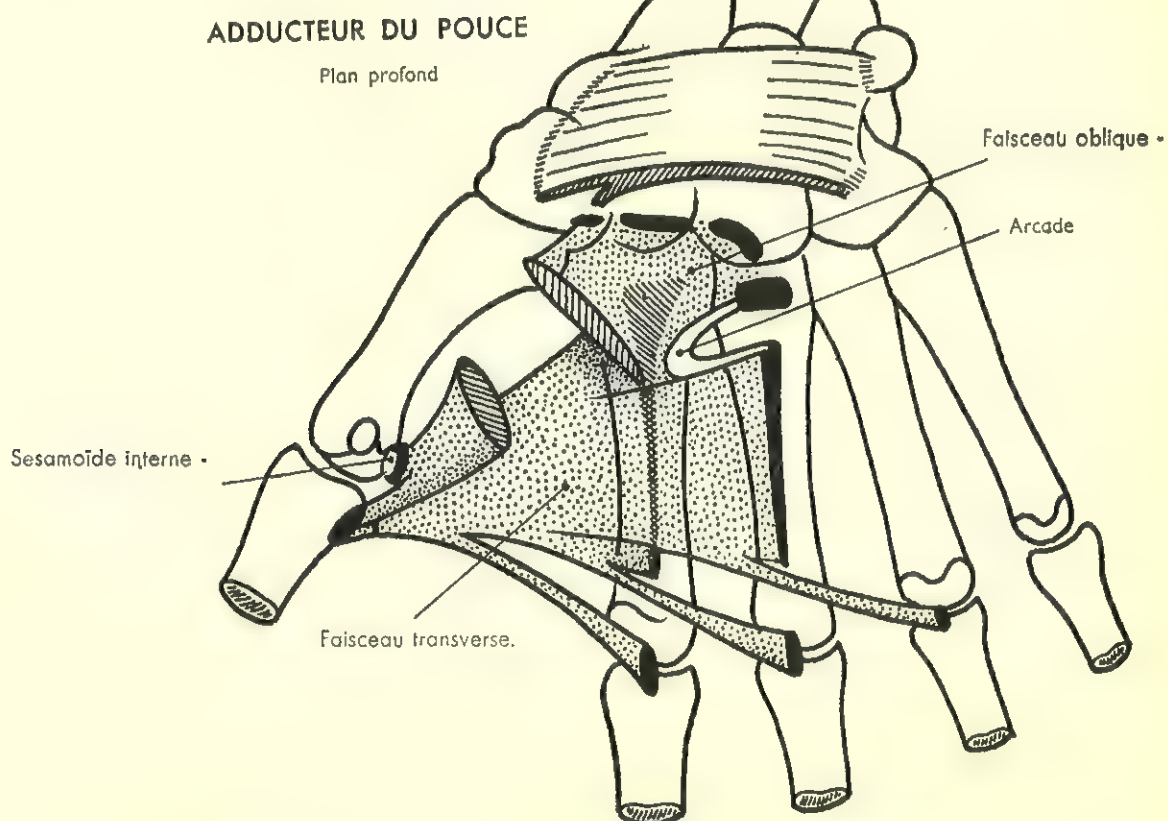
Plan moyen



### MUSCLES THENARIENS

### ADDUCTEUR DU POUCE

Plan profond



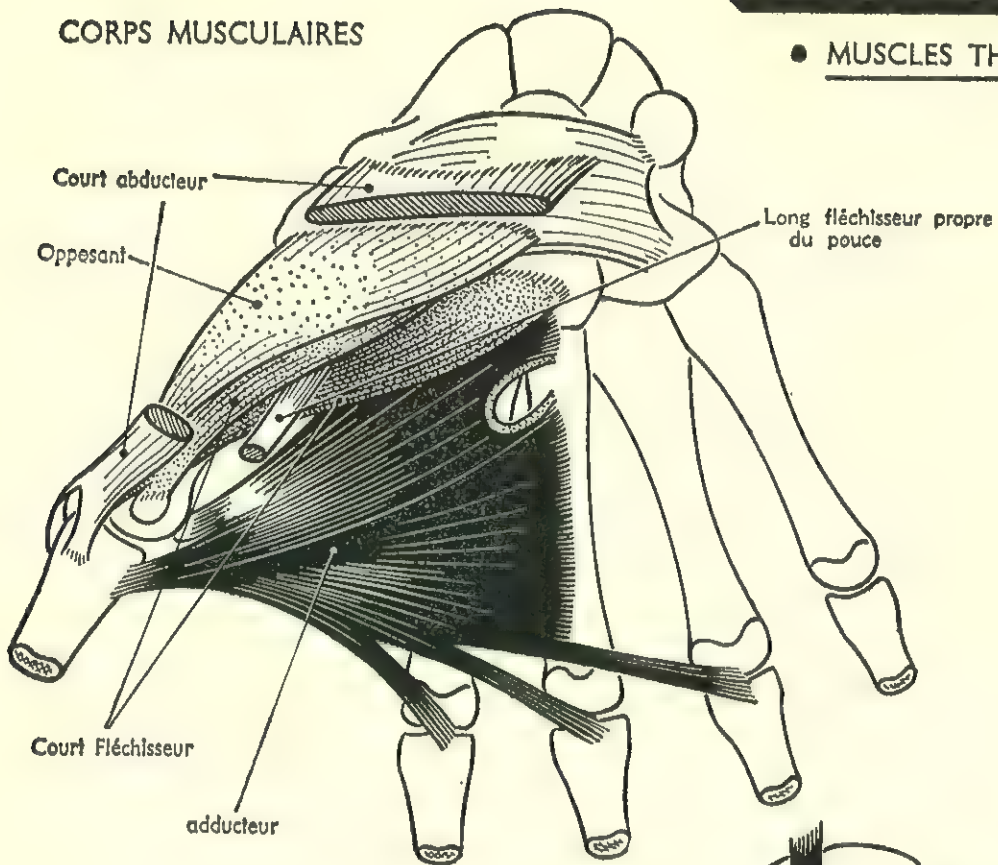
(Les muscles sont dessinés transparents : leurs insertions en noir)



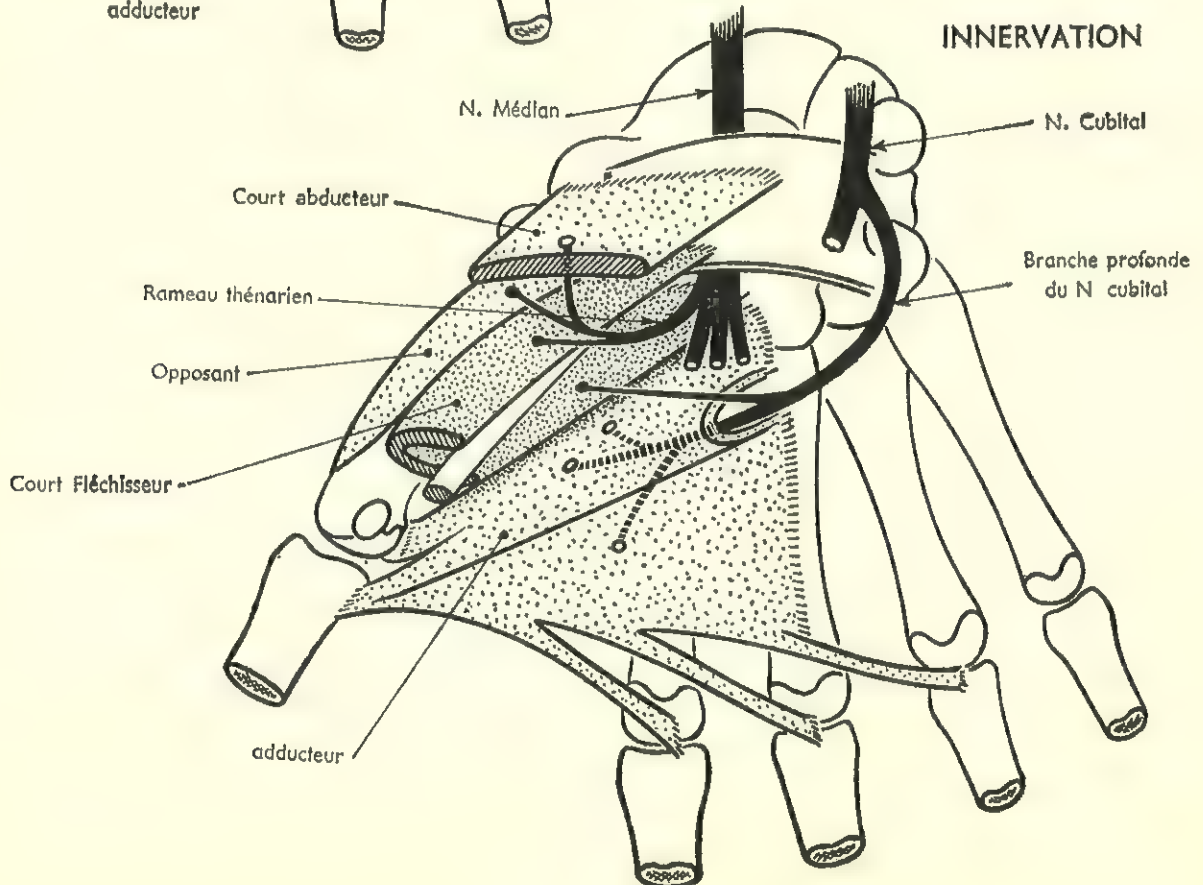
## MUSCLES DE LA MAIN

### • MUSCLES THENARIENS •

#### CORPS MUSCULAIRES

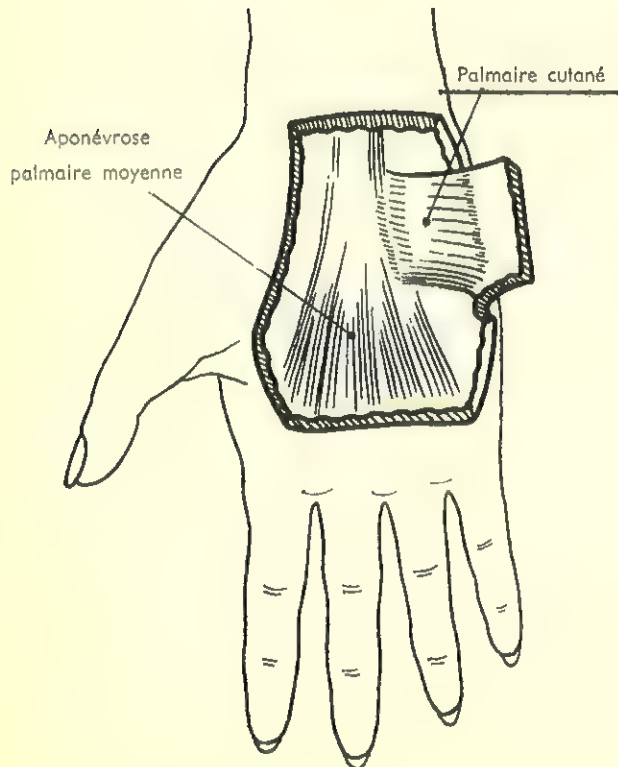
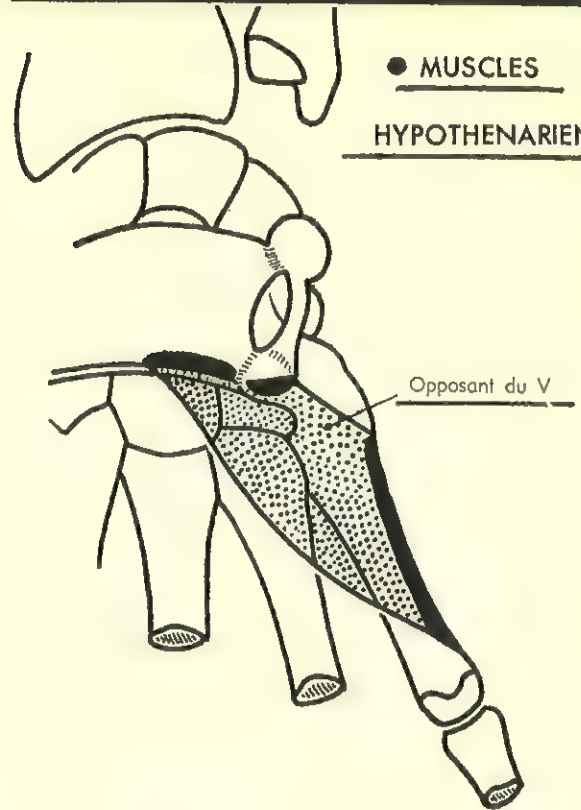
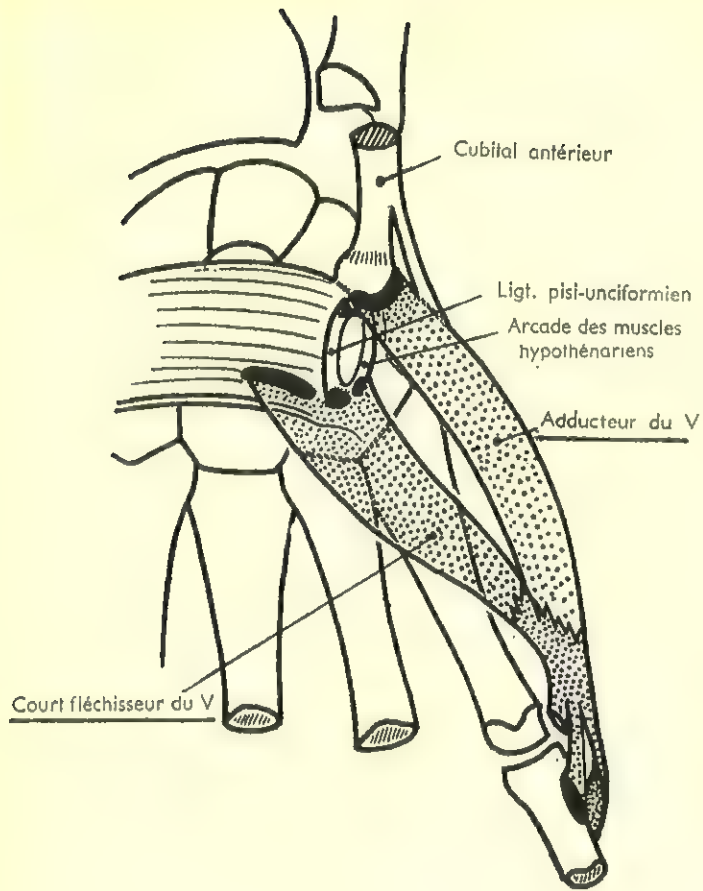


#### INNERVATION

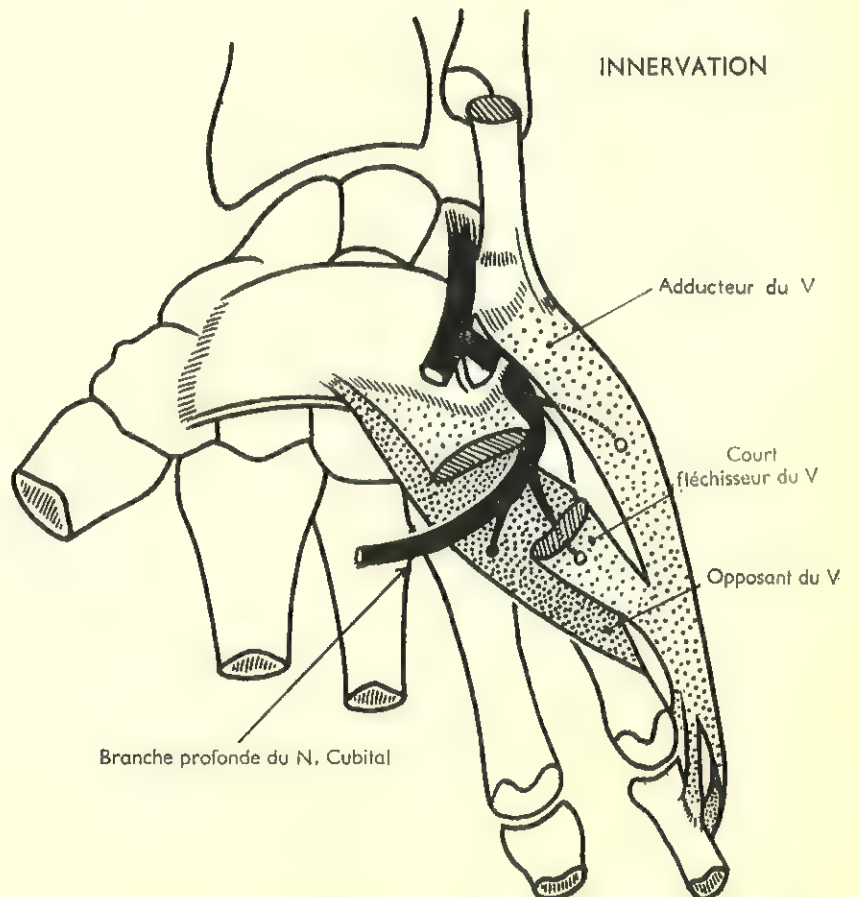


## MUSCLES DE LA MAIN

### ● MUSCLES HYPOTHENARIENS ●



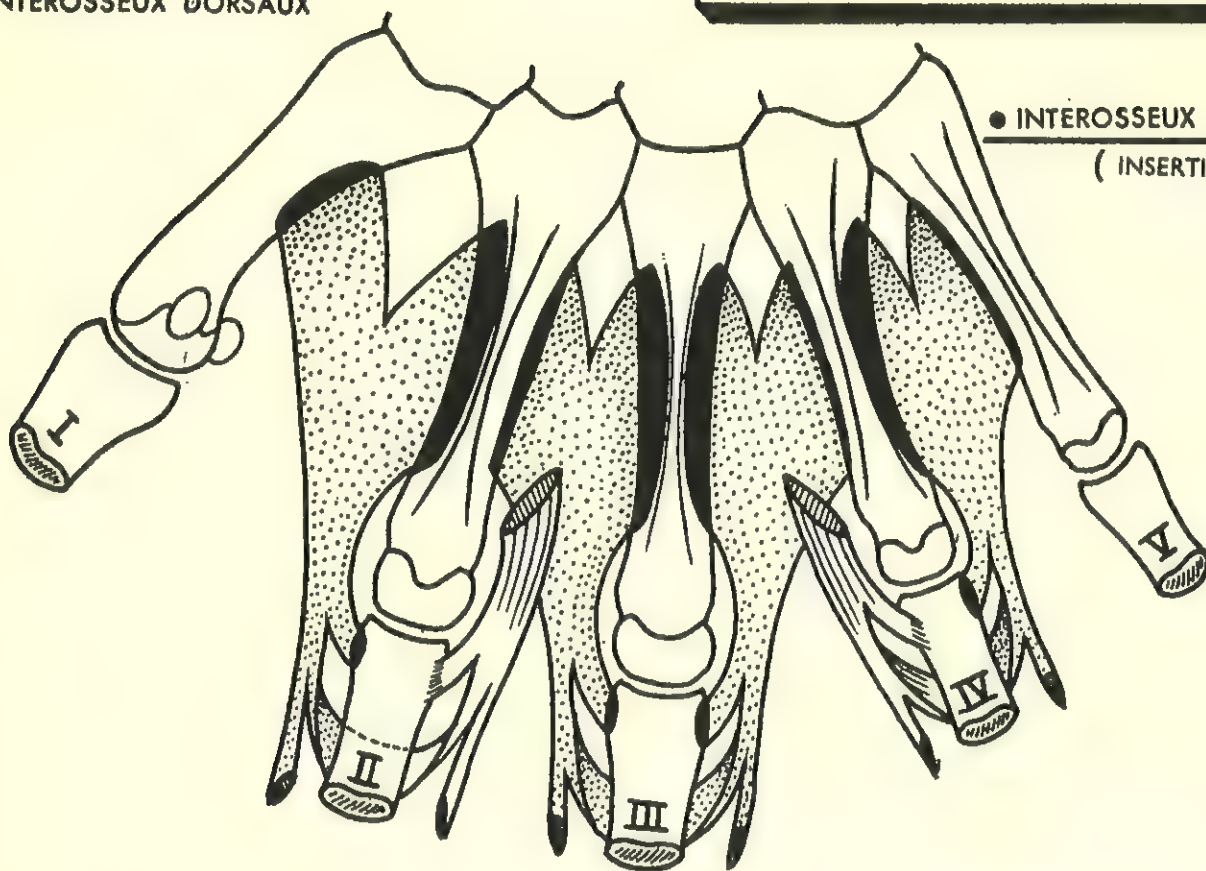
### INNERVATION



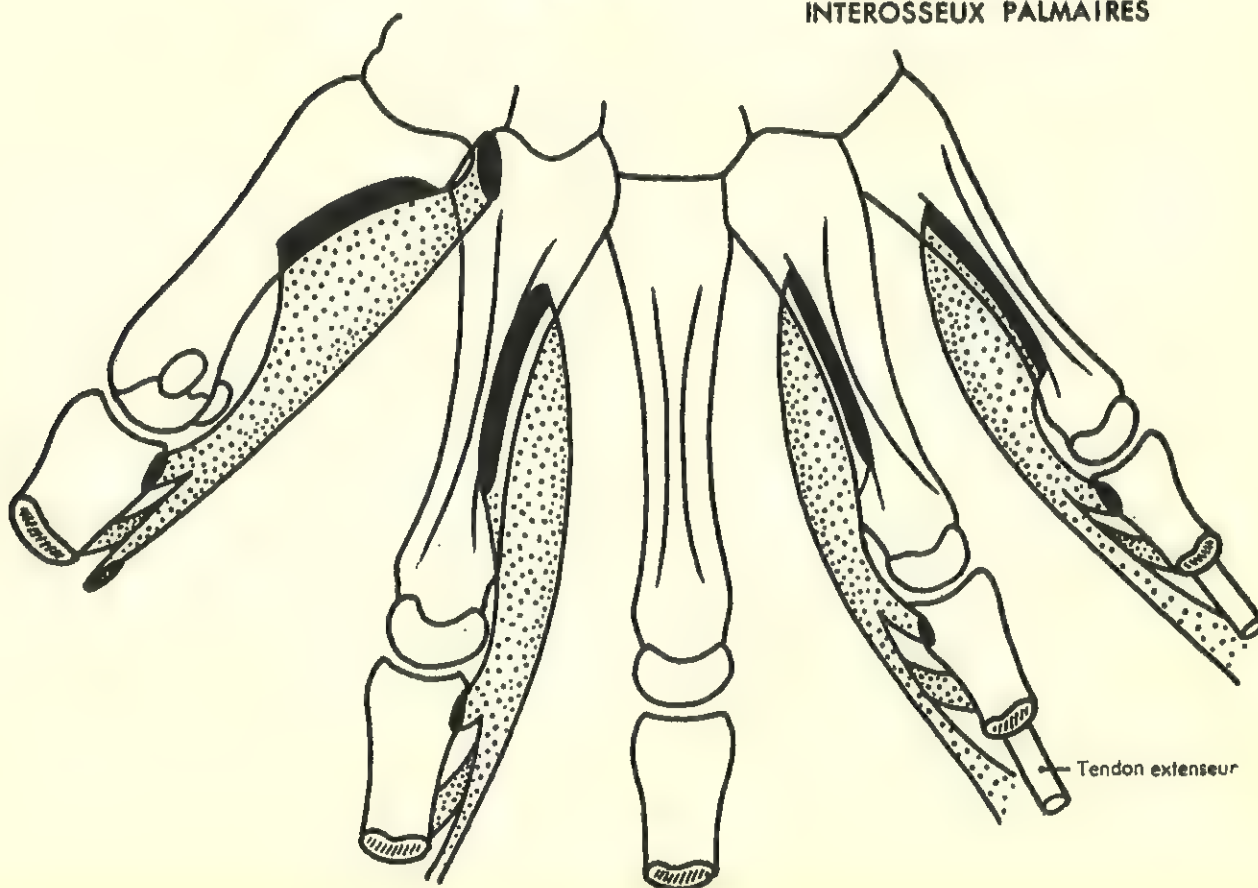
INTEROSSEUX DORSAUX

MUSCLES DE LA MAIN

● INTEROSSEUX ●  
( INSERTIONS )



INTEROSSEUX PALMAIRES

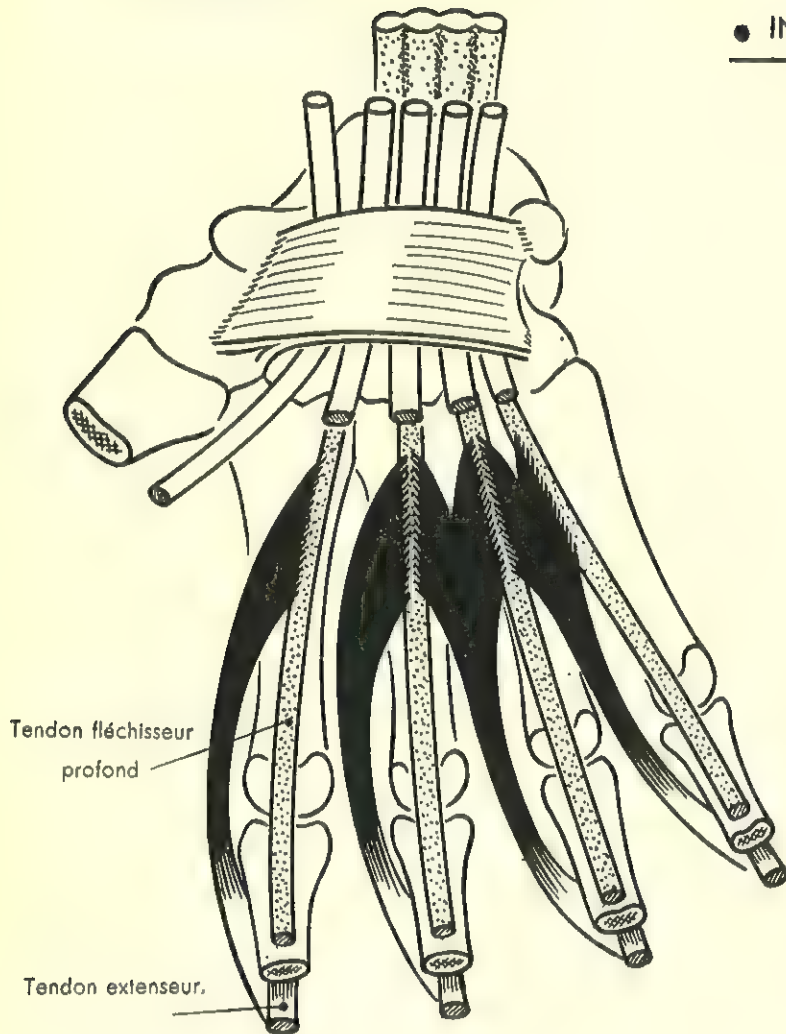




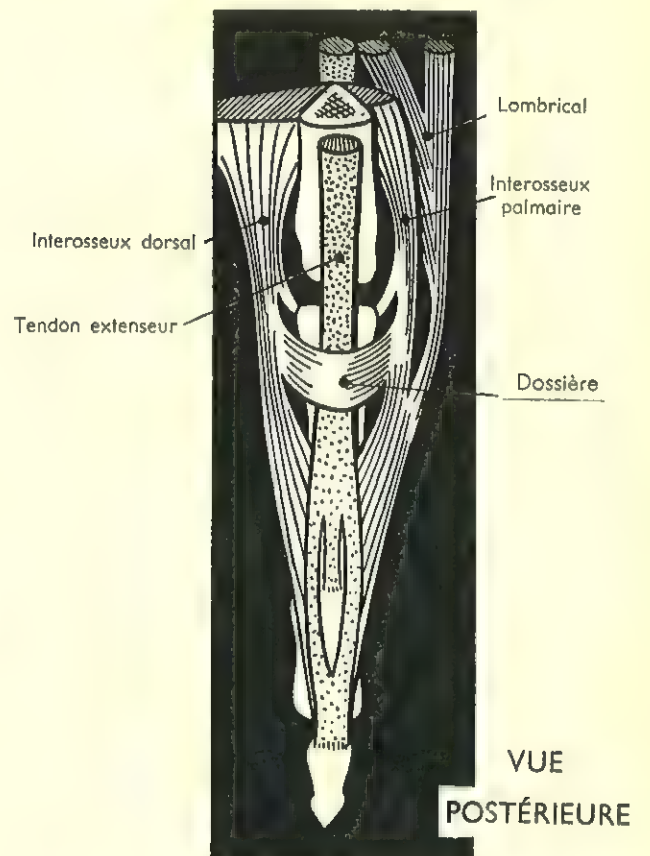
## MUSCLES DE LA MAIN

### • INTEROSSEUX ET LOMBRICAUX •

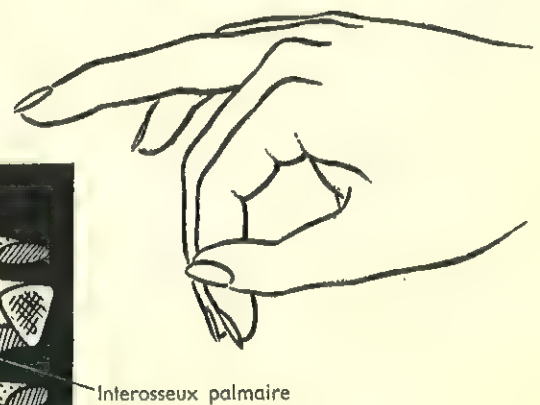
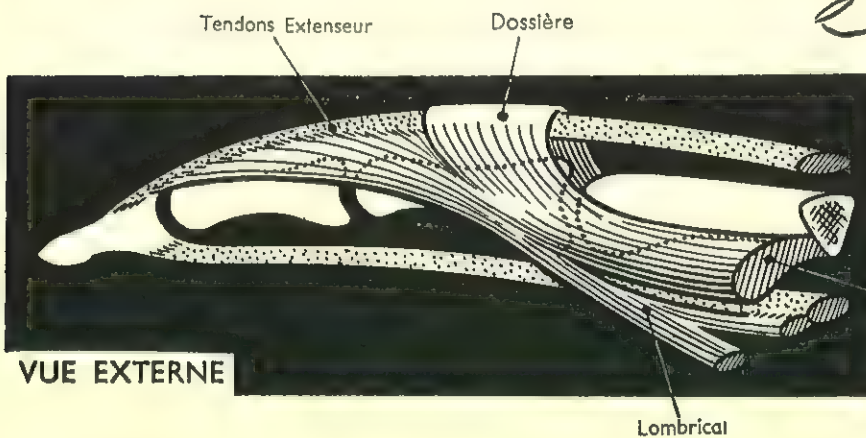
#### LOMBRICAUX



#### Tendon fléchisseur profond

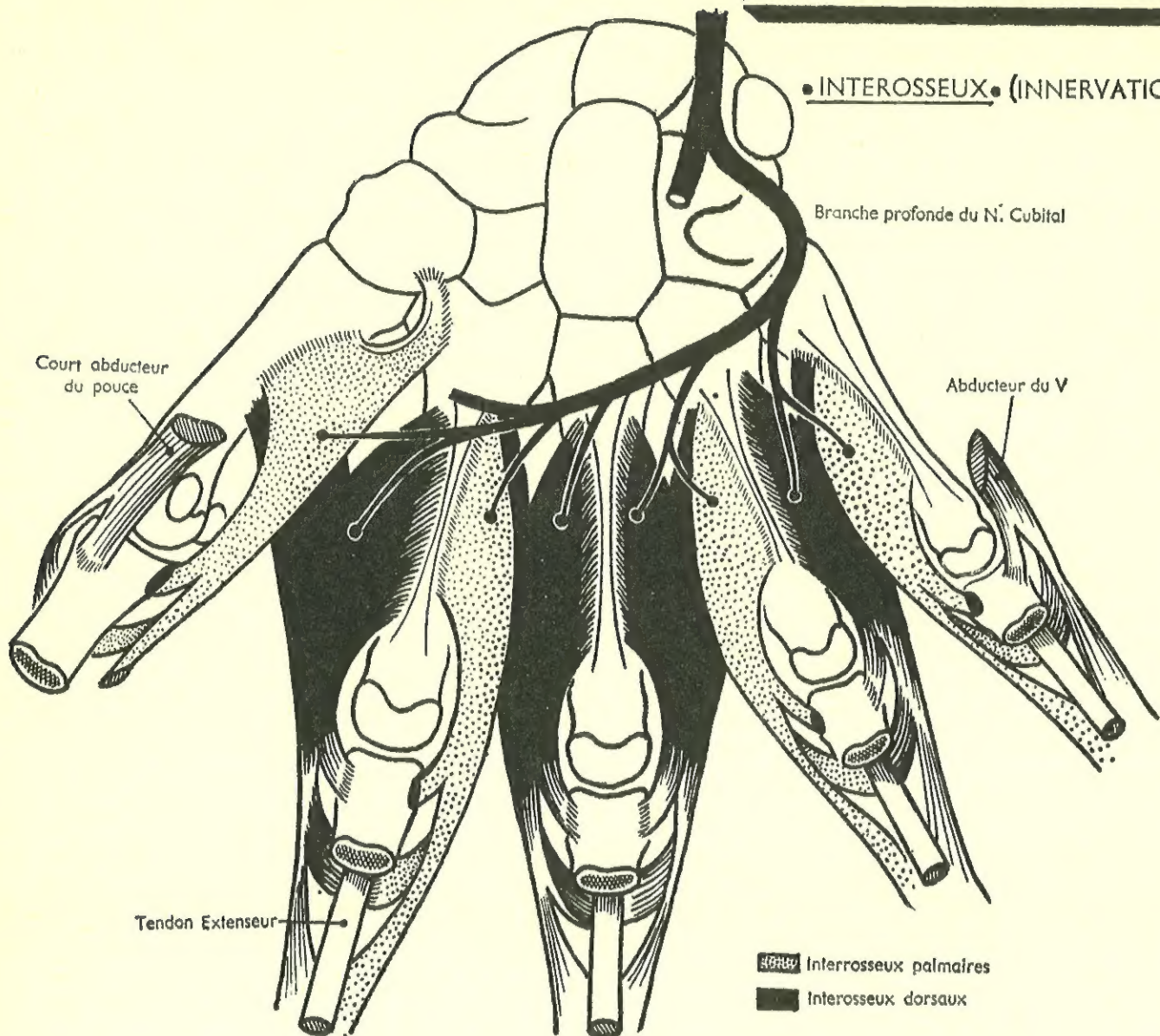


#### TERMINAISON SUR L'ANNULAIRE

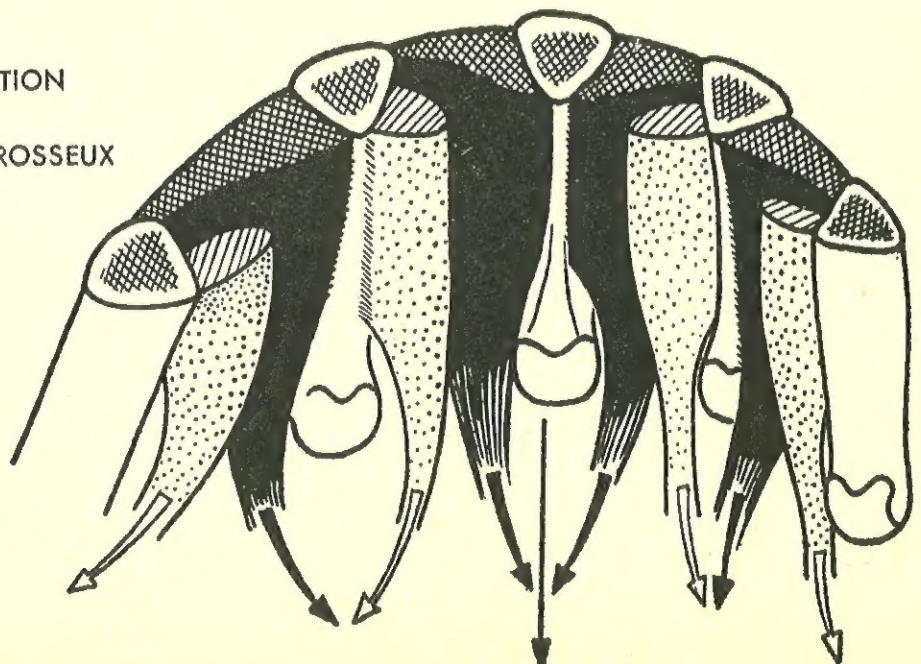


## MUSCLES DE LA MAIN

### • INTEROSSEUX • (INNERVATION)

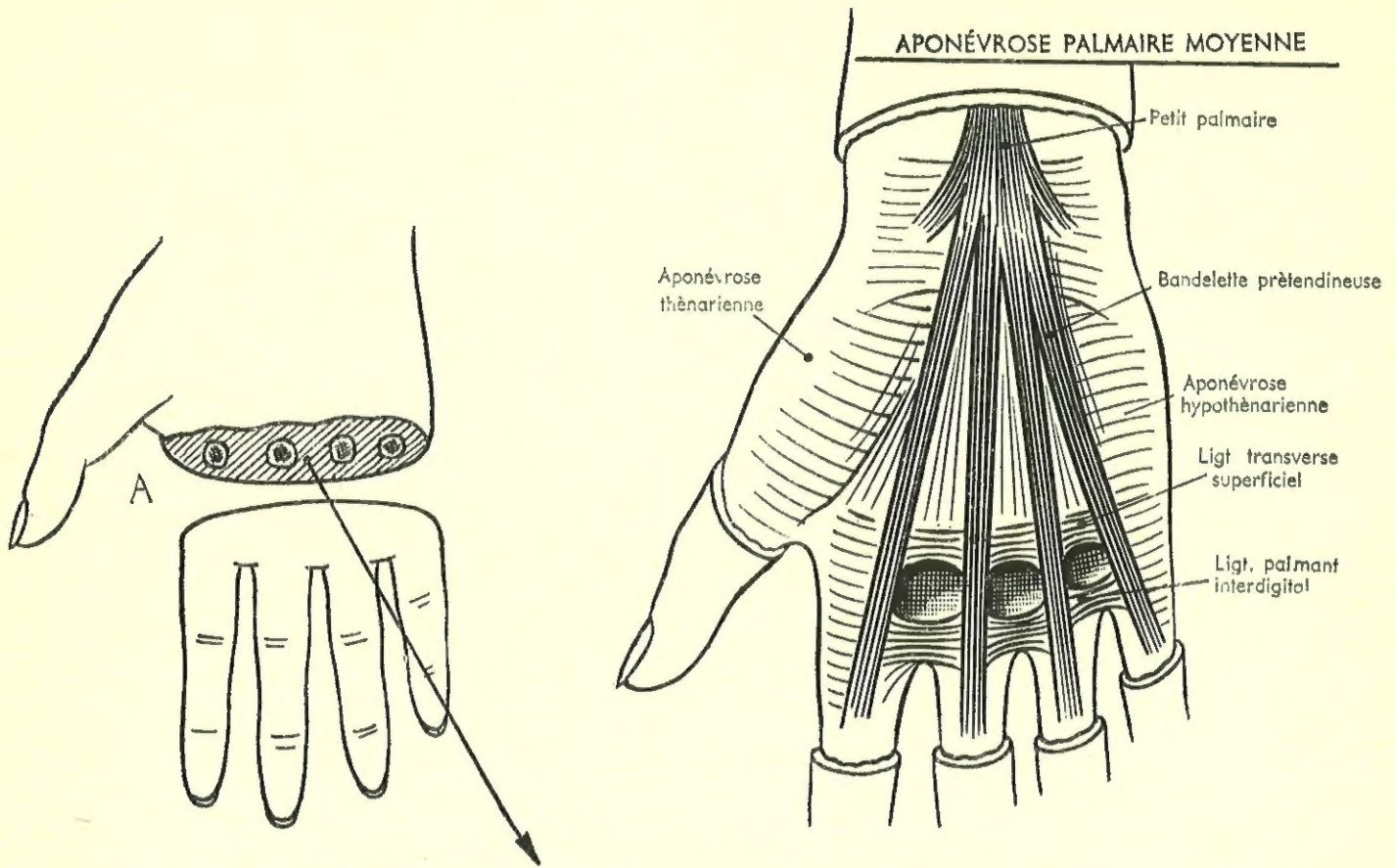


### SCHÉMA DE LA DISPOSITION RELATIVE DES INTEROSSEUX

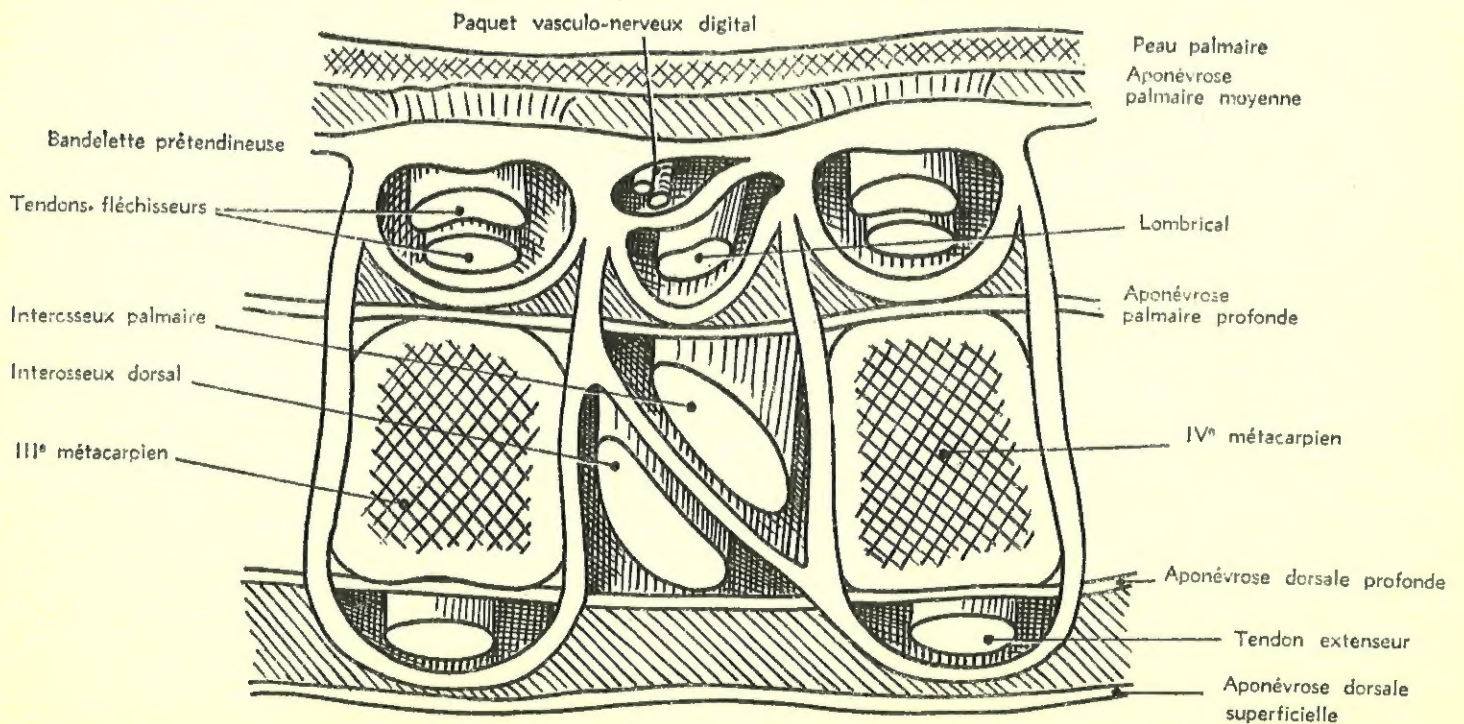




## LOGES DE LA MAIN



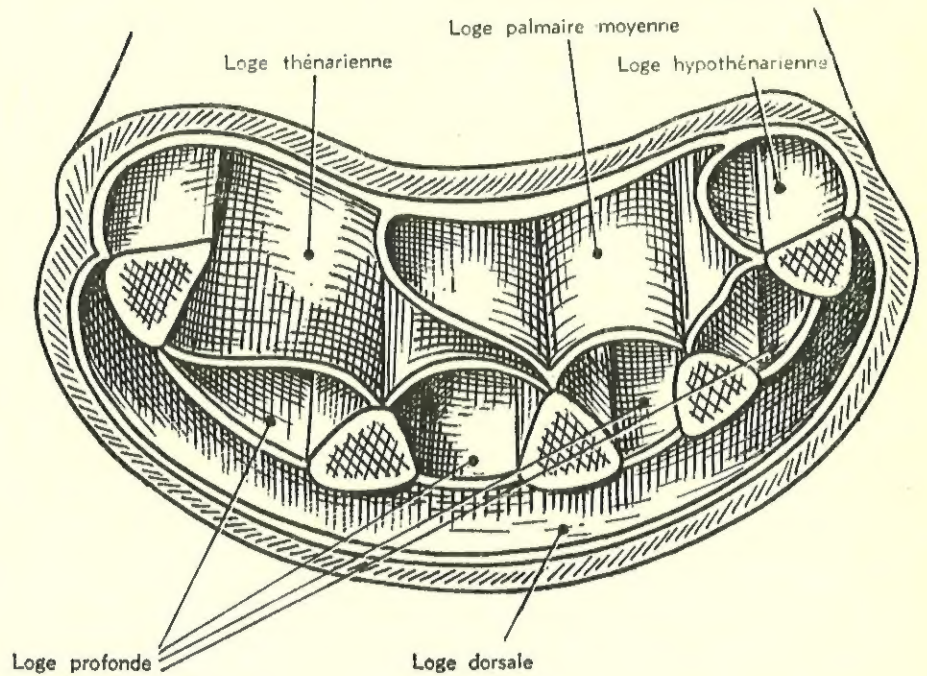
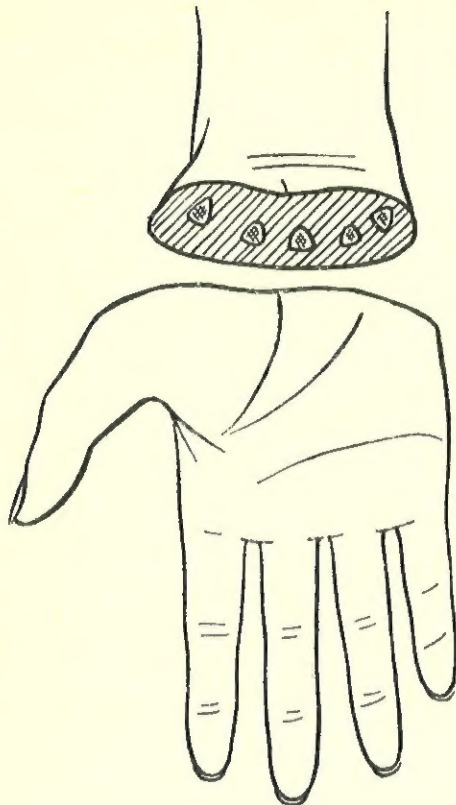
COUPE DU III<sup>e</sup> ESPACE INTEROSSEUX (Sulvant A.)





## LOGES DE LA MAIN

### COUPE HORIZONTALE vue en fuite



### COUPE HORIZONTALE

même niveau que le dessin ci-dessus

